

Arab states formulate joint stand Middle East peace blueprint

ANAN SAFADI
Middle East Affairs Editor

Jordan and Syria last night at they have formulated the Arab peace blueprint plan to negotiate with the

with the blueprint imply that the principles of the Arab working paper the procedural outlines agreed Geneva Middle conference before the

plan was understood to wrapped up following a Jordan's King Hussein masous last night. The monarch flew into the al after visits to Riyadh there he conferred with

of the Palestine Liberation, Yasser Arafat, also late yesterday, for a briefing on the

been no detailed information from their however, the Arabs be seeking further

collaboration with the U.S. and to avert the impression that they are scuttling efforts to reconvene Geneva.

The latest flurry of Arab diplomatic activity is focusing on the Arab desire for a total Israeli pullback from the territories lost in the 1967 war and for a PLO-sponsored Palestinian representation in forthcoming Middle East talks. The latter issue was reported to have been resolved within the framework of Egypt's concept of Jordanian-PLO cooperation setting the ground for a Jordanian-West Bank political link.

Israel is opposed to total withdrawal and to PLO involvement. But any future reaction from Jerusalem depends on the wording of such claims as well as on the extent of their reconciliation with the initial working paper concluded between Israel and the U.S.

Prime Minister Menachem Begin plans to announce the Cabinet's position on the Arab peace blueprint. The discussion was originally designed to examine current affairs in the light of the Arab failure so far to respond directly to the U.S.-Israel

working paper, thus casting serious doubts on December for reconvening Geneva.

In contrast, an optimistic forecast was relayed yesterday from Cairo by visiting Canadian Minister of External Affairs Donald Jamieson, who expressed belief that the peace conference "will come fairly soon."

Jamieson said that Egypt and Israel were "coming closer together" on the thorny issue of the Palestinian representation. He did not elaborate. He said only that the questions of the Palestinian representation and the West Bank were "inextricably linked," adding that "there must be territorial foundation for the resolution of the Palestinian problem" without the elimination of which there can be no peace in the region.

In an apparent confirmation of Sadat's informal rejection of the working paper, Jamieson said that the Egyptian leader was now looking for broader formulae. The Canadian minister said that Sadat was not pursuing out and dried agreements prior to Geneva, but "a greater degree of precision, ground rules as a basis for negotiation."

When President Sadat said in his opening address that it was natural for the Histadrut to seek to prevent an excessive share of the economic burden from falling upon the workers, one Likud member rose from his seat and, waving his hands, shouted it was unbecoming of the President to make political statements. "Begin to power," others chanted.

Faction leaders tried to calm their delegates and Absorption Minister David Levy walked over — but changed his mind midway.

Meanwhile, President Katzir went on to urge the Histadrut to "conduct this struggle with understanding, restraint and a genuine desire for cooperation among all parties," noting that the government, the private entrepreneurs and the Labour organization each have an important role to play.

Secretary-General Yehoram Meshel opened his speech greeting Knesset Speaker Yitzhak Shamir, and Cabinet Ministers present there (Yigael Yadin, Simcha Ehrlich, Yisrael Katz, Eliezer Shostak, Yigal Hurvitz and Meir Amit). "The Prime Minister," a Likud delegate demanded vociferously, but Meshel ignored him. He had said earlier he would not "congratulate" Begin if he chose to absent himself.

The Likud members' protest began the minute Meshel said that "even in our worst dreams, we didn't expect this (meaning NEP)." The President has already said this, a Likud member shouted.

Meshel went on to say that the fact the Likud was protesting was a sign that the Likud leads the government "does not require continuous confrontation between the two."

Deputy Finance Minister Yeheskel Flomim tried to calm his Likud colleagues at one point. "Enough. Do

not forget that the Histadrut convention would be boring, they can relax. Yesterday's sessions were characterized by cracking high tension between the Labour Alignment majority (57 per cent) and the highly aggressive Likud minority (28 per cent). The festive afternoon session was marred by some Herut trade unionists who were seemingly unfamiliar with democratic processes.

From the frantic efforts of the Likud whips to quieten their restless and noisy delegates who tried to stop the President and the Histadrut Secretary-General from speaking, one thing was apparent: they were worried lest such an unruly element harm their public image or ruin the convention.

This could be seen from the way Absorption Minister David Levy tried to re-assert control over his followers in the Likud ranks. He said, "We are not here to disrupt the convention. We are here to discuss the future of the State of Israel. We are here to discuss the future of the Jewish people. We are here to discuss the future of the Jewish State."

He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention.

He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention.

He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention.

n: No Cabinet consensus on peace

JEFF WALLFISH
Post Knesset Reporter

Minister Moshe Dayan said yesterday that cabinet members had very different views about the nature of a peace blueprint.

He said that Israel and the U.S. were deeply divided on the question of withdrawal and final borders. On the issue of a Palestinian entity, he said, Israel would be able to dig in its heels and hold firm. "Before 1948 an entire British fleet was trying to prevent our Aliya Bet immigrant ships slipping through to Eretz Yisrael, but we still prevailed," he said as an analogy.

Regarding Shmuel Katz, Dayan said, "Begin appointed him, and he's answering only to Begin. My ministry officials put out the information line which I tell them to put out. Heaven help us if only my officials handle our information policy. Many Israelis have things to say in Israel's name, including Yosef Sarid and Yitzhak Rabin, but not

issue ever came to a vote in the Knesset, he would be against. Israel had not set up settlements in the areas, in order to shift them around later like "flower-pots," Dayan said. At the same time, the new settlements would not determine final boundaries.

Asked whether he would be willing to give regular background briefings to the NRP faction, Dayan replied: "I don't see any reason why I shouldn't come again. After all I've no party of my own to bribe."

When one of the MKs addressed him as Defence Minister, Dayan said: "They used to address me as Chief of Staff while I was Defence Minister. I'm used to it."

Dayan said that he believed the Geneva Conference could still be convened and that solid arrangements could be reached with some, if not all, of the Arab states in which Israel could place its trust.

"I do not believe that the United States will decide a surrender to us," he said. "They refuse point blank to amend Security Council Resolution 242, and that refusal is a prime national asset to us, because it reflects an international political reality which is far more favourable to Israel than the present reality."

Asked whether he would be willing to give regular background briefings to the NRP faction, Dayan replied: "I don't see any reason why I shouldn't come again. After all I've no party of my own to bribe."

When one of the MKs addressed him as Defence Minister, Dayan said: "They used to address me as Chief of Staff while I was Defence Minister. I'm used to it."

Dayan said that he believed the Geneva Conference could still be convened and that solid arrangements could be reached with some, if not all, of the Arab states in which Israel could place its trust.

"I do not believe that the United States will decide a surrender to us," he said. "They refuse point blank to amend Security Council Resolution 242, and that refusal is a prime national asset to us, because it reflects an international political reality which is far more favourable to Israel than the present reality."

Asked whether he would be willing to give regular background briefings to the NRP faction, Dayan replied: "I don't see any reason why I shouldn't come again. After all I've no party of my own to bribe."

When one of the MKs addressed him as Defence Minister, Dayan said: "They used to address me as Chief of Staff while I was Defence Minister. I'm used to it."

Dayan said that he believed the Geneva Conference could still be convened and that solid arrangements could be reached with some, if not all, of the Arab states in which Israel could place its trust.

"I do not believe that the United States will decide a surrender to us," he said. "They refuse point blank to amend Security Council Resolution 242, and that refusal is a prime national asset to us, because it reflects an international political reality which is far more favourable to Israel than the present reality."

Asked whether he would be willing to give regular background briefings to the NRP faction, Dayan replied: "I don't see any reason why I shouldn't come again. After all I've no party of my own to bribe."

When one of the MKs addressed him as Defence Minister, Dayan said: "They used to address me as Chief of Staff while I was Defence Minister. I'm used to it."

Dayan said that he believed the Geneva Conference could still be convened and that solid arrangements could be reached with some, if not all, of the Arab states in which Israel could place its trust.

"I do not believe that the United States will decide a surrender to us," he said. "They refuse point blank to amend Security Council Resolution 242, and that refusal is a prime national asset to us, because it reflects an international political reality which is far more favourable to Israel than the present reality."

Asked whether he would be willing to give regular background briefings to the NRP faction, Dayan replied: "I don't see any reason why I shouldn't come again. After all I've no party of my own to bribe."

Runners blast terrorists

JEFF WALLFISH
Post Knesset Reporter

Minister Moshe Dayan said yesterday that cabinet members had very different views about the nature of a peace blueprint.

He said that Israel and the U.S. were deeply divided on the question of withdrawal and final borders. On the issue of a Palestinian entity, he said, Israel would be able to dig in its heels and hold firm. "Before 1948 an entire British fleet was trying to prevent our Aliya Bet immigrant ships slipping through to Eretz Yisrael, but we still prevailed," he said as an analogy.

Regarding Shmuel Katz, Dayan said, "Begin appointed him, and he's answering only to Begin. My ministry officials put out the information line which I tell them to put out. Heaven help us if only my officials handle our information policy. Many Israelis have things to say in Israel's name, including Yosef Sarid and Yitzhak Rabin, but not

issue ever came to a vote in the Knesset, he would be against. Israel had not set up settlements in the areas, in order to shift them around later like "flower-pots," Dayan said. At the same time, the new settlements would not determine final boundaries.

Asked whether he would be willing to give regular background briefings to the NRP faction, Dayan replied: "I don't see any reason why I shouldn't come again. After all I've no party of my own to bribe."

When one of the MKs addressed him as Defence Minister, Dayan said: "They used to address me as Chief of Staff while I was Defence Minister. I'm used to it."

Dayan said that he believed the Geneva Conference could still be convened and that solid arrangements could be reached with some, if not all, of the Arab states in which Israel could place its trust.

"I do not believe that the United States will decide a surrender to us," he said. "They refuse point blank to amend Security Council Resolution 242, and that refusal is a prime national asset to us, because it reflects an international political reality which is far more favourable to Israel than the present reality."

Asked whether he would be willing to give regular background briefings to the NRP faction, Dayan replied: "I don't see any reason why I shouldn't come again. After all I've no party of my own to bribe."

When one of the MKs addressed him as Defence Minister, Dayan said: "They used to address me as Chief of Staff while I was Defence Minister. I'm used to it."

Dayan said that he believed the Geneva Conference could still be convened and that solid arrangements could be reached with some, if not all, of the Arab states in which Israel could place its trust.

"I do not believe that the United States will decide a surrender to us," he said. "They refuse point blank to amend Security Council Resolution 242, and that refusal is a prime national asset to us, because it reflects an international political reality which is far more favourable to Israel than the present reality."

Asked whether he would be willing to give regular background briefings to the NRP faction, Dayan replied: "I don't see any reason why I shouldn't come again. After all I've no party of my own to bribe."

When one of the MKs addressed him as Defence Minister, Dayan said: "They used to address me as Chief of Staff while I was Defence Minister. I'm used to it."

Dayan said that he believed the Geneva Conference could still be convened and that solid arrangements could be reached with some, if not all, of the Arab states in which Israel could place its trust.

"I do not believe that the United States will decide a surrender to us," he said. "They refuse point blank to amend Security Council Resolution 242, and that refusal is a prime national asset to us, because it reflects an international political reality which is far more favourable to Israel than the present reality."

Asked whether he would be willing to give regular background briefings to the NRP faction, Dayan replied: "I don't see any reason why I shouldn't come again. After all I've no party of my own to bribe."

When one of the MKs addressed him as Defence Minister, Dayan said: "They used to address me as Chief of Staff while I was Defence Minister. I'm used to it."

Dayan said that he believed the Geneva Conference could still be convened and that solid arrangements could be reached with some, if not all, of the Arab states in which Israel could place its trust.

"I do not believe that the United States will decide a surrender to us," he said. "They refuse point blank to amend Security Council Resolution 242, and that refusal is a prime national asset to us, because it reflects an international political reality which is far more favourable to Israel than the present reality."

Asked whether he would be willing to give regular background briefings to the NRP faction, Dayan replied: "I don't see any reason why I shouldn't come again. After all I've no party of my own to bribe."

Meshel blasts NEP, Katzir heckled Histadrut convention marred by Labour-Likud clashes

By JOSHUA BRILLIANT
Post Political Reporter

Their knives freshly honed over the New Economic Policy, Labour and Likud delegates converged on Jerusalem's Binyanei Ha'Ooma for the opening of the Histadrut's 13th Convention yesterday. The meet opened amid unprecedented heckling, catcalls and clashes, with the lines clearly drawn between the two major opposing camps.

Likud delegates persistently heckled President Ephraim Katzir as he delivered his opening speech, which appeared to them too sympathetic to the Histadrut's criticism of the government's economic policy. Earlier, they were involved in a pushing and shoving incident which caused a temporary break in the morning's procedural session.

Prime Minister Menachem Begin did not attend the festive opening session. He explained that Alignment members had shouted "Begin Go Home" — as "I'm staying home" — in accordance with the public's choice; that's the Prime Minister's office.

When President Katzir said in his opening address that it was natural for the Histadrut to seek to prevent an excessive share of the economic burden from falling upon the workers, one Likud member rose from his seat and, waving his hands, shouted it was unbecoming of the President to make political statements. "Begin to power," others chanted.

Faction leaders tried to calm their delegates and Absorption Minister David Levy walked over — but changed his mind midway.

Meanwhile, President Katzir went on to urge the Histadrut to "conduct this struggle with understanding, restraint and a genuine desire for cooperation among all parties," noting that the government, the private entrepreneurs and the Labour organization each have an important role to play.

Secretary-General Yehoram Meshel opened his speech greeting Knesset Speaker Yitzhak Shamir, and Cabinet Ministers present there (Yigael Yadin, Simcha Ehrlich, Yisrael Katz, Eliezer Shostak, Yigal Hurvitz and Meir Amit). "The Prime Minister," a Likud delegate demanded vociferously, but Meshel ignored him. He had said earlier he would not "congratulate" Begin if he chose to absent himself.

The Likud members' protest began the minute Meshel said that "even in our worst dreams, we didn't expect this (meaning NEP)." The President has already said this, a Likud member shouted.

Meshel went on to say that the fact the Likud was protesting was a sign that the Likud leads the government "does not require continuous confrontation between the two."

Deputy Finance Minister Yeheskel Flomim tried to calm his Likud colleagues at one point. "Enough. Do

not forget that the Histadrut convention would be boring, they can relax. Yesterday's sessions were characterized by cracking high tension between the Labour Alignment majority (57 per cent) and the highly aggressive Likud minority (28 per cent). The festive afternoon session was marred by some Herut trade unionists who were seemingly unfamiliar with democratic processes.

From the frantic efforts of the Likud whips to quieten their restless and noisy delegates who tried to stop the President and the Histadrut Secretary-General from speaking, one thing was apparent: they were worried lest such an unruly element harm their public image or ruin the convention.

This could be seen from the way Absorption Minister David Levy tried to re-assert control over his followers in the Likud ranks. He said, "We are not here to disrupt the convention. We are here to discuss the future of the State of Israel. We are here to discuss the future of the Jewish people. We are here to discuss the future of the Jewish State."

He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention.

He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention.

He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention.

He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention.

He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention.

He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention.

He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention.

He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention.

He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention.

He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention.

He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention.

He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention.

He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention.

He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention.

He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention. He said that the Likud was not a party to the convention.



Histadrut Secretary-General Yehoram Meshel (second from left), leads delegates in the singing of the labour hymn 'Tehezakna' at the opening of the Histadrut Convention in Binyanei Ha'Ooma yesterday. President Ephraim Katzir (left) and DMC leader, Yigael Yadin (center) remain silent, as Labour's Shimon Peres and Yigal Allon (third and fifth from left) and Mapam's Meir Talmi (extreme right) give voice.

you want to break up the convention?" leaders whispered.

"We've made it clear to the Finance Minister... that the Histadrut won't think its duty to defend the standard of living of the masses of workers," Meshel declared. Most delegates applauded but Likud members shouted "Boo."

"The Histadrut will make certain that the worker won't be the first victim of every policy change, that his standard of living won't decline while that of others rises," the Secretary General continued.

Meshel declared, amid continuing heckling, that the Histadrut had moderated its policies "so as not to enter a period of confrontations and clashes which may harm Israel's standing in the forthcoming campaign. But I suppose the economic policy makers misinterpreted our reactions," he declared.

Meshel complained that the "floating of the pound which led to a steep devaluation shot dollar-hoarders' profits up by 45 per cent. But the workers' standard of living was adversely affected because prices of all commodities — including staple commodities — had

risen, he said.

"Who let them take the capital?" a Likud member shouted. "Where are the dollars? With (former Prime Minister) Yitzhak Rabin and his wife," another added.

Meshel went on to declare that the Histadrut would not put up with the government's economic policy. "The Histadrut won't lend its hand to such a plan. It will fight it," he declared.

Meshel ended his discussion of NEP by saying that if need be, the Histadrut would reopen wage agreements and demand increases

(Continued on page 2, col. 2)

regrettable that Premier Begin chose to absent himself, and thus bring his over-zealous disciples to air their sorrow in such an extra-parliamentary manner.

What the public saw was an eruption of the collective psychological crisis through which many Herut members have been going since their charismatic leader moved to the distant spheres of national government. It happens all the time at Herut central committee meetings, but this time a wider, and shocked, public was able to watch.

Among Herut's achievements in the past was its success in bringing the real proletariat into the political system. By now they have made inroads into broader areas of the population and control major works committees.

It is regrettable, too, that the Likud sent such a disciplined delegation to such an assembly. It was, in a very happy sight, and it brought to mind other places.

The Histadrut Secretary-General is to be congratulated on not letting the hooligan element among the Likud deter him from delivering his address. It is a pity they drowned out his words; they might have learned something.

CONFERENCE IMPRESSIONS/Mark Segal

Begin's absence sparks Herut zealots

JEFF WALLFISH
Post Knesset Reporter

Minister Moshe Dayan said yesterday that cabinet members had very different views about the nature of a peace blueprint.

He said that Israel and the U.S. were deeply divided on the question of withdrawal and final borders. On the issue of a Palestinian entity, he said, Israel would be able to dig in its heels and hold firm. "Before 1948 an entire British fleet was trying to prevent our Aliya Bet immigrant ships slipping through to Eretz Yisrael, but we still prevailed," he said as an analogy.

Regarding Shmuel Katz, Dayan said, "Begin appointed him, and he's answering only to Begin. My ministry officials put out the information line which I tell them to put out. Heaven help us if only my officials handle our information policy. Many Israelis have things to say in Israel's name, including Yosef Sarid and Yitzhak Rabin, but not

issue ever came to a vote in the Knesset, he would be against. Israel had not set up settlements in the areas, in order to shift them around later like "flower-pots," Dayan said. At the same time, the new settlements would not determine final boundaries.

Asked whether he would be willing to give regular background briefings to the NRP faction, Dayan replied: "I don't see any reason why I shouldn't come again. After all I've no party of my own to bribe."

When one of the MKs addressed him as Defence Minister, Dayan said: "They used to address me as Chief of Staff while I was Defence Minister. I'm used to it."

Capucci: Terms of release make me 'still a prisoner'

ROME — Archbishop Hilarión Capucci, who was released on Sunday by Israel from a 12-year jail sentence for gun-running after personal intervention by Pope Paul, declared in an interview published yesterday that the conditions placed on his release made him still "a captive-prisoner."

"Because of the tough conditions dictated for my liberation, I feel like I have left one prison just to enter a larger one where life is harder and much more full of bitterness," said the Syrian-born prelate in an exclusive interview with a reporter from the independent Beirut daily newspaper "An Nahar."

Capucci said one of the terms was that he can never return to Jerusalem or the Arab world.

In the interview, Capucci also paid tribute to the Palestinian terrorists killed in operations carried out during the past three years to gain his release from jail. "I shall never forget the names of those who sacrificed their lives to win my freedom," he declared.

The bearded, black-robed 55-year-old prelate arrived here on Sunday night after serving only three years of his sentence. Police refused to allow Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) representatives, dozens of chanting Arab students and a bevy of newsmen to get near him as he was greeted on his arrival by Vatican and other church dignitaries.

Students in Arab headresses waved banners reading "Long live freedom fighter Hilarión Capucci!"

and "You are a freedom fighter for Palestine." But the archbishop saw none of the demonstration as he was whisked out of a side exit of Rome's Leonardo da Vinci Airport in Vatican limousines.

Capucci was taken to Rome's Salvatore Mundi Clinic run by nursing nuns. Doctors at the clinic yesterday described him as "in fairly good condition." Capucci's lawyers had said that he lost 20 kilos from hunger strikes during his three years in jail.

The archbishop interrupted the medical checkup to say mass. Also at the service was a personal representative of PLO leader Yasser Arafat.

Arafat's representative, Shafiq al-Hut, who flew from Beirut to greet Capucci as "a hero, a symbol of resistance and a man who really loves his people and his land," was prevented from seeing the archbishop at the airport. However, he was admitted to the tiny chapel in the clinic. (Continued on page 2, col. 2)

French hold up gunboat built for South Africa

LORIENT, France (UPI). — A navy torpedo gunboat built by France here for South Africa has been blocked in port and its test sailings halted because of the UN arms blockade against South Africa, maritime officials said.

The vessel, Good Hope, already has had two trial runs with a South African crew which has been living in Lorient for months.

classified, but Western specialists believe it carries a crew of three, has an automatic loader for its 110-millimetre gun and can fire while moving with the aid of a laser rangefinder.

The new artillery pieces, 122-millimetre and 160-millimetre self-propelled howitzers, represent a new shift toward self-propelled artillery in the Soviet armed forces.

Other equipment included surface-to-air and surface-to-surface missiles, a small airborne tank first seen in 1973 and the "sagger" wire-

guided anti-tank missile. As during last year's parade, Westerners saw no heavy strategic missiles.

Hundreds of units of Moscow's crack military garrison, along with two giant army bands, uniformed secret police, a contingent of paratroopers carrying machineguns and units of the Soviet navy in dark blue wool uniforms goose-stepped past the tomb.

Red Square was decked out in giant portraits of Lenin and Brezhnev. (AP, UPI)

(Petrograd — Page 4)

Vast military display highlights USSR's anniversary

MOSCOW — The Soviet Union marked the 60th anniversary of the Bolshevik revolution yesterday with the biggest Red Square military parade in years, including the first public display of the new T-72 tank and two pieces of new artillery.

It was the first time in years that tracked vehicles had participated in the parade, which was reviewed by President Leonid Brezhnev and other Kremlin leaders from atop Lenin's mausoleum.

Western diplomats attributed the return of tracked tanks and the increased size of the parade — some 300 vehicles compared with 151 last year — to the massive national celebrations of the 60th anniversary.

In a speech to the thousands of troops that gathered on the banner-covered square before the parade began, Soviet Defence Minister Dmitri Ustinov said Soviet defence potential is "at such a level as to discourage anyone who may risk disturbing our peaceful life."

He said his troops were duty-bound to be "in constant combat readiness that will guarantee an immediate rebuff to any aggressor."

More than 100,000 war veterans and Moscow workers began

marching through the square in tightly organized columns after the military parade, bundled against freezing-point temperatures and a light wind. Snow capped the walls of the Kremlin at the edge of the square.

As Brezhnev, Premier Alexei Kosygin and other leaders waved, the workers sang, chanted slogans and held aloft posters and banners pledging increased factory production and loyalty to the Communist party. Patriotic songs and slogans sounded from loudspeakers.

The T-72 tank, which moved rapidly across the square with some 20 other pieces of heavy army equipment, was deployed last year with Soviet forces in East Germany.

CHESTERFIELD
TASTES GREAT
SMOKES MILD

They Satisfy

THE WEATHER

Forecast: Clear, warm, and dry.

	Yesterday's Humidity	Yesterday's Min-Max	Today's Max
Jerusalem	21	12-23	26
Golan	17	14-23	26
Nahariya	20	10-25	28
Haifa	25	14-20	24
Haifa Port	21	15-25	28
Tiberias	49	9-27	30
Nazareth	19	15-26	28
Afula	15	9-29	31
Shomron	21	16-24	29
Tel Aviv	22	18-26	29
B-G Airport	25	15-25	28
Jericho	25	13-29	35
Gaza	65	15-25	28
BeerSheva	16	12-28	31
Eilat	16	17-32	35
Thren Straits	21	21-30	35

SOCIAL & PERSONAL

President Ephraim Katzir yesterday received Victor Eliachar, who has just concluded a tour of duty as Israel's ambassador to Venezuela.

Dr. Charles Fincham, South Africa's Ambassador to Israel, yesterday called on Minister of Transport and Communications Meir Amit and Justice Minister Shmuel Tamir.

Tanchum Grizim, who served as Director of Finance and Administration of the Weizmann Institute for three years, has been appointed Vice President for Finance and Administration by the Institute's Executive Council.

New members elected to the institute's Board of Governors at its 28th general annual meeting were Prof. Elkan R. Blout of the United States, Peter J. Kleiman of Great Britain, Prof. Heinz A. Staab of the German Federal Republic, and two Israelis, Moshe Porat and Ephraim Reiner.

Kleiman and Porat were also elected to the Executive Council along with two veteran board members, Norman Cohen (of the U.S.) and Ehud Avriel (of Israel).

Three officers this week retired from the Tel Aviv police force. They are Sgan-Nitzav Yosef Mendel, 56, head of criminal claims, who will be replaced by Rav-Pakad Haim Halevi; Sgan-Nitzav Yehoshua Yiftah, 46, deputy commander of the Yarkon district, who will be replaced by Sgan-Nitzav Moshe Ashari; and Sgan-Nitzav Ya'acov Sagiv, 61, head of the Yarkon District's investigations department, who will be replaced by Rav-Pakad Shmuel Alon.

Nitzav-Moshe Avraham Marcus has been appointed commander of the Gaza and Sinai sub-district of the Israel Police.

ARRIVALS

Joseph McLoughlin, president of the International Lions Club.

Raya Jaglom, world president of the Women's International Zionist Organisation (EL AI).

DEPARTURES

Lea Porat, head of the Culture and Arts Department of the Education Ministry and chairman of the Public Council for Culture and Arts, to Belgium, for talks on a culture exchange.

Marc Chagall, artist, to Paris after a one-week visit here.

New ambassador from Australia

Post Diplomatic Reporter
Australia's new ambassador to Israel, W.P.J. Handmer, who arrived on Sunday night, is scheduled to submit his credentials to President Ephraim Katzir on Thursday.

The new ambassador succeeds R.J. Smith, who returned recently to Canberra to head the legal and treaties division of the Department of Foreign Affairs. Smith served here about two years.

Handmer, 51, recently completed a three-year term as high commissioner in Kenya, Uganda, and the Seychelles, and ambassador to Ethiopia. He is a former ambassador to Burma, and he has also served in Washington, Taipei, Singapore, Hong Kong and Bangkok.

Katyusha victims laid to rest in Nahariya

By YOEL DAB
Jerusalem Post Reporter

NAHARIYA. — The people of Western Galilee yesterday laid to rest the two men who were killed by a terrorist attack from Lebanon on Sunday afternoon.

Thousands walked behind the biers of Louis Levy, 40, and Shmuel Mintz, 33, who were struck by a Katyusha rocket while they were at work in a metal shop here. The single rocket attack was launched from a Palestinian position across the border, near the sea.

Addressing the gathering in the local cemetery, Housing and Construction Minister Gideon Patt said, "We come here, our heads bowed in grief for those who left us and say this: The iron fist of the Israeli army will remain clenched until this blood guilt is punished and until every home in Israel, every woman, child and man can live in peace and security."

Mayor Ephraim Sharir called on the government and the army to act to stop the terrorist acts on the border towns. "It is intolerable that the terrorists carry out sudden attacks on these towns whenever it pleases them."

The town's rabbi, Dr. Aharon Keller, eulogized the two victims.

Shatta suspect in 'medieval' jail cell

TEL AVIV (Itim). — The attorney for Moshe Mansour, former state's witness in the Shatta Prison murder case who is now suspected of murder himself, complained yesterday his client was being held in prison under "medieval conditions."

Nira Lidsky wrote to the Chief Inspector of Police that Mansour was in solitary confinement, without a window or bathroom facilities. He is never taken out for exercise, she said, but kept with his ankles in chains. He is allowed to wash and shave once a week. She claimed further that he is not permitted the diet he needs for his ulcer.

Mansour testified against 15 of his fellow prisoners last May in the murder of Yefet Nagar at Shatta Prison. Police now believe Mansour was one of the murderers.

Ministers studying Holy Sepulchre row

The ministerial committee studying the dispute between the Coptic and Abyssinian Churches in Jerusalem met yesterday with senior clergymen from both sects.

It was decided that the committee, which is headed by Interior Minister Yosef Burg, will visit the Holy Sepulchre and assess the situation on the spot. The two churches have long been at loggerheads concerning their respective privileges in the Old City shrine.

Pimps, prostitutes brawl in post office

TEL AVIV (Itim). — Mail bags, stamps and hair flew yesterday at a melee in the courthouse post office.

Post office manager Yosef Weintraub told Itim that a group of 10 pimps and prostitutes had come to pay a fine for one of them. In the process, an argument broke out among them, and every movable thing in sight became a weapon. All 10 were arrested.

Store owner complains of murder threat

TEL AVIV (Itim). — The owner of a clothing store told police his partner has threatened to kill the complainant's daughter — unless her father agrees to sell his share of the store for IL150,000.

Ya'acov Lux, whose store is in Rehov Har Zion, said three men came to his house when he was out, and threatened his daughter.

The store is really worth IL1m., Lux said.

JUSTICE Minister Shmuel Tamir has established a department to deal with complaints of the public. It will be headed by a veteran ministry employee, Yehudit Begon.



Herut delegates to the Histadrut Convention heckle President Ephraim Katzir yesterday during his speech. (Ben-Ami)

HISTADRUT

(Continued from page one)

in the cost-of-living allowances every three months rather than every six as at present. Alignment members applauded, but the Likud delegates remained silent.

The Secretary-General concluded his speech saying that "the basic issues of Israel's political struggle to ensure our country's peace, security and prosperity — our nation is as united as never before." He urged the country's Arab neighbors to accept Israel as an integral part of the Middle East. Likud delegates joined the others in applauding this statement.

The clashes and interruptions which marred the ceremonial opening session yesterday afternoon began during the morning's procedural session, when the Likud's Daniel Nahmani protested the Alignment's decision not to send greetings to the government.

"Begin, Begin," Likud members shouted as Nahmani registered his protest.

Alignment members countered, pointing out it was asking too much of them to greet the government in view of the NEP.

"What's the matter with you," Likud MK Meir Cohen shouted from his seat, "this is our government."

"Has the Likud ever opposed sending greetings to an Alignment government?" Nahmani asked.

As delegates shouted at the top of their voices, Nahmani declared that under no circumstances "will we lend our hand to the call made in Tel Aviv by the (former) Histadrut Secretary-General (Yitzhak Ben Aharon)...to topple this government. Should you turn this (convention) into a political drive — we will rise," he warned.

Tamar Gishansky of the Democratic Front for Peace and Equality was the next speaker. He began by saying, "I want to tell Histadrut leaders..." However members shouted and the chairman told him his time was up.

"You haven't been weaned since Jabotinsky's days. We haven't forgotten your description of the Histadrut as a malignant cancer," Tsaban called at the Likud faction, as he left the podium.

Shmuel Reichtman, Rehovot's Likud mayor, was next to speak. But as he approached the podium, two or three other delegates (apparently from Sheti) got there from the other side. Ushers intervened, and chaos broke out as delegates rushed forward.

The session was stopped, and when renewed the Alignment — which controls an absolute majority in the Histadrut — easily defeated the other parties' objections to the agenda.

Alignment leaders said privately that should Likud interferences continue, the majority may decide to bar the Likud delegates from taking part in the debates. The various faction leaders, who conferred later, agreed to try and maintain order. Central Committee member Aharon Harel told The Jerusalem Post.

But their attempts failed, and the heckling continued throughout the afternoon session.

The Central Committee — the Histadrut's cabinet — at an emergency session last night decided to condemn the Likud at the convention for the disrespect its delegates showed for the President. The committee also condemned the continuous attempts by Likud delegates to interrupt Secretary-General Meshel while he was delivering his address.

The 1,501 convention delegates continue their deliberations in Tel Aviv this morning.

World labour shows support 'at this difficult period'

Post Political Correspondent

International labour demonstrated its support for Israel and its labour movement last night at the opening session of the Histadrut convention. Otto Kersten, general-secretary of the International Confederation of Free Trade Unions (ICFTU), brought a message of solidarity from 50 million workers. He noted the importance of his presence "at a time when you face a difficult political situation at home and abroad."

Both he and C.V. Devan Nair, president of the ICFTU's Asian Regional Organisation, dwelt on the special regard in which the Histadrut is held in the world's free labour movement.

They spoke for nearly 100 fraternal delegates from abroad — the largest such contingent to ever have come to a Histadrut convention.

The entry of foreign labour leaders representing seven international federations and 44 national unions from 32 countries provided a lively

part of the opening pageant, with applause greeting the unravelling of each of the national flags that formed a colourful tableau backdrop to the stage. The heaviest applause went to the U.S. delegation, and the Dutch delegate was greeted with affection.

In a reference to Israel's new government, Kersten said that even when conservative governments are elected, the existing social infrastructure must be respected, in full cooperation with the trade unions.

He noted that in Belgium no conservative government had dared to think of abolishing the country's trade union health insurance funds. The views of trade unions on the harm inflation caused to the mass of the population must be respected, he declared.

Kersten stressed the ICFTU's interest in the achievement of peace in the Middle East and expressed regret at the lack of interest displayed by the Arab trade unions in his offer to mediate between them and the Histadrut.

Cancer drive begins today

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The annual "Knock on Every Door" campaign of the Israeli Cancer Society gets under way this afternoon with 35,000 youngsters, reinforced by 5,000 adults, call on some 850,000 households.

The goal this year is to raise IL7m. The goal had formerly been set at IL6.5m., but Gideon Patt, Minister of Construction and Housing and chairman of this year's drive, recently raised the target in view of rising prices.

The IL7m. is less than half of the 1977/78 budget of IL16.8m., which will be spent on a variety of activities including public information and early detection campaigns and research.

More than IL5m. has been earmarked to buy an accelerator for treating cancer for the Sheba Medical Centre.

Rambam government hospital in

Haifa operates the country's first linear accelerator, a high-intensity, in-depth radiation device which overseas friends of the cancer society donated two years ago. In other countries, the accelerator has proved to lengthen the life of cancer patients and to reduce side effects of treatment. An accelerator will be set up at a cost of IL6m. soon at Tel Hashomer Hospital and will be available also to patients of the Beilinson Hospital.

The chairman of the cancer society, John Fowman, told the press yesterday that the "Knock on Every Door" campaign held every year since 1953 had had a strong impact on the public. It had spread awareness of cancer as a danger to everybody, and the need for early diagnosis. The society's breast cancer stations accounted for 40 per cent of the early diagnosis of over 600 new cancer cases every year.

Bezael director 'shocked and amazed' at swastikas

By SUSAN BELLOS
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Dan Hoffman, the director of the Bezael Academy of Arts and Design in Jerusalem, issued a circular yesterday in which he expressed "shock and amazement" at the swastikas which were daubed at the end of last week in the Fine Arts Department, and at a leaflet hung up on the bulletin board which advocated violent political action.

The leaflet, according to sources inside Bezael, stated that the killing of a single Gush Emunim leader, such as Hagan Porat would be "murder," but violent attacks on the whole movement would be "political action."

Dedi Ben-Shaul, who was re-elected as head of the Fine Arts Department yesterday, told The

Post that "we don't want a lynch-mob atmosphere at Bezael."

It was true that swastikas had been daubed, as had a slogan "Judaism equals Fascism," but this was a business for Bezael to settle, without the intervention of any outside agency including the police.

He thought that angry and immature students in the department may have been responsible for the swastikas, but that the leaflet was provoked by an outside group. "He was certain that the people who wrote the leaflet were psychotic — 'the level of the leaflet was way below the level of any of our students,'" he noted. He denied the existence of Bezael-Meinhof sympathisers among the students, a rumour reported in the press yesterday.

Belgium soccer team plays today

Jerusalem Post Sports Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The star-studded Belgian soccer team Anderlecht arrived here last night for their match against Israel champions Tel Aviv Maccabi at Jaffa's Bloomfield stadium at 5:30 p.m. today.

The Belgians — the first overseas football side to play here this season — are expected to field a full team of internationals. Seven of these play for Belgium, three for Holland — in-

cluding Anderlecht captain Robby Rensbrink — and the 11th for Denmark.

The guests were European Cup champions in 1976 and runners-up this year. This is the club's first visit to Israel.

Tel Aviv Maccabi, at present fifth in the National League, will have Jerusalem Beitar's Uri Maimilian in midfield, club coach Ya'acov Grumman announced yesterday.

Eban to propose shadow cabinet on British lines

Jerusalem Post Correspondent

LONDON. — When former Foreign Minister Abba Eban returns to Israel after attending the British Zionist Federation conference here, he will propose to his Labour Party colleagues the establishment of a shadow cabinet along British lines.

The absence of such a team, he told The Jerusalem Post, is one of the reasons why the party is not as effective in opposition as it should be. He declared that there had to be "some limited group of people who meet to decide policy. It can be the first eight or nine members on our list or anything else."

Eban, who is due in Israel today, also declared that the party has not accepted the fact that a change of government is a feature of the democratic system. It is still regarded as "an apocalyptic disaster."

Israel trade union movement praised

Histadrut Secretary-General Meshel's dinner last night in honour of the fraternal delegates from abroad became another demonstration of solidarity with delegates from India, Peru, Cyprus, Spain, Austria, the U.S., Switzerland and Japan joining in their praise of Israel's trade union movement and wishing Israel peace and security.

Glen Watts, Vice-President of the AFL-CIO and President of the Communication Workers Union presented Meshel with a replica of the Bell of Liberty and brought special greetings from President Carter who had authorized the U.S. trade union leader to reiterate to the Histadrut his main message of last week to the World Jewish Congress conference in Washington.

The Spanish delegate expressed the hope that the Histadrut, together with the Labour party, would soon be able to regain control of the Government. Austrian Fritz Precht, President of the International Transport Workers Federation praised Israel's unique contribution to the world's battle against terrorism.

UNRWA employees strike in Strip

By ZVI ARENSTEIN
Jerusalem Post Reporter

GAZA. — The UNRWA schools in the Gaza Strip were closed yesterday when the teachers joined UNRWA employees in the strike in a protest to raise their dollar-linked salaries in accordance with the new exchange rate.

The only group among the 3,500 UNRWA employees not striking were those in essential medical services.

Dr. Muflih Abu-Swaireh, chairman of the UNRWA staff union, told The Jerusalem Post that the organization's Gaza employees were receiving wages effectively 86.4 per cent lower than their counterparts on the West Bank. The latter are paid in Jordanian dinars.

In the Gaza Strip, the UNRWA staff of teachers, doctors and labours, all of whom are refugees themselves, serve about 20,000 refugees. Elementary school education, food rations and health services are the main services provided.

Abu-Swaireh said the employees would return to work today. If a favourable reply is not received by next Tuesday from the UNRWA administration over the employees' demands, a three-day strike will be called, he said.

Judge tells soccer fan to be a good sport

HAIFA (Itim). — A soccer fan arrested for attacking a player was freed yesterday on IL4,000 bail, with a reminder to "be a good loser."

Zion Amalek, 25, of Kiryat Yam, was arrested on Saturday at Kiryat Eliezer Stadium, where the Haifa Maccabi team lost to Hapoel Kfar Sava. Disappointed, he had jumped onto the field, and attacked a Kfar Sava player, injuring him in the head.

Amalek had lost his head — in despair over Maccabi's loss. The judge ordered him freed on bail after lecturing him on good sportsmanship.

2 Israelis arrested for drugs in Bangkok

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — Police here would not confirm reports that information they supplied helped Thai police seize two Israelis in alleged possession of 1.5 kg. of heroin in Bangkok last week. But the police did say they had followed the "careers" of the two.

According to the police, Binyamin Yiftah, 28, and Eliezer Pizio, 24, had been prosecuted in Israel in the past on burglary, theft, drug and other charges. They then spent some time in Germany and Holland, and left for the Far East.

French Holocaust victims

The fate of 76,000 Jews living in France, who were deported to death camps by the Nazis in World War II, will be commemorated at a ceremony at Yad Vashem at 6 p.m. tomorrow.

The names are contained in a file compiled by Serge Klarsfeld, who came here from Paris for the ceremony. His work and that of his wife Beate has been sponsored by the Public Committee for the Support of Beate Klarsfeld.

Journalists want salary compensation

TEL AVIV (Itim). — The editorial staff committees of Israel's newspapers and broadcasting met yesterday at Beit Sokolov here to ask the National Journalists Association to get compensation for a relative drop in salary journalists suffered after the new economic policy.

They will meet again in two weeks to hear the results of negotiations.

Photography round the clock with a flash.
The best camera is limited without a flash.
The simplest camera will shoot indoors with a flash!
The greatest selection of flash is at Photo Brenner.
We develop Agfa in an Agfa and Kodak in a Kodak lab.
Identification photos while you wait.

Photo Brenner
31 RHECHALUTZ, HA

CAPUCCI

(Continued from page 1)

Also at the service Lebanese, Syrian, and Egyptian ambassadors to the Holy See Catholic Patriarch Ms Hakim, two other Mel priests and some nursing journalists who tried to chapel were ordered to "orders from the Vatican."

The Vatican has published doubts on Capucci's carrying weapons across Lebanon-Israel border. An official Vatican yesterday said the news decision to commute a sentence "has been received with satisfaction by the Vatican."

The Vatican added the sentence "will certainly also be with satisfaction by the community of the Holy Land, particularly by the Mel community."

Romeo Panciroli, decline ment on reports that Capucci was expected to early announcement a future of the archbishop.

Reliable sources, who as Vatican promised last night would return to the East, expect Capucci to be to a Latin American country Melchite community, Argentina.

In the interview in the Italian newspaper, the archbishop said he would be in "quitting the gates of all Arab is closed to him."

The newspaper int would the archbishop, thin and said that "his clerics were swimming on him."

Capucci insisted on w clerical robes on depart Israel, despite Israel's that he dress in civilian cl interview was conducted in a room taking Capucci short to the clinic.

Capucci expressed gratitude to the Pope, in that the Pope had to acc terms for his release. "I these terms are worse th sentence. When you are d die only once, but I shal times a day as long as I from my children, my Palestine, my church in t (UPI, Reuter, AP)

EXTRADITION

(Continued from page 1)

agreed that after the bill reading is completed, towards the end of the third reading will be post the bill's provisions are with representatives of most important countries, affected by the change: Britain, and Canada.

The Government's swift strenuous objections to tion men on the committee chairman, David Glass, that since the purpose of ti to ensure that alleged off ed justice here, and was designed to help anyl retribution, anyone who mitted an offence abroa subsequently acquiesced in the natural order of things enjoyed in his own land.

(Glass told The Jerus that changes would have t in the rules of evidence testimony could be take with respect to offences c there. The law would be re noted. If an action s tuted an offence abroa constitute an offence here, ed offender would not face Gideon Hausner (Ind Liberales), supported by A and DMC men on the com sserted a clause whereby t Minister would still have c rection with regard to extr

Press Club Meeting w Justice Minister SHMUEL TAMIR

For reasons beyond our con meeting has been postponed Friday, Nov. 13 at 11 a.m. Sokolov.

Members wishing to par should register at the Sec (Tel. 256141) 8.30 a.m. — 7 p.m. by Nov. 16.

Remembrance Day

A short Christian Serv Remembrance will be held Commonwealth War Cem Mount Scopus, Jerusalem, 6 a.m. on Friday November

At 9.30 a.m. on the same British Consul General will wreath at the Indian Ar Cemetery in East Talpote.

On Sunday November 13, an Remembrance will be in the Morning Service at 10.00. St Andrew's Church of Scot

Ruth Fisher

nee Louvish

Her husband Peretz
Her children Michael, Varda and Tamar
Her brother and sister-in-law
Misha and Eva Louvish
Her nephew David Louvish and Deborah
and their children

For funeral arrangements contact Tel. 02-32635.

THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL

expresses its deep grief at the death of

LOUIS LEVY
SHMUEL MINTZ

who were killed in the murderous bombardment of Nahariya, and offers condolences to the bereaved families.

On the first anniversary
of the death of our beloved

Jerome Altstaedter-Loebmann

we shall gather at his grave at the
Petah Tikva cemetery at 3.30 p.m.
on Thursday, November 10, 1977.

THE FAMILY

كلنا من الأهل

Variety to build \$5m. treatment centre

By AARON SITTNER
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Jerusalem will soon have one of the world's most sophisticated "early warning" and treatment centre for children's physical and emotional illness, congenital, pre-natal and post-natal.

Located on the edge of Rehavia, the \$5m. "child and family developmental habilitation centre" is a project of Variety, the international fraternity of show business people and their friends devoted to helping children in physical or emotional distress.

Health Minister Eliezer Shostak, Variety-world president Eric Morley and Lord Hirschfeld of Britain, a leading Variety supporter, will be among the guests at cornerstone laying ceremonies this morning on the site adjoining the Wolfson Towers.

According to Variety, more than 900 of the 10,000 children born annually in Jerusalem suffer malformations, either at birth or within six months. Thus, on the average, four are born totally deaf, 40 totally or almost totally blind, 20 are mongoloids, 30 with heart malfor-



Wearing a



Workers at the new Allenby Bridge passenger terminal which is to be inaugurated today. (Rahamin Yisraeli)

New passenger terminal for Allenby Bridge

By ANAN SAFADI
Jerusalem Post Reporter

ALLENBY BRIDGE. — The West Bank military administration will inaugurate a spacious IL20m. passenger terminal here this morning. Defence Minister Ezer Weizman and high-ranking aides, including top officers in the Judea and Samaria Command, are scheduled to attend the ceremonial opening.

The new 4,500-sq. m. terminal was built to handle the growing traffic to and from Jordan. The terminal used until now was an improvised structure assembled shortly after the 1967 war. Some five million persons have crossed this bridge and the northern Adam (Damiya) span since the Six-Day War ceasefire was stabilized in mid-June of that year. During the past 10 years, the two bridges closed only for the Jewish High Holidays, when Israel and Jordan fought the Karami battle in March 1968, and when the pre-fab Bailey bridges needed repairs.

Local and foreign press, senior government officials and Arab dignitaries have been invited to today's event. However, some of the latter said yesterday that they intended to boycott the opening of the new concrete terminal, which they say reflects Israel's entrenchment along the present frontiers.

And in fact, huge signs at the site read "Welcome to the border post." The bridge has been decreed by the Ministry of the Interior as a "recognized international border crossing point."

In contrast to the Israelis, the Jordanians hoist no flag on their side of the bridge across the Jordan River. They believe that their banner should

be restored along the pre-1967 war frontiers. The Jordanian talks with the Israelis about bridge matters take place within their concept of the "Mixed Armistice Commission" which in effect no longer exists.

Although they are reported to be apprehensive over every Israeli move in the near future, the Jordanians are said to be far from disappointed over the construction of the new terminal. The 10-year-old "open bridges" policy has been serving both Israeli and Jordanian interests — though divergent — in the absence of a settlement between the two countries.

Israel sees the policy as a way of reducing economic, social and political pressures on the inhabitants of the West Bank and the Gaza Strip, making the local population less vulnerable to unrest. It also provides Israel with better opportunities for promoting acquaintance with neighbouring Arab lands.

For Jordan, the open bridges provide access to the West Bank, where Amman has been trying to maintain its economic, social and political hegemony, despite public statements to the contrary.

Over a million persons are believed to have crossed the bridges in both directions this year. The number of travellers last year was close to a million. These included 348,000 local Arabs who went to Jordan and from there to other Arab countries. Some 331,000 of these crossed back. Travellers also included 132,000 visitors from neighbouring Arab states. Of these just over 130,000 went back home by the end of last year. The rest must have delayed their stay or remained — some of them, presumably, illegally. More than 34,000 tourists and 1,800 diplomats came in while

19,000 tourists and 1,000 diplomats went out across the Allenby Bridge, which is the only one to accommodate overseas visitors.

The Jordan bridges also constitute a crossing point for active commercial traffic between the administered territories and Jordan. Nearly 30,000 trucks crossed the Jordan bridges last year with a variety of cargoes, ranging from farm products to white rocks needed for building in Jordan. Exports to Jordan last year amounted to IL535m. — IL291m. in agriculture and IL244m. in industry. The imports were worth IL36.6m. — IL28.8 in industry and IL7.8m. in agriculture.

Each truck travelling across the Jordan spans charges something like IL4,000 (\$400) per load. The reason: "the time it takes and the investment in the vehicle to outfit it for instant security inspection," one driver explained, pointing at various gadgets on his truck.

Maintaining security and not offending the traveller during security inspection are the only two problems we face here," said one officer. Turia, who has become a landmark at the bridge, recalled one case in which local authorities inspected five tons of onions — one by one.

The authorities say there have been no serious security problems here, despite a few attempts to smuggle subversive leaflets and detonators in addition to gold, watches and cigarette paper.

The authorities here hope that the new terminal, with its spacious incoming and outgoing passenger wings, will help overcome many of the grievances the "average innocent" traveller has had to confront. With the blessing of Finance Minister Simha Ehrlich, they have installed a IL6m. air conditioning system toward that end.

strike threatened 'A. this morning

SARAH HONIG
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Most Tel Aviv commuters find themselves without transport during rush hour if the mayor makes promise of special bus services to the center.

bus cooperative has half all bus service in two hours. Since the city in its service from 7 drivers will strike at 8 this morning.

As hired 20 minibuses to the route from Tel Aviv center during rush hour. The price of IL2 per ride according to Deputy Shifman, present secretary, is inadequate.

Since the situation is not satisfactory, the city council has decided to extend the bus service to the Tel Aviv center. The city council has decided to extend the bus service to the Tel Aviv center.

Since the situation is not satisfactory, the city council has decided to extend the bus service to the Tel Aviv center.

on witness faints in dock

g," said Menashe witness in the exterior Duga family of Maoz Salem — and promptly fainted in the dock of the District Hospital yesterday.

of the chief victims of the Duga family have been in Maoz Salem since the 1967 war. The family has been in Maoz Salem since the 1967 war. The family has been in Maoz Salem since the 1967 war.

control over Kfar Sava youth after 'licentious' ceremony

tim). — The activities Ha'oved (Working) here have been lighter control following an out-come ceremony on youth.

psychologist in-charge of the group, and a boy were and subjected to the group, and a boy were and subjected to the group, and a boy were and subjected to the group.

Neighbouring Kibbutz Ramat Hakovesh has decided to adopt the group and help out with its activities.

say NEP forgot the cities

Post Reporter

The Union of Local and regional authorities has asked the Treasury to ensure the cities adequate reimbursement for their "middleman" services.

An emergency committee of mayors set up yesterday estimated that the NEP would leave the local authorities at least IL400m. deeper in the red.

Before taking any measures, the committee will first meet with the Ministers of Finance and the Interior. Should no solution be hammered out at the meetings, cuts in services would ensue, the committee warned.

The committee is comprised of union chairman Haim Haim, union secretary-general Me'ir Mellon, and the mayors of Ramat Gan, Herzlia, Rishon LeZion and Arad.

An emergency conference of the heads of all local authorities will take place within a few days, the union spokesman told The Jerusalem Post yesterday.

Flatto-Sharon applies for TV station licence

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Millionaire MK Samuel Flatto-Sharon has applied to the Ministry of Education and Culture for a licence to establish a second Israeli TV station.

Flatto-Sharon said he would deposit \$500,000 in the Bank of Israel as a guarantee of fulfilling his promises to set up a new station.

Other offers to set up TV stations have come from a group of investors headed by Eliezer Zureb, manager of Debat Advertising, and another group that includes representatives of Thames Television in England and the Neher-Ahr beer company.

A senior government source indicated on the weekend that the government is inclined to support legislation for a second TV station, to be supervised by the Broadcast Authority and to be licensed for an initial period of 10 years.

KNESSET BRIEFS

UZI BARAM (Alignment-Labour) has demanded an urgent debate on Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan's statements earlier this week about Israel-South Africa relations, contending that Dayan has harmed this country's vital interests thereby.

SOE BOKER'S David Ben-Gurion Memorial Foundation needs IL30m. for its construction plans, the Education Committee was told yesterday by Yosef Ya'cobson, the foundation's chairman.

SAMUEL FLATTO Sharon has written to Premier Menachem Begin proposing that an amnesty be granted in 1978 to mark the 30th anniversary of the State for all traffic offenders whose offences did not endanger human life or concern the safety of their vehicles.

HATIKVA QUARTER'S reign of terror against the schools and the constant vandalism has left even teachers who reside in the district too scared to tell the police the names of known hoodlums involved, the Education Committee heard yesterday from a Tel Aviv city council representative.

MOST SOVIET oilmen settled here do not advise their relatives in the Soviet Union to follow in their footsteps, Menachem Sherrman, director-general of the Absorption Ministry, told the Immigration and Absorption Committee yesterday.

SETTLEMENT LANDS should no longer be allocated according to a party key, but according to objective criteria laid down by a new state settlement authority, Pessah Grupper, (Likud-Liberal) has proposed in a private member's bill which was approved by the Coalition executive yesterday for referral to the Cabinet.

Hammer wants staffers 'decent' TV

By ASHER WALLFISHER
Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter

Education Minister Ze'evulun Hammer said yesterday that if the political parties in the present coalition wanted to have a television service in tune with their line of thinking, they could make sure that TV staffers were "talented, decent, and of a high standard," so that they could take over key posts in the Broadcasting Authority.

Hammer spoke at a meeting of the coalition executive in the Knesset, after hearing complaints there that the State media had distorted the Government's economic programme.

Hammer later sent faction secretary Arye Haim down to the press rooms in the Knesset to deny remarks, which were reported by coalition chairman Haim Corti.

The Minister, hearing the ripples in the press lobby about his remarks, put out a statement claiming he had said "it was worthwhile encouraging a larger number of talented people to work in the Broadcasting Authority, to strengthen the establishment there, and create more effective competition among the journalists."

The Minister told the coalition executive that after the Government appoints a new management committee for the Authority next spring, the coalition will have five men on the committee to the opposition's two. He believed that more balanced reporting would be possible if the Government decided to change the Broadcasting Authority Law, but that was a matter for study. Balance would also result from the provision of an extra TV channel, Hammer said.

Chairman Haim Corti said he wanted to apologize to Israel Radio for having implied that it had reported the new economic programme in an unfair manner. He checked radio programmes schedules for an entire week and was convinced his criticism last week was unfounded. However, the Israel TV coverage was unfair, he believed.

Cancer specialist's licence suspended

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Professor Avraham Hochman, prominent Hadassah cancer specialist, had his medical licence suspended last weekend for six months, it has been learned.

The reason for the suspension — approved by Health Minister Eliezer Shostak — was violation of professional ethics.

Hochman and his wife were sentenced last December in Jerusalem District Court to nine and six months imprisonment respectively and fined for tax evasion. The Supreme Court subsequently commuted the Hochmans' sentences.

Petah Tikva blast

PETAH TIKVA (Him). — A bomb went off in a trash-can at the central bus station here yesterday. No one was hurt, but a nearby bus had its windows smashed.

Police immediately cleared the station of curious spectators in case another bomb had been planted. They arrested scores of suspects, most of them West Bank inhabitants visiting or working in the town.

It is noted that this was the fifth terrorist bomb to be placed in a public place in the town this year.

Better services urged for Nahlat Yehuda

RISHON LEZION. — The State Comptroller has roundly criticized shortcomings in the local council of Nahlat Yehuda, and has suggested that essential services for the small township should be taken over by neighbouring Rishon LeZion.

The report noted that since an earlier plan to merge the two towns had not been implemented, Rishon LeZion should at least take over responsibility for proper fees, for the smaller town's services.

A SURVEY ON NOISE in Jerusalem will be conducted by a U.S. expert on noise as an environmental nuisance. Prof. Edward R. Glaser, of Drexel University of Philadelphia. He is currently a guest professor at the Hebrew University.

PURSE-SNATCHERS PREYING ON TOURISTS IN HERZLIYA

By ARTHUR KEMELMAN
Jerusalem Post Reporter

HERZLIYA PITUAH. — Pursesnatchers have been working the hotel area here, according to recent police reports.

On Sunday, a young man tried to seize the handbag of a Canadian tourist as she was walking along Rehov Ramot Yam with her husband.

According to the couple's statement to the police, they were walking toward the Acadia Hotel when a young man got out of a white car and sat on a bench near the hotel tennis courts.

The man, whom the couple described as in his teens, escaped in his car after failing to grab the woman's bag. The couple reported

that the purse-snatcher was thin, tall, dark, and wore a rolled stocking cap on his head.

In another incident the same evening, two American women tourists were walking from the Sharon Hotel to Daniel Towers when two men attacked them. One of the men tried to grab a handbag, but failed. The second attacker managed to seize the other woman's handbag. The two men then fled in a yellow Audi with the number plate, 323-022.

In the woman's purse was \$125 in cash, \$120 in traveller's cheques, a U.S. passport and various credit cards.

Police later last night announced that two 25-year-old men from Tel Aviv had been arrested in connection with the purse snatching incidents.

Heroin addict-pusher gets four years

TEL AVIV (Him). — A local heroin addict was sentenced to four years in prison by the District Court here yesterday after admitting he had traded in the drug.

David Cohen, 48, who recently completed a six-year jail term for a similar offence, was found in possession of 50 grams of heroin when

police raided his flat in Rehov Mofliver here. His mother, Esther, 63 — also facing a drug-pushing charge — allegedly hid the drug (enough for over 3,000 doses) in her braaiers.

The judge ordered that Cohen be weaned from the drug while he is serving out his term.

Bad influence from sex films

Jerusalem Post Reporter

NAZARETH. — Parents, teachers and civic leaders concluded at a meeting over the weekend that there was a bad influence on young people from sex films, alcoholic drinks and card playing.

The group called for the Ministry of Education and Culture and local institutions to undertake an information drive, open more public libraries and organize social events where young people could spend their spare time.

'Al Hamishmar' editor, Meshel receive threats

TEL AVIV (Him). — An anonymous telephone caller threatened on Sunday night to set fire to the house of the editor of "Al Hamishmar," in Rehov Yaniv here. Marek Gefen believes that the caller was provoked by the Mapam newspaper's leftist political line.

Two threatening telephone calls have also been received by Ruth Meshel, daughter-in-law of Histadrut secretary-general Yehoram Meshel. The anonymous caller, apparently angered by Meshel's active opposition to the Government's economic policy, threatened to "wipe out" Meshel.

"Can we help you?"



Q "Must I always arrive exhausted in North America?"

A "Of course not. Break your journey in London. Have a night on the town! Leave Tel Aviv at 8.50 arrive in London at lunch time. Go shopping, take in a show. There are 1001 attractions in London.

Next day fly British Airways direct to any of our 11 destinations in North America:

New York	Montreal	Detroit
Los Angeles	Miami	Toronto
Chicago	Boston	Anchorage
Washington	Philadelphia	

Arrive refreshed and get down to business.

We can help you plan your stay in London too."

British airways

Direct from London to America, Africa, Australasia, the Far East and to Europe.

for the amount donated

roadway to bend for Golda

By MALKA RABINOWITZ / Jerusalem Post Correspondent

K. — Preview audiences leaving the theatre with the feeling that "Golda" could only benefit work had an ally in the person of Mrs. Meir.

Figure of the new play, Israel's former as said to have come away from her first view-play last Thursday night (November 3) with an emphasis on aspects of her family life, is that some observers found embarrassing. A Gibson script depicts Golda's husband as left at the margin of her life. It indicates that rets at not having spent more time with her

read the script about half a year ago, but "it rent seeing it acted out on the stage alongside andred others in the audience," said a for the Theatre Guild, the producers. ages anticipated in the production up to its commercial opening next Monday (November 14) received Gibson and other key production er hotel suite over the weekend and spelled the points she was unhappy with.

m questions of substance, these included one and some relatively minor technicalities, a Guild spokesman. He gave as an example scene during the Yom Kippur War when re made in the play to stand when in fact, ac-fra. Meir, "they were seated."

say the generally cool audience response disappointment at an absence of verve, the as of an overly-reverential attitude towards a tal figure — a figure, moreover, who evokes shings of affection and admiration in the wlish community. Illustration, Mrs. Meir triggered a standing pledges of \$15m. in 1978 Israel Bond here last Thursday night. of her speaking form, the black-gowned of 80 made an impressive figure as she an-secured for her own good.

"Some people tell us we are intransigent and that they know better," said Meir in a tone of sarcasm. She noted that Jerusalem had been advised in the wake of the 1967 war not to be "obedient" over borders.

But Israel believed her security rested neither on legitimization from Yasser Arafat nor on guarantees from outside powers.

"We know best what is good for us," declared Golda to warn applause. Emphasizing the unity of the Jewish people, she said: "You and we are fighting the same battle."

In vitality and dramatic spark, Meir may have upstaged the after-dinner theatrical version of her life at the first New York preview of "Golda."

Mrs. Meir joined a thousand or so Bonds leaders who had assembled for the event from all parts of the U.S. and Canada and left the hotel to drive a few blocks to the Morocco Theatre.

Her reaction to the performance gave rise to the meeting in her hotel suite over the weekend with key production figures. They included Gibson, producer Philip Langner, director Arthur Penn and actress Anne Bancroft.

Presumably anticipating changes based on her comments, the former premier was in the audience last Sunday night for the second time in four days.

Bancroft was said to be particularly anxious to satisfy Meir's standards. The actress, who plays the title role, has emerged from review performances as the one universally praised aspect of the play.

With the official opening scheduled for next Monday, a Theatre Guild spokesman claimed adverse critical reaction would mean only that the play would run "two years instead of three."

He said the best orchestra seats had been sold out to organizational theatre parties through February. As the company holds final rehearsals and previews this week, Mrs. Meir is due to meet in Washington with President Carter. The former premier is also due to call on Senator Hubert Humphrey and labour leader George Meany.

And in a scene that will recall not so distant off-stage drama, Mrs. Meir will share the dais with former Secretary of State Henry Kissinger, a man whom she exasperated — and whose respect she won — by her obduracy when prime minister.

The two will meet at a dinner here next Sunday when Kissinger will present Israel's former premier with an American Jewish Congress award.

Training fighters

WRITERS AND READERS
Sraya Shapiro



Chief-of-Staff Mordechai ("Motta") Gur.

paratroopers often did. But they lacked the physical and moral stamina of their predecessors in the regiment.

Determined to bring his boys up to standard, Motta took them through a

series of strenuous marches and exercises. He also gave them pep talks. Some, some of them began to show signs of fatigue. Two men deserted, but were apprehended and returned to the unit.

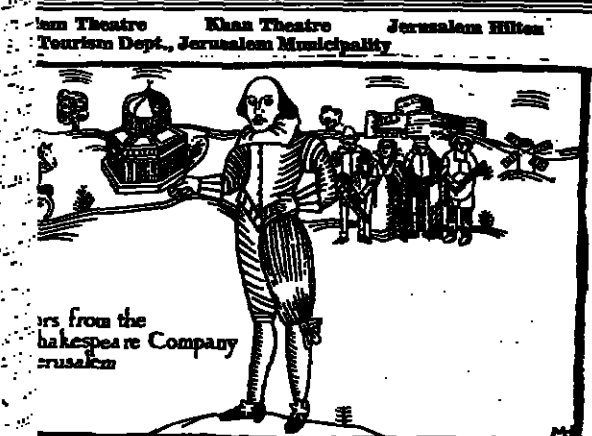
Inspired by Panfilov, Motta arranged a torch parade at mid-night, shaming the two before their comrades. In the Russian book, the ceremony had a character building effect; the soldier who had been thinking of desertion was now the impulse and became a hero. In Company D, the effect was rather different. Months later the C.O. learned that his men had been angered at being woken up to hear a talk which concerned only two of their comrades.

The discrepancy between the in-titute behind the punishment, and how the punished men took it, amazed the young officer. He had been brought up in the belief that a volunteer exerts himself boundlessly to achieve his goal. But here were men who argued they had made an effort, found it beyond their strength, and calmly quit. Arkik advised his company commander to let the blackened go. Motta thought hard to keep them. Twenty-five years later, Rav Aluf Gur observes that "soldiers are not able to maintain the tension of a life of values indefinitely. Values are necessary goals, but in daily life one must take human frailty into consideration."

In his unit, men addressed him, as was the Palmach, were regarded by his nicknames. Motta would talk to any soldier about his problems and accept a reasonable suggestion. An exemplary young soldier was once brought before him for having refused to join the file marching to the mess-hall. The boy was articulate in his own defence: "I can't stand being treated as a raw recruit any more. We do everything under orders: march, exercise, parade. That's fine. But at midday, after exercise, a man would like to be with himself for a short while, to lie on his bed and think. Why must he march in a file to the mess-hall? He knows the way." Motta phoned his C.O. and got on the spot permission to dispense with parading his men to their meal.

Though he never uses an emotionally loaded word in describing men — they were all equal to him, in life and in death — Motta cannot mask his admiration for the real fighting man. One of them was "Supapo," officially Seren Sandia Elkayam, "a superb field creature whose means of existence were a jeep, coffee and cigarettes." When "Supapo" felt instinctively that "something was up," he went to bed in his clothes in order not to lose a moment if the call came. Bed sheets, pyjamas or showers he considered as luxuries "which led the Americans to lose their chance to win in Korea." "Supapo" was killed in action in the raid on Gaza. Another much admired fighting man was "Gulliver," otherwise Rav-Seren Yitzhak Ben-Menahem, who took over the command of Company D when Motta was wounded at Khan Yunis. Gulliver, too, was killed in action.

Company D emerged, in the end, as a courageous unit of dogged fighters. But it was not until the men took part in real fighting and came under enemy fire that they realized both their community of destiny and why they had had to train so hard.



Shakespeare in Jerusalem?

No need to fly to England. Actors from the Royal Shakespeare Co. will be appearing in Jerusalem between November 26 and 28 in selections from the works of the immortal bard, and from hotel and the Jerusalem Theatre invite you to enjoy a unique

A Superlative Performance accommodation and breakfast at the Jerusalem Hilton, surprising price of \$140 a couple (or \$120 per person) including

ve through the Jerusalem Hilton, n Reservations, Tel. (02) 586151, ext. 3321. (out accommodation) for performances by actors of the Royal Company:

Zabana, Students' Union, and the Theatre box office, Sunday — Thursday, 4-8 p.m., Tel. (02) 51257.

Mon. 11:30 p.m. Tel. (02) 51258.

Notice to Subscribers

rael Government Coins and Medals Corporation is pleased to announce the issue of a New up-to-date catalogue

dallions and Accessories still available for sale. contains a detailed list of dozens of items: State id Medallions issued for Official Institutions, from is in 1959 to date. or can find many items in this list which will representation and safeguarding of his collection. interested in receiving this catalogue are asked to Corporation by phone or post card, giving their lress. All Medallions and Accessories appearing in e can be purchased at the office of the Israel Coins and Medals Corporation, 5 Ahad Ha'am St., el. 02-58105, or by mailing a cheque on one of the made out to the Corporation with the order.

MURELLA Artistic coloured wallpaper
Your best buy
ROBEX

Concert
Marino Bondarenko piano
Zvi Hareli, violincello
Works: Beethoven, Hindemith, Brahms Wednesday, November 9, 1977 at 8.30 p.m. at Belgium House, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem. Tel. 02-60192.

ZOHAR 50% reduction on our daily rate
Rent-a-car
174 Jaffa, Tel. 533308, 225534
Night service: 480418
Effective till Nov. 30
Delivery and collection service.

Impressed by Israel

By DOMINI KEEBLE / Special to The Jerusalem Post



Kirk Douglas collects a train of followers on a sightseeing visit to Jerusalem's Old City.

come to Israel. As far back as 1950 he appeared in "The Juggler," the first American film to be made in Israel, introducing an adolescent Dalia Lavi. And in the mid-60s he starred as Col. David "Mickey" Marcus in "Cast a Giant Shadow," about the War of Independence; a film which, in his opinion, didn't come off. Had it been the big success he'd anticipated, he commented, it would have been wonderful for Israel.

Douglas likes to communicate. As an international star and a man with a lively interest in and liking for people he has made any number of good-will tours on behalf of the United States Information Agency to a variety of countries — not counting his on-location lecturing activities. Quite unapologetically he considers America the most fabulous place to live, and when addressing groups he elaborates on this theme starting from his own background.

He is now on the advisory council of a non-political organization called the "Friendship Force," of which Mrs. Rosalynn Carter is the honorary chairman. Its aim is to encourage exchange-periods between peoples of different nations, of similar professional and social standing. Fear and ignorance, he is convinced, are the basis for most of mankind's problems. When people settle down to talk and begin to understand each other they find more in common than they do to divide them.

VISITING united Jerusalem for the first time, in the company of Mayor Teddy Kollek, Kirk Douglas was immediately impressed by all Israel has so far achieved. But most especially he is interested in the many areas of common activity where Arabs and Jews willingly and necessarily cooperate in every-day life. He would like to see a serious documentary film being made on the subject. "After all," he said, "in the end Arabs and Jews have to live together."

The sun reappeared and the call went out to work. The cameras rolled: guns fired, bullets exploded, a terrorist healed over dead and Kirk Douglas made a desperate getaway. The rest we should see towards the beginning of winter 1978.

First, get experts to agree on the facts

LISTENING IN / Ze'ev Schul

an exaggeration and for not making allowances for alternatives, including the increased use of solar energy and other substitutes to fossil fuel.

As one of the panel members put it: "Are we really aware of our own requirements and have we taken all the necessary steps to solve this vital problem?" His question was left unanswered by his colleagues.

But the reply was, obviously, a screaming "No!"

On the panel: Prof. Baruch Raz of Tel Aviv University (moderator); Dr. Nathan Arad of the Energy Authority; Dr. Moshe Nelken of the Israel Electric Corporation; Uri Eilam of the Atomic Energy Commission; Professor Avihu Ginsburg of Tel Aviv University and Shmuel Givon of the Ministry of Industry and Commerce. Conclusion (subjective and personal): News features at their very best, frustrating educationally.

I LOVE macabre humour. But I also think it adult fare. Its editors should wield giant shears and listen to it before it goes on the air (preferably post midnight).

Take Saturday's Second Programme again — 0900 hours with Meir Uziel, Dudu Topas, Revital Amit etc. It included, among other things, an attempt to revive that hilarious — unmatched since — "Three Men in a Boat" with various brain trusts on odd subjects.

Sample: Tombstone inscriptions: (On a neighbour's headstone) — "Look, sweetheart, his grass is greener"; Elvira Presley: "Looking Like an Angel" (title of pop song); Idi Amin (obituary) "He finished (off an) University."

This was their best. Their worst was much worse — and most of the rest was mediocre. I must have heard that sketch of the woman about to jump into the Yarkon at least three score and ten times.

ASARIA ALLOTT's sightseeing recommendations were this week restricted to some hindsight-comments.

Sixty years after the Balfour Declaration. (Sat. 2nd Programme 0955 hrs.) Allon noted that Balfour had had no clear-cut conception of what the boundaries he was offering the Jews as a homeland actually were and that the Sykes-Picot

agreement of 1917 actually sliced a substantial part off the northern parts of the country (North of Acre to Lake Kinneret).

There was more bargaining after the British were left with a substantial part of the Golan Heights on their hands (end of World War I) and ultimately insisted on the Biblical boundaries of the Holy Land, (in so far as its northern parts were concerned.) The fate of the Banias sources of the Jordan River was left to future negotiations, and the area never became a recognised part of the French mandated territory. The Syrians, therefore, have no legal claims to it, or to the Jordan headwaters. Also: Transjordan was part of the mandated territory to which the Jews had a "homeland" right. Its later separation from Palestine "proper" was a unilateral move by the British who decided to "reward their ally," the Hashemites, with a throne in Amman and another in Baghdad. They honoured the Hashemites; we honoured — Lord Balfour.

I am not for a greater-greater Palestine. If all Mr. Allon wanted to say was that Balfour didn't know what or how much he was giving us — that's okay with me. But (Balfour's) pledge was not exceeded by the post-1967 borders. That's the point I'm trying to make.

NEW!

KLEEN

light powder for washing machines

KLEEN'S new Washing powder

The first of the new generation of washing powders, for the new generation of washing machines. A light washing powder made by the spray drying method for fully automatic washing machines. We recommend it because in Hebrew it means: **ACME OF WHITENESS** Contains an oxygenating agent. Nothing can make your laundry whiter. Clothes never look grey, no matter how many times you wash them. **ACME OF LIGHTNESS** An airy powder that protects the fibres of your clothes. Softens as it washes. **ACME OF SOLUBILITY** Dissolves instantaneously and completely, no deposits in the tubs or pipes — better for your washing machine. **ACME OF CLEANLINESS** An optimum blend of active chemical agents and solvents which deals with the most stubborn stains (coffee, wine, blood, etc.). **ACME OF ECONOMY** You need less powder per wash than any other laundry made or imported light washing powder on the market. Therefore it saves money.

Try the new KL. It is a total different scene.

A new KLEEN product — even better

CLASSIFIEDS

DEADLINES: Jerusalem: Weekdays: 10 a.m. of day prior to publication. For Friday's paper: 5 p.m. on Wednesday. For Sunday's paper: 3 p.m. on Thursday. Tel Aviv and Haifa: Weekdays and Friday: 12 noon two days prior to publication. For Sunday's paper: 12 noon Thursday.

Ads are accepted at all offices of The Jerusalem Post (for addresses see masthead on back page) and at all recognised advertising agencies.

Weekday rates including VAT: Minimum charge of IL3.75 for eight words: IL4.72 for each additional word. Friday and holiday eve rates including VAT: Minimum charge of IL7.68 for eight words; IL8.66 for each additional word.

WHERE TO STAY

SERVICED APARTMENTS for rent. Short term from \$18 per day. Special arrangements for long term. Swimming pool in summer. Heratya Heights, Tel. 03-520251, 4 Rehov El Al, Heratya.

DWELLINGS

JERUSALEM

PALMACH - furnished room, heat, with board. Call 02-51594.

SALE - MODERN 4 room apartment, storehouse, German Colony. Tel. 02-531085.

TEL AVIV

NORTH TEL AVIV, luxury 3 1/2 furnished, A/C, phone, Dec-July 220/month. Tel. 03-453831, evenings.

TOURISTS ONLY: 3 room flat, luxuriously furnished \$280. Gerri Gurnan. Tel. 03-241221.

ROOM, central, separate entrance, for tourists only. Tel. 03-230213.

RENT FOR TOURISTS: 2 room apartment Ben Yehuda/Hayarkon area. Tel. 03-244525, 03-472420.

FOR SALE - In Bavi hotel, 3 room flat, for foreign residents. Bargain price for few days only, \$15,000. Phone Israelom. Tel. 03-232524.

OPPORTUNITY: Sale, 2 1/2 rooms with additions in quiet area, centre Ramat Gan. Tel. 03-232807 at work.

NORTH TEL AVIV 3 + roof + room + elevator + heating + parking. Tel. 03-453772.

PLUMBING/HEATING

MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR of heating systems, steam, plumbing and sewage. T.D.L. 03-242107.

INSURANCE

BEFORE RENEWING household automobile insurance phone Goshen Tel. 03-733131.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

GUILD D-35 Guitar. Excellent, must be seen. Tel. 02-62714.

PIANOS - much better, yet cheaper. The experts: Kleinmann, Jerusalem-Tel Aviv.

PETS

LOST brown boxer bitch Heratya/Elar Shmaryahu area. Tel. 03-524232, Miriam.

PURCHASE/SALE

FOR SALE - Electronic organ, model 75 with pedal, Farina, Italy. Tel. 03-554410.

SECAL BUYS EVERYTHING, televisions, stereos, furniture, liquidations. Tel. 03-522577, 03-557745, 03-525790.

OPPORTUNITY For sale status by Yigal Tomarkia. Tel. 03-487143.

SITUATIONS VACANT

REQUIRED, English Correspondent/Typist, part/full time job. Tel. 03-230592.

TYPIST: Top rates for the best temporary jobs in town. Join the team and earn good money. Translator's Pool, Tel Aviv, 1 Rehov Bahel. Tel. 03-241780, Jerusalem, 6 Yanal Street. Tel. 03-228574, Haifa, 5a Rehov Lotus, Tel. 04-94255.

13.32 Special regards from workers employed at the Nazareth candy factory.

19.00 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

19.30 Family Magazine

19.30 News

ENTERTAINMENT

TELEVISION

EDUCATIONALS: 8.10 English 5, 8.30 Math 8, 9.00 English 8, 9.30 Math 8, 9.40 Programme for kindergarten, 10.10 English 9, 10.30 English 6, 10.50 Advice and Guidance 9, 11.10 Art, 11.30 Algebra 6, 12.00 English 10, 12.30 English 7, 12.40 Science/Physics 7, 13.00 English, 13.40 Society and Culture, 13.50 Hebrew lesson, 14.00 Stories and short films for children, 14.30 Dangerous collision, 17.00 Family Situation

CHILDREN'S PROGRAMMES: 17.30 Teletex

17.50 Famous chess matches

18.00 "Faster, Higher, Stronger" Sports magazine

ARABIC-LANGUAGE PROGRAMMES: 18.30 Special regards from workers employed at the Nazareth candy factory

19.00 Family Magazine

19.30 News

HEBREW PROGRAMMES: 20.00 That's My Secret With Tuvia Tashir, Moshe Yimor, Idi Ne'eman, Eli Tavor

20.30 Kolbotek

21.00 Mahat newsreel

21.30 All You Need is Love: Swing That Music. Documentary film on the history of American music.

22.00 The Age of Uncertainty: The Colonial Idea. Part four of a 13-part series which probes into the dynamics of modern economics. With John Kenneth Galbraith.

22.30 Behind the Headlines

23.00 News

JORDAN TV (unofficial): 18.15 Cartoons, 18.30 Peyton Place, 18.30 News in Hebrew, 20.00 News in Arabic, 20.30 Eight is Enough, 21.30 Documentary, 22.00 News in English, 22.15 Rockford Files.

* Shows with asterisks are also on JTV 2.

CINEMAS

JERUSALEM: Jerusalem: Bob, Carol, Ted & Alice 7, 9; Mitchell: Airport 7, 9, 10; Semadar: Network 7, 9, 10; Eden: Last Train from Moscow 7, 9; Best Bound for Glory 8, 10, 11; Orion: The Deep 4, 6, 8, 10; Edison: Dances 4, 7, 9; Orna: Silver Streak 4, 6, 8, 10; Orgi: An Elephant on a Trampoline 7, 9; Armit: Three Women; Babushka: Friday Foster 4, 7, 9.

TEL AVIV 4.30, 7.15, 9.30

Alamy: Slap Shot; Ben Yehuda: Maytime; Chen: The Cop in Blue Jeans; Cinema One: The Good, The Bad and the Ugly 4.30, 7, 9.30; Cinema Two: The Entertainer; Dekel: The Deep 7, 9.30; Drive-In: One of Our Dinosaurs is Missing 4.40; Valley of the Dolls 7.30, 9.30; Hebrew: Young Lady Chatterley; Gai: Nickelodeon 4.30, 7.15, 9.30; Gordon: Anna Karenina; Hedi: Burnt Offerings; Lina: Scandal; Maxine: Savage World; Moshe: Rocky 4.30, 7, 9.30; Ophir: The Deep 4.30, 7, 9.30; Orly: Audrey Rose; Zaria: 12 Chairs 10, 12, 2, 4, 7.15, 9.30; Feet: Last Canibal World; Ramat Aviv: The Domino Principle 7.15, 9.30; Royal: Under the Sign of Virgo 10, 12, 2, 4, 7.30, 9.30; Shabat: Annie Hall 4.30, 7.30, 9.30; Shadi: The Man Who Loved Me 4.30, 7, 9.30; Tel Aviv: No performance; Histradr: Convention; Tel Aviv Museum: Heater Street; Tchelet: Kasper Hauser; Zafon: Cet Obscur Objet du Desir; The Israel Cinema: Tonight only: Taking Off, 7.45; Sweet Movie, 9.30.

HAIFA: Amphitheatre: Black Emanuelle 4, 6.45, 9; Armit: Airport 7, 9, 6.45, 9; Azouzi: The Deep 4, 6.30, 9; Chen: Black Sunday, 4, 6.30, 9; Hedi: Naked and Nailed, 4.30, 9; Mariah: Le vieux feu, 4.45, 9; Oran: An Elephant on a Trampoline, 4.45, 9; Orion: The Sex of Their Bodies; Orly: Save the Lifeguard, 4.45, 9; Feet: Gone with the Wind; Best Bound 4, 6.45, 9; Shavit: Le Sauvage 4.45, 9.

RAMAT GAN: Armit: A Bridge Too Far 6, 9; Hedi: Tigers Don't Cry 7.15, 9.30; Lili: Sweet Hostage 7.15, 9.30; Samson & Delila, Mats, at 4, except Wed.; Oasis: Black Sunday 4, 7, 9.30; Oran: Vendetta 4, 7.15, 9.30; Ramat Gan: The Eagle Has Landed 7.15, 9.30; Rieker: Stunt 7.15, 9.15.

HERATYA: David: The Spy Who Loved Me 7, 9.15.

PETAH TIKVA: Shalom: Crime Busters 3.30, 7.15, 9.30; Mon. 3.30, 9.30 only; Mon. 6.30, Indian film.

NETANYA: Esther: Virgin Wife 4.40, 7, 9.15; Rama: Clockwork Orange 7.15, 9.30; Shark Mon. & Wed. Mats. 4.40.

THE ISRAELI NATIONAL OPERA

T.A. 1 Albany Rd., Tel. 03-57227

T.A. 9.11: Eugene Onegin

T.A. 12.11: Don Giovanni

T.A. 14.11: Die Bajadere

A LEADING DRUG COMPANY SEEKS FOR ITS ORGANIZATION IN ISRAEL

● **MEDICAL REPRESENTATIVES**

עמולנים רפואיים

— Good knowledge of English

— Medical or paramedical background.

— Persuasive, pleasant and independent personality

— Driving Licence

— A desire to make a career in a modern aggressive profession with possibilities to use own initiative

— Good salary and private car furnished by the company

* Serious candidates are requested to apply to P.O.B. 29913, Tel Aviv, stating experience and full personal data.

Discretion Assured!

5th Programme - short wave and FM 82.2 MHz

4th Programme - 737 kHz; Jerusalem area 674; central Israel 3620

3rd Programme - 573 kHz; Army Radio - 1.296 kHz

ON THE AIR

First Programme

7.70 Morning Melodies
8.10 Morning Melodies - Beethoven: Coriolanus Overture; Ysaie: Sonata No.1 for 2 Violins (Leonid Kogan and Shlisselberg Gilels); Schumann: 48 Etudes, No. 2 (Barrettel); Copland: Appalachian Spring
10.05 Programme announcements
10.15 Programme on Special Education

10.15 Arabic lesson

11.35 Programme on percussion instruments (Haim Tzur)

12.05 Netanah Dovrat, soprano, with Arieh Sachs, piano - Schubert: Six Heine Lieder; Mussorgsky: From the Nursery; Glinka: Five Argentinian Songs

13.00 Noon Concert - Mendelssohn: Die Schone Melusine Overture; Beethoven: Piano Concerto in G Major (Frank Pella; George Singer)

13.05 Stephen, Op.117 (Michael Milton Thomas; Bartok: Dance Suite (Shilo)

14.30 Literary party - Prof. Haim Eshkol talks about the Shalom Inquisition

15.55 Notes on a new book

16.05 Haydn: Symphony No.94 (Surprise); Dvorak: Piano Concerto in G Minor (Frank Pella; George Singer)

17.15 (Stereo): "For the Collector" with Edna Anati

20.30 (Stereo): Jerusalem Symphony Orchestra: Die Schone Melusine Overture; with Yossi Taloni, violin - Grieg: Peer Gynt Suite; Shlisselberg: Violin Concerto in D Minor; Nielsen: Symphony No.5

21.00 Radio drama: Nostalgia

00.10 (Stereo): Interlude

00.25 Bach: Cantata No.80; Haydn: Te Deum; Britten: The Children's Crusade

Second Programme

12.30 Israeli songs

13.05 Songs

14.10 Songs from different countries

15.05 Sephardi songs

16.10 Art Tatum sings the songs of Charles Aznavour

17.10 Israeli songs

17.30 Soccer - Tel Aviv Maccabi vs. Belgium at the Bloomfield Stadium in Tel Aviv

19.47 Bible Reading: Samuel I, 27, 28

20.05 Another Angle on a familiar figure

21.05 Cultural music

22.05 Weekly journal on religious life

23.05 The Apple and the Tree - discussion of problems between parents and children. Listeners can call 03-265225 to ask questions of a psychologist in the studio

01.10 Bedtime story

Army

6.30 University on the Air - Part three of a 13-part series on important problems in the history of Zionism with Yigal Meir

9.05 Morning party - music, news, 12.05 Gossip and regards from listeners

12.45 Fifteen Minutes - a brief survey of current events in Israel and around the world

13.05 Hebrew songs

14.10 Songs

15.05 Daphna Eilat presents the songs of Hadjidakis

15.05 Doctors answer listeners' questions about health

15.07 Programme announcements

19.05 My Library - Ezra Lahad describes his collection of books

20.05 Folk songs

21.05 Lesson in spoken Arabic

21.30 University on the Air - Important problems in the history of Zionism (repeat)

22.05 Tonight - interviews, discussion, music

00.05 Night Birds - songs, chat

02.05 Jazz hour

NEWS COMMENTARY

Second Programme: Following the news at 7 a.m., 1 p.m. and 7 p.m.

Army Radio: Following the 5 a.m. and 5 p.m. news and at 11.40 p.m.

NEWS BULLETINS

Armit: Radio: Every hour on the hour. First Programme: Every two hours from 7 a.m. to midnight, 7 p.m. broadcast in easy Hebrew. Second Programme: 6.05 a.m., then every hour on the hour until 1 a.m. Third Programme: Hourly, from 6 a.m. to midnight.

NEWS IN ENGLISH

7.00 (Fourth, Fifth) * 14.00 (Fourth, Fifth) * 18.00 (Fourth) * 20.00 (Fourth) * 22.00 (Fifth) * 00.30 (Fifth) *

* Fourth programme: 737 kHz; Jerusalem area 674; central Israel 1025

Hasty rejections

A NEW FORMULA for the settlement of the dispute over the future of the West Bank has been advanced by President Carter's national security adviser Zbigniew Brzezinski.

It calls for the conversion of the area into an autonomous, demilitarized province of Jordan, whose frontier with Israel would remain open, and in which Israel could maintain a temporary, though indefinite, "non-offensive" military presence.

At least one aspect of this proposal goes against the grain of Israeli majority thinking, for it would allow only "relatively minor but necessary" adjustment of the frontier in Israel's favour. Another aspect — the relation, if any, between the West Bank and the Gaza Strip — is left unclarified. It is also arguable that a temporary military presence would be a recipe for endless friction.

But there is also some patent merit in the suggestion. For one thing, it implies, in its published form, the abandonment by the U.S. of any notion of an independent West Bank-Gaza Strip state ruled over by the PLO. By the same token, it disposes of any need for PLO representation at Geneva.

Dr. Brzezinski chose not to make this formula part of any official record, but he let it be publicized through the unorthodox agency of "The New York Times" roving correspondent Cyrus L. Sulzberger. There was no need therefore for any official reaction to it in Jerusalem.

Nevertheless, Prime Minister Menachem Begin saw fit to reject it out of hand almost as soon as it appeared in print. He did so in coming out of the Cabinet session on Sunday. Judea and Samaria, he repeated, would not be transferred to any foreign sovereignty.

How Mr. Begin contrives to reconcile this attitude with his oft stated assertion that everything is negotiable in Geneva, is a puzzle that only he is in a position to solve. It would, however, be interesting to learn whether Deputy Prime Minister Yigael Yadin, who used to advocate territorial compromise in the West Bank under peace — and on whom the proposal was first tried in Washington — is of a mind with Mr. Begin on the subject.

Earlier, the Cabinet turned down President Sadat's reported idea of a working group to prepare the Geneva peace talks. The Cabinet decided that it would not allow any variation from the terms of the Israel-American "working paper" on the procedures to be followed in reconvening Geneva.

This, too, is something of a puzzle. Mr. Begin's Cabinet — the designation is not merely rhetorical — would have been acting with prudence had they decided that no preparatory discussions would be a substitute for Geneva; and that Geneva would be a mere rubber stamp for an imposed solution worked out in advance by the Arabs and their patrons.

It is, however, difficult to see what useful purpose is being served by summary dismissal of an offer that could easily be bent Israel's way. A "working paper" is one thing; a working group might be a forum for the kind of ministerial conversations endorsed by Mr. Begin himself a few months ago.

Just the other day, Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan warned against any letup in the diplomatic momentum, even if it does not yield full-fledged peace in the immediate future. It would be interesting to learn how he feels on this subject.

A new break for El Al

THE CHANGE of guard in El Al that was announced this week represents a necessary and welcome initiative on the part of the authorities. The new Transport Minister, Meir Amit, adopted a recommendation made by the Ministerial Committee on El Al, to reorganize the top leadership in the country's national airline.

This is a more positive measure than just waiting for the next strike. The Government had made it clear that the country is sick and tired of El Al's work disputes. If any of the many workers' committees resort to industrial action, the whole enterprise will be closed down. The two new appointments are a step to prevent such action from happening, with all the damaging consequences that must ensue.

The recruitment of former air force chief Mordechai Hod to reinforce veteran El Al executive Ben-Ari is a warning of tougher management attitudes to come. Ben-Ari is unrivalled in his capacities on the commercial side. Indeed that was his responsibility before he succeeded Ephraim Ben-Artzi as Managing-Director. It is to be hoped that Ben-Ari's new post as chairman of the board — "active chairman" is the phrase used in the communiqué — will permit him to continue dominating that area of El Al's activities.

Hod should concentrate on the operational side — which includes labour relations. And here lies the challenge. Labour relations are the only sector in the airline's performance which can be described as a failure. A new hand is needed at this particular helm.

The first subject to be discussed by the two chiefs will be what to do about Cal — the privately-owned air-freight company in which Hod owns 49 per cent of the shares.

All along, Ben-Ari wanted Cal to be part of El Al. Hod was staunchly against, owing to the need for competition. It would be improper if he changed his mind just because he has joined the bigger company. Competition has proved itself, by reducing air-freight prices, to the benefit of Israel's export trade.

Motti Hod will have to sell his shares in Cal. But it is to be hoped that he does not offer them to El Al, and that Transport Minister Amit will not instruct El Al to buy them.

Clawing it back from the haves

Universal social services are costly and wasteful, writes MELVIN MOGULOF, who would like the government to introduce graduated insurance schemes instead.

THE ASSUMED value of universal social services for which, Dr. Eliezer Jaffe argued in these columns on October 27 — lies in their general availability without regard to a demanding "means" test. It has often been observed, however, that universal services such as free schooling, children's allowances and subsidized foods serve the middle classes as well as the poor. And placed against the benefits of universality are its costs.

The chief problem, of course, is that of targeting — with universal services, a preselected amount of society's resources go to the wrong people. It is probably true, for instance, that many of the people reading this article are not in need of a subsidy for their bread.

Those who warm to the idea of universal services must not ignore the fact that a universal service is only universal according to its own terms of reference. With regard to the society as a whole, all services are selective. By virtue of the political process, a universal service is selected to deal with some problems, thus deflecting resources from other services. For example, if children's allowances were granted more selectively, we might use the money saved to improve our roads and properly police them, thus perhaps reducing the homicide we practise on each other.

Would the benefits of a highway programme exceed the costs of making children's allowances selective? I don't know. But those who determine policy might consider how many children's lives could be saved if we moved some of the children's allowances to other socially useful efforts.

ONCE THOSE concerned about social welfare conquer their tendency to respond automatically and positively to the term "universal" and begin to think in terms of costs and benefits for every social service, there are a number of principles which they might use to guide their analysis.

One of them is that the only guarantee of equity in a universal service is the ability of government to "claw back" from those with the ability to pay for the service, through taxation. If the tax system is not sufficiently progressive, or if the

system is subject to large-scale fraud and non-filing of returns, then many of those who can most afford to pay and are not doing so are getting a free ride through universal services. It is bad enough that tax abuse is known to be widespread in Israel. I'm not sure why we have to support the tax-abuser's purchase of bread.

It is true that our interdependence requires that some services be universally available. Education is a good example. All of us are threatened if some of us are uneducated; therefore, education should be compulsory for everyone.

The element of compulsion may in fact be the key to the whole question. If society cannot run the risk of a particular social condition (in this case, ignorance), then it must provide the necessary service to remedy the condition, without charge. Obviously, rich and progressive societies should continuously redefine the conditions which threaten them and provide the remedies on a universal basis.

But is Israel rich enough, and is its taxation system competent enough, to support the broad range of public assistance currently being provided to those with the ability to pay?

Another principle is that when a service is universal, we need to be careful that certain marginal costs don't distort the intended effect. For example, charging for food, trips, books, and so on is a clear betrayal of the universality of education.

MANY of the problems that a society should be concerned about occur in an unpredictable way or are a function of the aging process. Mental and physical ill-health, job related disability, and unemployment are all socially (as well as personally) burdensome.

A rich society with a progressive and well-administered tax system could afford to universalize services and payments to compensate for these disabilities. In Israel, these possibilities should be covered by an all-risk insurance plan, with premiums collected on the basis of ability to pay. The service or compensation would be universally provided, with a decent minimum and graduated payments depending on the amount of the premium.

Social insurance schemes, with adequate minimum protection for the poor, and based on the ability to pay, are excellent policy instruments. They have true advantage of making the consumer sovereign in the purchase of a service, and do not turn him into a client of a government sponsored service.

What would be the consequences if these concepts informed the delivery of services in Israel? Obviously, indiscriminate subsidization would be phased out — everything from bread to children's allowances. In its place, Israel would have to consider a negative income tax. In addition to taking from the "rich" via taxes, which we do not do very well, we would give to the "poor," and only to the poor, via the tax return. With a negative income tax, given the current fiscal condition, we would still have to resort to the government printing press for money, but we would need appreciably less than we currently do.

Moreover, social insurance would be available to all, and compensation would be adequate and graduated. It would also be based on the rational premise that those who can afford it will pay the most.

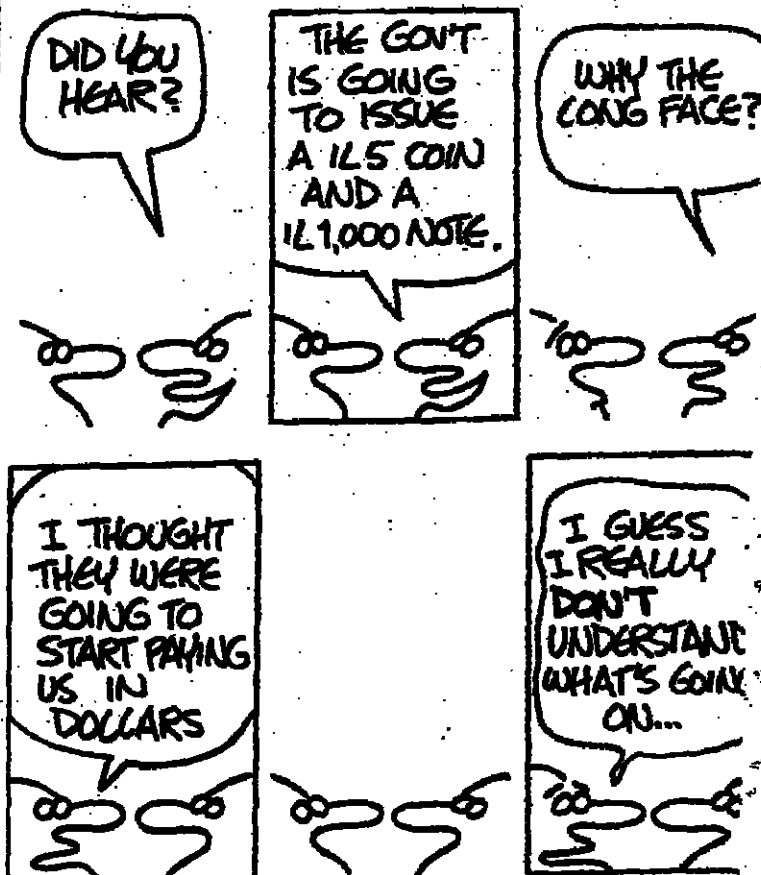
But even if one accepts this conceptual scheme, is it possible that it will be implemented? Probably not — certainly not in the span of one government.

Government is often a very poor provider of services. What governments can do well is administer cash transfer programmes and set and enforce service standards. Services for poor people need not decline if government is doing its job as a monitor of standards of performance.

Undoubtedly, some people in Israel will become "poor" if children's allowances are terminated. But children's allowances, subsidies and other universal benefits are too gross as social tools, and too costly, in terms of the alternative programmes that could be undertaken, to be treated as sacred cows. □

Mr. Mogulof, who now lives in Jerusalem, was formerly a Fulbright Lecturer at the Hebrew University School of Social Work and a senior research associate at the Urban Institute in Washington D.C.

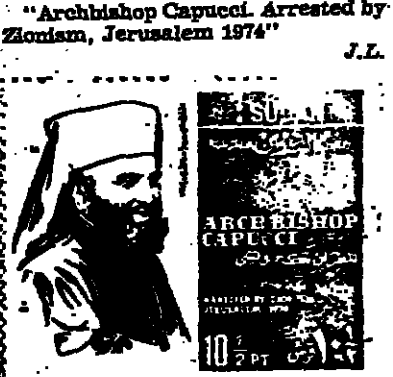
Dry Bones



POSTSCRIPTS

A REGULAR reader of ours in England has sent us an item of information that turned out to be of more topical interest than she imagined when mailing her letter from Cambridge on October 31.

She sent us a xerox of a Sudanese 10% piastre stamp. It carries the (not very good) likeness of the prisoner released from Ramla Gaol on the day her letter reached us. The stamp bears the words, in English and Arabic: "Archbishop Capucci. Arrested by Zionism, Jerusalem 1974". J.L.



VIA AIR MAIL

EVERYTHING politics prevented his Treasury Secretary, Michael Blumenthal, from touring East Jerusalem "officially." President Jimmy Carter still thinks well of Israel's capital. He expressed his sentiments in a thank-you letter to Yehudit Federman, board chairman of the Dan Hotel chain, who sent him a copy of the book "Jerusalem," inscribed by its author, Teddy Kollek. "Thank you for the splendid book," he wrote to Federman. "Please give my regards to Mayor

Kollek and thank him for the his book about a city w/ profoundly important to all The U.S. president did not r whether he meant the eastern the city or the western part.

THE TWO ambulances and s of medicines and clothing as Israel to Guatemala at the the catastrophic earthquake February 1976 were mu predated. Two certificates f Fire Brigade of Guatemala testifying to this, were hand this week at the Foreign Min Jerusalem to representative "Public Committee for Aid Victims of the Guatemala quake."

The ambulances bear the "From the People of Israe People of Guatemala, with and serve, according to Mr. Barmor, head of the American Division, as a symbol of the ties of fri between the two countries.

How many of us remember taken by that disaster — son dead, over 50,000 injured million left homeless? Do recall the relief efforts mad the dispatch of a Boeing blankets and medical sup "Guatemala Day" in Tel A Nathan's personal mission cy? It is good to know that e have forgotten, Guatem remembers.

PENFRIENDS GIAMPETRO ROVERI (2 Resistenza 7, Jolanda di Sav (Ferrara), Italy, would like young Israeli penfriends.

READERS' LETTERS

NEGOTIATING WITH THE PLO

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Israel desperately needs U.S. support, and for a wide variety of reasons the U.S. is anxious to lend such support. Yet this vast reservoir of sympathy is being eroded by two aspects of Israeli policy that simply are incomprehensible to most Americans. These are the settlement of the West Bank and the refusal to negotiate with the PLO.

Much has been said about the West Bank settlement policy and the U.S. attitudes towards it. Considerably less attention has been given to the issue of who the negotiating parties should and should not be.

This is not to say that Israel's great reluctance to negotiate with the PLO is necessarily incorrect. It is entirely understandable, but the

monstrosity of dealing with the PLO is far less obvious to the rest of the world than it is to the Israelis and their most ardent supporters. The question of the appropriate forms of violence to be used in pursuit of national ends has never been solved and, in recent years, all of us have witnessed a long series of violent, perhaps immoral revolutions succeeding and the countries of the world resolving themselves to deal with the revolutionaries. The PLO is no exception.

The point is not that Israel is wrong in its antipathy towards the PLO, but whether Israel can afford this attitude. Certainly Americans can be terribly sympathetic with Israeli resistance to an independent Palestinian state, their need for defensible borders, and a whole range of other

requirements. Few of us can really sympathize with the refusal to negotiate with that very group who is at the centre of the conflict. The fact is that, no matter how bitter the pill, Israel simply must swallow it if it expects to continue to get the kind of support it needs and deserves from the United States and the Western World.

ROBERT L. BARD
Professor of Law
The University of Connecticut
Hartford, Connecticut.

FOOLISH JEWS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — I watched with disbelief the actions of my bewildered and panic-stricken fellow Jews after President Carter's latest anti-Israel plan was announced. Don't they realize that the American government is firmly committed to the Rogers Plan which calls for total Israeli withdrawal from all the lands liberated (they call it "occupied") in 1967, including East Jerusalem, with only minor "cosmetic corrections"?

This is the same America which declared an arms embargo on the Middle East in 1948, forcing the infant State of Israel to face the onslaught of seven fully equipped Arab armies without even one tank or bomber at the start of the war.

And did anyone forget the pressure that Israel was put under by Presi-

dent Eisenhower in 1956 to surrender the Sinai Peninsula? The very same Sinai which had to be retaken at the cost of Jewish lives in June 1967.

There is also the infamous American cease-fire and insistence that Israel free the entrapped Egyptian Third Army during the Yom Kippur war. Remember that?

And no Jew must ever forget (or forgive) that the Allies, including America, refused to bomb the rail lines to Auschwitz as 12,000 Jews were slaughtered there every single day.

Foolish Jews, our salvation will never come from Washington. It will only come through faith in God and acting as Jews must act, instead of how America would like us to.

HANCOCK YOUNG
Bronx, New York.

UNFAIR PROFITEERING

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — The false plea of the Histadrut doesn't cease to amaze me. One should have watched the feverish price-raising and re-pricing activity at the Histadrut-owned cooperative supermarket in my neighbourhood on November 1. I've seen this many times before, but this was exceptional. Even the door watchman, whose duty is to look into handbags for hidden bombs, was recruited for this special job.

VAT went up, and prices too, on

shelf merchandise that was bought for and priced for less. This evil practice is notoriously widespread — even in shops of the Histadrut which is terribly concerned about the welfare of the nation's workers — the bulk of the public. The Histadrut is vehemently accusing the Government of lack of concern for the workers and of unfair practices. Maybe unfair profiteering is something else.

ISRAEL REICHMAN
Jerusalem.

ELIAZ

A BEST CELLAR

Binyamina

Rose

ELIAZ BINYAMINA 1918 LTD.

Reader's Digest

OCTOBER 77 ISSUE

- The Astonishing Talmud — Leo Baez
- Anatomy of a Cold
- The Arch-Terrorist Who Went Scot-Free
- Noah, The Flood, the Facts
- The Energy Crisis: Made in U.S.A. — Melvin B. Laird

sole distributor
Steimatzky's

We offer:

Encyclopaedias
at prices to suit every purse

Language Records / Cassettes

Self-tuition. 34 languages.

DANGOOB, 2 Rehov Mikve Yisrael, Tel Aviv, Tel. 618452.
We also buy and exchange.

TODAY

The big draw

24,111 Prizes

Await you in the big Magen-David-Adom lottery

Whoever saves one life has saved an entire world

IT'S A BARGAIN SALE TO FOREIGN RESIDENTS ONLY

BAVLI RESIDENCE CLUB TEL-AVIV

- AIR-CONDITIONING IN EACH APARTMENT
- A LUXURIOUS LOBBY & RECEPTION HALL
- LAUNDRY-ROOM
- COFFEE SHOP
- SUPERMARKET
- PARKING

SITUATED IN THE LUXURIOUS RESIDENTIAL BAVLI NEIGHBORHOOD IN NORTHERN TEL-AVIV, 15 BAVLI STREET 2-ROOM AMERICAN-STYLE APARTMENT IN A 6-STORY MODERN BUILDING CONSTRUCTED ON PRIVATE LAND THE BUILDING IS READY FOR OCCUPANCY CONVENIENT PAYMENT TERMS

ISRAELON

ISRAELON-ISRAEL HOMES & REAL ESTATE CORP. LTD.

TEL AVIV-7th BEN YEHUDA ST. TEL. 03-226224
JERUSALEM-5 KERN HAYESOD ST. TEL. 02-222597
NEW YORK-800 2nd AVENUE, 10017 TEL. 986-8370

Driver, Give Soldiers Lifts!

Annual U.S. report on rights cool to Israel, warm to Arabs

WASHINGTON (AP). — The State Department report on human rights issued yesterday praises Israel as a "pledged democracy" but is critical of Israeli administration of the occupied territories.

The report, which is the annual U.S. report on human rights, is a "pledged democracy" but is critical of Israeli administration of the occupied territories.

The report also cites instances of excessive use of force by troops in the occupied territories.

"Saudi Arabia has a fine sense of justice," the report states, pointing out that the legal and political system is based on Islam and tradition.

"There is no evidence that individuals are presently incarcerated in Saudi Arabia for their political beliefs," it says. But it adds that "criticism of policies and senior officials in the press is rare" due to self-censorship.

"Israel is a full-fledged parliamentary democracy whose standards and administration of justice within Israel proper are comparable to those of the U.S. and other Western democracies," the report says.

But in Israel's administration of the occupied territories, the report states, "there are documented reports of the use of extreme physical and psychological pressures during interrogations, and instances of brutality by individual interrogators cannot be ruled out."

The report also cites instances of excessive use of force by troops in the occupied territories.

Iran stops purchasing Israeli citrus

TEHRAN (AP). — The Iranian government yesterday banned imports of Israeli oranges, following reports that some had been used by Palestinian terrorists.

The ban is the latest in a series of measures taken by the Iranian government against Israel.

The ban is the latest in a series of measures taken by the Iranian government against Israel.

Syrians throw tanks against Christian sector of Beirut

BEIRUT. — The Syrian army threw heavy tanks into battle yesterday against Lebanese forces in a third day of dogged street fighting which has turned Christian east Beirut into a ghost town.

Clashes were reported between elements of Lebanon's army — still being rebuilt after the civil war — and the Syrian troops who halted that war 15 months ago under an Arab League peace-keeping mandate.

These clashes were in the eastern suburb of Fayyadiyah, where the flare-up began on Tuesday.

In Beirut itself, Syrians and rightist Lebanese militiamen yesterday blasted each other on three occasions.

Rightist commanders said the Syrians had been trying to move reinforcements into the eastern district of Ashrafieh, in the heart of Christian Beirut. But they had been stopped by fierce resistance.

The sharp bark of heavy tank guns from Syrian positions facing the district echoed through Ashrafieh's deserted streets for much of the day.

The rightists countered with heavy machineguns and rocket-propelled grenades.

Reliable right-wing sources said the Syrians were moving armoured reinforcements, including modern Soviet-built T-62 tanks, to the eastern hills overlooking Beirut on three occasions.

The commander of an embattled Lebanese garrison yesterday gave Syrian forces 24 hours to lift their siege or face a counter-attack by his 600 troops.

The garrison, five kilometres outside Beirut, came under Syrian tank and rocket fire yesterday.

Colonel Antoine Barakat's warning to "move from defence to offence" was taken here as a sign that he may undertake a breakthrough attempt because he was running short of ammunition and food supplies.

Meanwhile, Lebanese President Elias Sarkis dispatched a three-man delegation to Damascus for talks with Syrian President Hafez Assad on arrangements to stop the fighting. (Reuters, AP)

Soviets arrest Jew on eve of departure

JERUSALEM POST REPORTER TEL AVIV. — A Soviet Jew, arrested while making final preparations to leave for Israel, was to have been put on trial yesterday in Tashkent on trumped-up charges of bribery.

The Jew, a dentist named Yevgeny Kandinov, a dentist who was told he may go on aliyah after four years of waiting for permission, could be sentenced to between seven and 15 years in prison if convicted.

Last October the family was told that permission for their emigration had arrived. The family began packing bags and disposing of their possessions, and was scheduled to leave the USSR on November 19.

Several days before the departure date, Kandinov took his two antique vases to the local Culture Ministry office to obtain permission to take them out of the country. Soviet law stipulates that such permission is required, and a fee must be paid.

Kandinov asked for the fee estimate and for a permit.

He was still waiting for the Culture Ministry's reply on November 11 when he was suddenly arrested for attempted bribery. A day later KGB officers broke into the Kandinov home, conducted a search without warrant, destroying furniture and other belongings in the process.

Local rates to go up by 50 per cent

By SARAH HONIG Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV. — Local rates will be going up by an average of 50 per cent by April 1. This was decided here yesterday by the executive of the Local Authorities.

(Armona) tax is based on the value of dwellings and on the neighbourhood. Residents in larger and in better-off districts can expect rate hikes greater than the 50 per cent average, while those residing in less prestigious areas of town the increase would be less steep.

In past years decisions to increase rates were usually opposed by Labour government, this time decision is not expected to be vetoed by the government. The state budget, in fact, had already made allowance for higher rates before the union took up the question.

A number of mayors admitted to The Jerusalem Post yesterday that they are unhappy about the increase at this time as this is an election year and raising taxes does not usually go well with the voters. This time, however, the higher taxes will not really improve the economic situation of the cities, as the added revenue will be far short of the increased expenditures caused by inflation. The cities are already deeply in the red and a cumulative deficit of IL1,200m. is forecast for the 1978-79 fiscal year.

To provide local government with a more flexible form of income which would move with the cost-of-living index, the union yesterday renewed its demand for a revenue sharing programme with the government. The executive recommended an arrangement whereby local authorities would receive 2 per cent of all the income from the value added tax.

Three hurt when lift falls

HOLON (Him). — Three workers were hurt in an accident at the Tadiran plant here when a goods lift broke loose from its cables.

One of the men was knocked over and caught his leg under the lift, and a second fell into the elevator shaft. A third, 68-year-old Yitzhak Schwartzman of Bat Yam, who came to the aid of the first two, suffered leg injuries when the elevator suddenly shifted.

Schwartzman was hospitalized, and his condition is said not to be serious. The other two men received first aid treatment on the spot.

Flomin to U.S., Britain

BEN-GURION AIRPORT (Him). — Deputy Finance Minister Yosef Flomin left yesterday by El Al for a two week visit to the U.S. and Britain on behalf of Israel Bonds and the UJA. In both countries he will meet with potential investors in Israeli industries.



Gerhard Lauck, 24, editor of the official American Nazi Party newspaper says he publishes the paper in Lincoln, Nebraska, because it is illegal in Germany. Lauck said that if his organization were in power in America, blacks would be "sent back to Africa" and Jews "would be restricted from banking, news and political posts."

Mail backlog will take a few days to clear

By AARON BITTNER Jerusalem Post Reporter

Post offices re-opened and mail deliveries resumed yesterday following a three-day warning strike by the nation's 5,500 postal workers. As postal employees were hard at work clearing up the mail backlog, officials at the Ministry of Communications yesterday could only "hope" the men would not go out on strike again soon.

The Monday-through-Wednesday suspension of the mails and the telegram services was ordered by the Postal Service's national works committee, in demand of a 40 per cent pay hike retroactive to last August.

Communications Minister Meir Amit's response was a flat refusal to negotiate such a demand since the workers' current contract has less than three weeks till expiry.

A few hours after services were resumed yesterday morning, postal worker leaders met with Shlomo Ambar, the Ministry's director of postal services.

Workers' representatives reminded Ambar that their contract guaranteed them any wage increase won by other government employees, even after they — the postal workers — had signed their contract. They cited the 40 per cent raise won by civil aviation workers in August 1977 as one example.

In reply, Ambar noted that the civil aviation workers' pay increase came after they had been transferred from the status of civil servants to that of public authority workers. If the postal workers contested the validity of this difference as a cause for pay differential, the ministry would be willing to submit to mutually agreed arbitration.

Last night, Ambar told The Jerusalem Post: "We are delighted to have our people back at their jobs, and they are already hard at work clearing up the backlog. It will take a few days, though."

"As for our meeting today, both sides clarified their positions. The works committee informed me that they have set February 21 as the deadline for achieving their goals. I replied that we will maintain continuous contact with them. All I can say now is that I hope we shall reach some arrangement before that date, to avert another shutdown of the postal services."

KAPPLER

(Continued from page one)

was serving a life sentence in Italian prisons for directing the reprisal slaying of 555 civilians in Rome on May 24, 1944.

His weight had dropped to 44 kilos and he was suffering from terminal cancer of the intestines when his wife lowered him with mountain-climbing gear from his window in Cello military hospital, she has said in previous interviews.

The 55-year-old Mrs. Kappler carried the convicted war criminal in the fortress-like Gaeta prison in a 1972 ceremony. She had met him through letters 15 years earlier.

In refusing to accept Kappler's Bonn cited German nationals to foreign courts. Italians protested in a series of violent demonstrations, forcing cancellation of a long-planned meeting between Chancellor Helmut Schmidt and Italian Premier Giulio Andreotti.

Bonn and local governments, informed of Kappler's presence almost as soon as his wife smuggled him over the border by car from Italy, shielded him from publicity and provided police protection.

Residents in this northern West German town seldom caught a glimpse of Kappler, but a family source said he regained enough strength late last year to take walks with a cane, accompanied by his wife and police guards.

Mrs. Kappler kept her husband in an apartment above a pharmacy. Police commandeered the parking lot by the store so they could station a van there to provide round-the-clock protection.

The executions for which Kappler was sentenced were carried out in the Ardeatine caves near the Roman catacombs just 24 hours after Italian partisans attacked a column of German soldiers marching up the Via Rasella in downtown Rome, killing 32 of them.

The court that sentenced Kappler in 1948 found he was following orders in carrying out the reprisal execution of 330 innocent persons — a 10-1 ratio of retaliation. But the court held him responsible for the deaths of the other 15 reprisal victims.

The Ardeatine massacre is marked each year as a national day of mourning.

Kappler was granted provisional liberty by an Italian military tribunal in 1976, but after a public outcry, Italy's highest military court blocked his release.

Rome's chief rabbi yesterday said he hoped the Germans would not turn Kappler into a hero.

"This is news that cannot rejoice anyone, because death is not a source of joy," Chief Rabbi Eliezer Teitelbaum said. "I hope, however, that the Germans will have the good taste to surround this circumstance with the silence and reserve needed for a case that only recently caused polemics and complaints."

"I hope, in short, that the Germans will not give Kappler a hero's honours, because this would reopen wounds that already were partly reopened after his escape from Italy."

Hope seen for end to seamen strike

BY YA'ACOV FRIEDLER Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — The seamen's unions and the shipping companies were yesterday keeping a low profile in the expectation that the other side was about to make the necessary concessions to end the strike. Both sides are mulling the dispute and both appeared confident last night that a settlement may be in sight.

After the Zim board of directors refrained on Wednesday evening from implementing a previous decision to partially liquidate its Israeli fleet, the seamen yesterday reciprocated. At an informal hearing in the district court of complaints by five owners of cargoes on two ships, Zim's Hongkong and Jasmine, which are struck outside Haifa port, the seamen agreed to bring the ships in for unloading, without the compulsion of a court order.

Under prompting of Judge Eliezer Bar the sides worked out an agreement, but postponed its execution until Sunday morning, at the request of the unions, who intimated that the strike may be ended by then.

Singles to get loans for housing — Patt

TEL AVIV. — "We have recognized the need to give loans for housing to single people above a certain age," Construction Minister Gideon Patt told a symposium on the guidelines for housing assistance at Tel Aviv University yesterday.

Bachelors and spinsters, divorced people of both sexes left without housing, unmarried mothers, fathers looking after children, and the homeless elderly would all be among the categories of those eligible for such loans. In an urban, industrial Western society, the Minister said, allowance must be made for "social exceptions," and a punitive attitude to them is unacceptable.

We deeply mourn the untimely passing of

Dr. ARNULF M. PINS

a distinguished member of our Board and extend condolences to the family.

The Society for the DAVID YELLIN TEACHERS COLLEGE

World Confederation of Jewish Community Centres

mourns the untimely death of

Dr. ARNULF M. PINS

expresses sympathy to the family and the Israel Federation Community Centres.

Morton L. Mandel, President
Herbert Millman, Exec. Director

The Staff of the Brookdale Institute

mourn the untimely passing of

Dr. ARNULF M. PINS

and extend condolences to the family.

The Board of Directors and the Staff of The International Cultural Centre for Youth

mourn the untimely passing of

Dr. ARNULF M. PINS

Member of its Board of Directors and convey deep felt condolences to the bereaved family.

We announce the untimely passing of our beloved

JUDITH ALTHOF-WEISS

(Basel)

Her Husband, Heinz Althof
Her Children: Naomi, Sand, Iris, in Basel
Dr. Curt Weiss and Grete Weiss-Bab, Haifa
Shoshanna and Benjamin Gilead, Ashdod

The Board of Directors of the Israel Electric Corporation Ltd. mourns the passing of

PHILIP SPORN

Energy and Water Desalination Consultant

We deeply mourn the passing of my beloved husband, our father, and son

A.W.K. JANHO

Interment will be in the Mount Zion Cemetery. The funeral will enter through the New Gate at 2.15 p.m. on Saturday, February 11, 1978.

The Family

Our dear mother and grandmother

FLORA WERTHEIM

née Spangenthal

passed away on February 8, 1978

Shiva in Kibbutz Tirat Zvi

The Family

We mourn the untimely passing of

BRACHAH SATUREN

and extend heartfelt condolences to Dr. I. Saturen and family.

Hakehlah Nahadashah (The New Community) Tivon

THE JOINT ISRAEL APPEAL OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

mourns the passing of

HAROLD H. POSTER

Vice-President of the J.I.A. of Gt. Britain and Ireland and extends sincerest condolences to the family.

Trevor Chinn Chairman

Dulzin sees one absorption body

Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV. — When the Ministry of Absorption was established in 1969 some 40,000 immigrants came that year and 900 clerks were employed to absorb them. Today, there are half as many immigrants and twice as many clerks.

This is how Arye Dulzin, the sole candidate for the chairmanship of the World Zionist Organization and Jewish Agency, feels about the future of the Ministry. "Without going into the formal aspect of who will absorb immigrants," he said at a meeting with reporters yesterday, "I feel that there has to be one organization, run jointly by the government and Jewish Agency, for immigrant absorption."

He added that the final decision about the future of the Absorption Ministry will be taken in March at a joint meeting of the Cabinet and the WZO executive.

NO NATIONAL RUGBY league matches will be played tomorrow, since the Israeli Rugby Football Union was keeping the weekend free for a scheduled game between the national XV and a British army signal corps team from Cyprus. However, the British side's visit has now been postponed. IRFU secretary Cyril Morris announced yesterday.

"Fluent Biblical and Modern Hebrew"

Book One (with accompanying cassette tape) is the only foolproof method for monolingual English speakers. Money-back guarantee, whether you study at home or join a class. Book and cassette \$11 (IL175), including postage. New Book One classes start March 9. Intermediate and advanced classes, from Book Two through Six.

American Schools Ulpan

(Reception: 4.30 — 7.30 p.m.)
Jerusalem: 1 Shalom St., at Zion Sq.
Tel Aviv: 158 Dizengoff St.
Haifa: 18 Bialik St.
or write to F.O.S. 7143, Jerusalem.

Discover the Delights of Spanish Sherry....

in Sharir Wine!

Spanish Sherry... Called the Wine of the Sun by connoisseurs because it is aged over a long period in wooden casks placed out in the sun.

In our Sharir Wine we are presenting you with the knowledge we have gleaned from the Spaniards, Carmel style — sweet and enticing.

Sharir Wine — wonderful as an aperitif! Excellent for cooking.

CARMEL

SHARIR WINE

Somalis declare 'total mobilization' as Ethiopian drive gathers steam

MOGADISHU. — Somalia said yesterday that it is mobilizing its entire civilian population for defence against a threatened invasion, despite an Ethiopian warning to surrender or die.

"The step already has been decided," Somali information minister Abdikassim Salaad Hassan told a news conference. He said the general mobilization probably would take place "very soon."

Ethiopia on Wednesday called upon invading Somali troops in the Ogaden desert to "surrender peacefully before you suffer heavy casualties."

Somalia has maintained that only ethnic Somali insurgents are doing the fighting, though it admits giving them full backing. But Ethiopia says the forces include Somali regulars. (Ethiopia's foreign ministry also said yesterday that Egypt has given weapons to Somalia to "continue its war of invasion." It said Egyptian President Anwar Sadat is "now going to send additional troops and weapons" to join those already there.)

In Ethiopia, meanwhile, there was growing optimism yesterday that the tide had finally turned in the Ogaden war and that the strategic town of Jijiga would soon be recaptured.

Officially, government spokesmen in Addis Ababa were remaining silent on the progress of the multi-pronged counter-offensive that has been launched in the northern Ogaden aimed at Jijiga. But in unofficial conversations it was said that the recapture of Jijiga from Somali forces is only a few days away.

The Ethiopians, using newly acquired Soviet weaponry and backed by devastating air strikes, started driving towards Jijiga from their stronghold cities of Harar and Dire Dawa earlier this week.

Since confirmation on Tuesday that the counter-offensive had started, there has been no official word of its progress. "As far as we know it is going well," said one Ethiopian. "There are even rumours around the city that we have recaptured Jijiga."

On Wednesday night, the Somalis conceded that the Ethiopian offensive had forced them to make "tactical" withdrawals in the Ogaden.

While not specifying the overall extent of the withdrawals, the reports suggested that the Somalis had fallen back about 40 km. since Friday.

The Somali communiqué spoke of destroying 43 Soviet-supplied T-55 and T-72 tanks at two towns that lie on the rail line running from Dire Dawa to the tiny Republic of Djibouti on the seacoast.

According to diplomats in Mogadishu, the Somalis still have a major ally in the terrain around Dire Dawa and particularly Harar, where tanks have difficulty manoeuvring in the mountains and foot soldiers can operate in relative safety from air attack.

Because of the massive technological imbalance in favour of the Soviet-supported Ethiopians, the diplomats said it was probably the terrain that had saved the Somalis from a defeat of greater proportions.

Kidnappers tie French judge to tree

LYONS, France (Reuters). — Magistrate Noel Daix, kidnapped by masked men on Monday night, was found tied to a tree near here early yesterday.

The 64-year-old bachelor magistrate was abducted by three men who hustled him into a car outside a grocer's shop in Lyons, a major underworld centre where several attacks have been made against judges and lawyers.

Police said Daix seemed to have been tied to the tree for some time. He was found in the forest of Ternay, a few kms. south of Lyons. He was taken to a local clinic where he was reported to be suffering from shock but otherwise in a satisfactory condition.

Police refused to say how they found out where Daix had been left and there was still no word on whether his kidnappers had demanded a ransom.

On Wednesday, police said they believed Daix was seized by gangsters, possibly as an act of revenge for his work against the underworld. The magistrate once assisted a judge who was shot dead by gangsters after investigating organized crime in Lyons. Daix helped the murdered judge compile a file on the bank accounts of well-known criminals.

Turkish, Greek leaders to meet

ATHENS (Reuters). — Greek Premier Constantine Karamanlis has agreed to meet Turkish Prime Minister Bulent Ecevit next month to discuss disputes between their two countries, it was announced yesterday.

In a message sent to Ecevit on Wednesday and published yesterday, Karamanlis said the precise date of the meeting could be fixed through diplomatic channels.

Karamanlis was responding to a message from Ecevit three days ago suggesting that they hold initial talks without any rigid agenda.

Ecevit, who took over as prime minister for a third time on January 5, said he believed it was now opportune for the two leaders to try to establish a climate of confidence. Relations between Greece and Turkey have long been strained over divided Cyprus and territorial rights in the Aegean Sea.

Ecevit has promised to submit concrete proposals on the Cyprus problem this month. He was prime minister at the time of the Turkish invasion of Cyprus in 1974. Turkish troops now occupy about 40 per cent of the Mediterranean island.

Karamanlis, in his reply to Ecevit, said he was satisfied to see their views coincided on the need to find peaceful solutions to the problems between the two countries.

EARTHQUAKES. — Three strong earthquakes rocked Taiwan on Wednesday, but there were no reports of casualties or major damage.

Israel envoy to Pretoria raps UN for 'hypocrisy'

CAPE TOWN (AP). — The Israeli ambassador to South Africa, Yitzhak Uman, on Wednesday accused the majority of UN members of hypocrisy in their dealings with South Africa.

Uman made the comments as he introduced Finance Minister Simha Ehrlich to businessmen at a function here.

Uman said Israel had undergone much soul-searching before embarking on the drive for closer economic cooperation with South Africa. The Israelis, he said, did not have a lot of friends, but they did have considerable experience with "fair-weather friends" and South Africa was not one.

Accordingly, the ambassador said, Israel had decided against joining in "the hypocrisy of the majority of members of the UN" who quietly traded with South Africa while attacking it in public. His government regarded these countries as "dishonest and nonsensical," Uman said.

The visiting Israelis said a high-level delegation representing Israeli manufacturers would visit South Africa next month to seek joint ventures for exports to other countries. Earlier this week Ehrlich told South African businessmen that Israel could serve as a bridgehead for exports to Europe and the U.S.

South Africa black militant given suspended jail term

BLOEMFONTEIN, South Africa. — Black militant Winnie Mandela yesterday was sentenced to six months suspended sentence on each of two charges of breaking her restriction order.

Earlier yesterday, Mrs. Mandela, 44, was found guilty of attending a social gathering and of having visitors without permission — both violations of her restriction order. She is the wife of imprisoned nationalist leader Nelson Mandela.

The suspended sentence is subject to the condition that she not be con-

victed in the next four years for any other offence against her present restriction order.

Magistrate Chris Steytler said he was taking into account that both incidents occurred soon after she was sent to Brandfontein, in the Orange Free State, last May and found herself in a strange place. But he warned, "She will be well advised to make sure in future that she acts within the terms of the order."

Mrs. Mandela's lawyers said they would appeal against both the convictions and the sentences.

Soviets invite 'arch-enemy' Jackson to visit Moscow

WASHINGTON Post News Service. — Sen. Henry Jackson, (Democrat of Washington), long considered an arch enemy by Soviet propagandists, has accepted an invitation from Kremlin leaders to visit Moscow.

Confirming this earlier this week, the influential senator, known for his firm position on Soviet-American relations, said he probably would go to Russia during the congressional recess next month. The precise time and schedule for the trip will be set later this month after he returns from a two-week trip to China, he said.

The Kremlin's invitation to Jackson raised the possibility that Moscow has decided it must negotiate with the senator, as well as the Carter Administration, to speed progress towards a strategic arms agreement and to end the three-year impasse on trade and Jewish emigration.

Both U.S. officials and Jackson himself said they doubted Moscow would make any radically new offers during his visit. But a very frank exchange of views was expected, during which the Kremlin leadership should get a better idea of how Jackson, and those congressmen who follow his lead, view key issues. For example, efforts are now being made in Congress to circumvent the so-called Jackson amendment of

1974, which demanded a high rate of Jewish emigration — 60,000 a year has been mentioned by Jackson — before the Soviets could get most-favoured-nation trading status and economic concessions from Washington.

Moscow refused to accept the terms of the trade act to which the Jackson amendment was attached, and also rejected a Soviet-American trade agreement. The Jewish emigration rate fell from 35,000 in 1973 to about 14,000 in 1976, but last year moved back up to 17,000 in an apparent Soviet signal of willingness to compromise.

Jackson's conditions for compromise would be an obvious topic of interest to Moscow, as would his attitude toward key issues in the strategic arms agreement that would have to be ratified by the Senate.

Jackson visited the Soviet Union once before, in 1966, as a freshman senator. Since then he has been a steady target of Soviet attacks as the alleged "chief spokesman of the so-called military-industrial complex in Congress and also as a leading champion of what the Soviet refers to as the "Zionist-imperialist forces." The invitation was issued to Jackson in early January. Since then, Soviet propaganda has stopped mentioning him, according to the senator's office.

Argentine warships move towards Chile

BUENOS AIRES (AP). — Argentine warships have sailed for southern waters claimed by Argentina, neighbouring Chile, Argentine sources confirmed on Wednesday. The navy refused to give a reason for the ship movement, but naval sources said it was closer to a long-running jurisdictional dispute with Chile.

The task force includes two destroyers, torpedo boats, and several smaller vessels. The navy said the task force was mainly in the area, indefinitely, to carry out surveillance with the ground forces.

Other Argentine troops were reported along the 1,000-km border shared by the two countries.

The squabble goes back more than a century and centres on the islands, Picton, Lennox and the off the tip of South America. The islands are inhabited by families of Chilean sheep herders.

Berlin pair were in Indian sect

WEST BERLIN (UPI). — A man and woman who burned themselves to death on a main street during a world hunger week protest in India last week were members of a sect, said yesterday.

The man was identified as a year-old German named H. Kleinknecht. The identity of the woman, about 20, was still unknown.

They put up a banner saying "The Kaiser Wilhelm Memorial Hospital, saved patrol themselves and ignored it," said.

They left behind a leaflet in German and English saying they were killing themselves out of love for mankind, the poor, exploited, suffering.

Chad claims major Libyan offensive

N'DJAMENA, Chad (AP). — Chad's President Félix Malloum said on Wednesday night that Libya has launched a major military offensive in Chad, and called for sub-military aid from friendly nations. Speaking to the diplomatic corps, Malloum said the intense fighting in the Tibesti desert in northern Chad "proved ample Libyan troops were in the region and Libya had sent men and supplies of equipment into Chad."

Chad broke diplomatic relations with its northern neighbour on Monday because of Libya's support for the Chad National Liberation Front and Libya's territory in northern Chad.

More than a dozen German newspapers, in the "Frankfurter Allgemeine," "Sueddeutsche Zeitung," publication yesterday after strikes by printers, computer typesetters and journalist union-management dispute newspaper computerisation.

Ethiopians imply they get no arms from Israel

ADDIS ABABA (UPI). — Official Ethiopian spokesmen yesterday cast doubt on statements by Defence Minister Moshe Dayan that Israel is giving arms to Ethiopia.

One spokesman later agreed with a question by a journalist that Dayan's statement was meant to "confuse and mislead" the world and indicated without specifically saying so that Addis Ababa was not getting arms from Israel.

Sources, however, said Israel still had "representatives" in contact with Addis Ababa.

Publicity ban cuts visits to Hitler hideout

BERCHTESGADEN, West Germany (AP). — Adolf Hitler's Alpine fortress has slipped as a tourist attraction because of a Bavarian state ban on publicising tours to the elaborate tunnel network.

"They said we shouldn't make public relations for former Nazi property," said Fritz Hanke, deputy chief of the Berchtesgaden tourism office.

The Bavarian government, embarrased by the public fascination, banned advertising on tours to the fortress after it became too much of an attraction in the early 1960s, he said.

At the height of its popularity, the underground complex of arched concrete tunnels and rooms was visited by tens of thousands of tourists each year. Now the town's holiday brochures do not mention the fortress, and "only several thousand visitors each year stop there," Hanke said.

ROLLS. — A 48-year-old Rolls-Royce, said to be the world's most exclusive car, was bought by a London dealer for \$24,600 at an auction yesterday in England.

Gen. Brown wanted to sell F-5 jets to Egypt in 1976

WASHINGTON (AP). — The chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff confided to a National War College class nearly two years ago that he favoured selling F-5 jet fighters to Egypt, but indicated he did not want American Jews to know it.

"I sat with the Jewish national leadership yesterday...and I tell you, I would hate to have mentioned I wanted to sell Egypt F-5s," Gen. George Brown said on May 21, 1976. He said the fighters would not be a true threat to Israel and would help diminish Soviet influence in the region.

Brown, who got into trouble in 1974 for suggesting that American Jews exert undue influence, spoke to about 300 military officers and civilian officials attending the National War College of the Armed Forces. Reporters were barred, as they are at all such sessions.

According to a partial transcript, which became available to the AP, Brown referred to what he called "the big debate" at that time over proposals to sell C-130 Hercules transport planes to Egypt and said, "I don't think the country is ready."

USSR wants port in Spain

MADRID (Reuters). — Soviet Ambassador Sergei Bogomolov said in an interview published here yesterday that the Kremlin wanted refuelling facilities for its merchant fleet at Algeciras, the southern Spanish port across the bay from Gibraltar.

He told the Spanish national news agency EFE that the Soviet Union had no wish to establish a military base.

"What we are offering is business and nothing else. It is a question of commercial supplies for the ships which ply around Europe between the Baltic and Black Sea ports."

for a sale of F-5 fighters to that Arab country.

Congress accepted the Carter administration's plans to sell 30 C-130s to Egypt last September.

Now, the question of providing F-5s to Egypt has moved to centre stage with President Sadat's visit to Washington and his reported request for 120 of the jet fighters.

In his 1976 War College talk, Brown indicated he supported selling F-5s to Egypt because "I think it is terribly important to continue to woo Egypt and keep her away from the Soviet Union...I don't think it would pose any serious threat to the Israelis."

He noted that the U.S. planned to sell Israel the more sophisticated F-15 and F-16 fighters, "and I don't think anyone in their right mind would try and fly an F-5 against either of those."

Asked whether Brown's views remain the same, Pentagon spokesman Thomas Ross said: "In view of the current review of the Middle East arms situation by the administration and Congress, Gen. Brown does not believe he should comment publicly on the matter."

"The Iberian Peninsula is situated halfway and because of this we would like to supply our ships with oil, water, food, and give the crews a rest and allow them to do their shopping," he said.

Asked what the Kremlin's reaction would be if Spain joined the North Atlantic alliance (NATO), Bogomolov said the Soviet Union did not interfere in what he called the internal decisions of the Spanish people. But he added that his country would like to secure an international agreement preventing the military alliances opposing each other in Europe from being increased in size.

We are happy to announce the opening of a

Chinese Restaurant

In the Citadel, Jerusalem.

Three Chinese chefs have been brought specially from Taipei, and you are assured a gastronomic experience.

The Restaurant is open: 11.30 a.m.-8.30 p.m.: 6.30-11.00 p.m.

Chinese waiters, central heating, background music, polite, professional service.

The Citadel, 14 Rehov Hativat Yerushalayim, Tel. 288887.

Strike threat at Bezalel over swastikas

By SURAN BELLOS
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Students in the department of graphic design at the Bezalel Academy of Arts and Design are threatening a two-day protest strike next week unless there is a serious investigation into the continued daubing of swastikas at the academy.

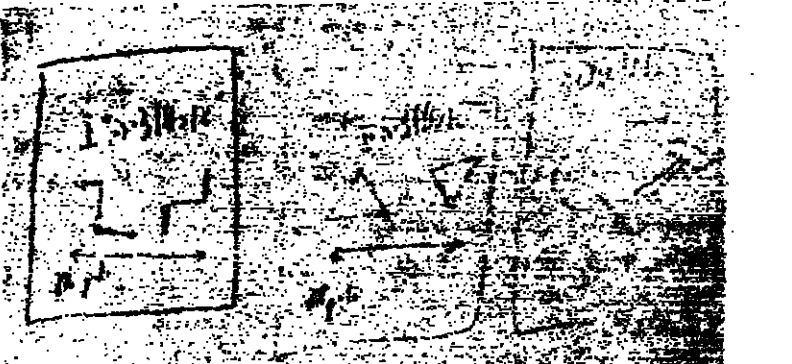
Nehemia Moscovitz, the chairman of the academy's students union, said an ultimatum about the swastikas, both on walls and allegedly on a student's work, is being sent to the school's director, Dan Hoffman.

Moscovitz, a third year design student, told The Jerusalem Post he thought many Bezalel students were "personally hurt and offended" by the swastikas. He said it was not so much the breaking of a law — swastika daubing is a criminal offence in Israel — "but breaking this law is a deep and real wound to anybody like myself who has lost part of his family in the Holocaust."

(The Post found a rather obscure piece of graffiti on the academy's canteen wall, consisting of a divided hammer and sickle, Magen David and swastika. "Revolution" is written under the former, while "evolution" is written under the others. It is signed "Yoram.")

Moscovitz also said that students in his department and others were "absolutely fed up with the uncontrolled wildness" in the fine arts department. In contrast to the graphic arts department, which was full of active students, The Post found the fine arts department almost empty.

Avner Moria, a fine arts student, charged that students who want to learn how to paint on canvas are regarded as "reactionaries" and are



These drawings of a divided hammer and sickle, Magen David swastika were found on the canteen wall of the Bezalel Academy of Arts and Design.

"terrorized" by a small group of students led by Menahem Haimovich, chairman of the fine arts students. Moria reported that students prefer to paint at home where their work, paint and other equipment will not be damaged. Moria last week presented Minister of Education Zevulun Hammer with one of his paintings which had been vandalized, first with charcoal and then with sprayed paint. He then received a telegram from David Freund, the director of Hammer's bureau, that the matter was being looked into "intensively" by Dr. Dan Ronnen, chairman of the Bezalel board of directors, who is also responsible for art education at the ministry. Ronnen said, "Moria will be allowed to work."

Moria is now working unharrassed at the academy after the personal intervention of director Hoffman. Hoffman could not be reached for comment yesterday. Haimovich refused to talk to The Post. The school's spokesman, Yitzhak Gur, reported he knew nothing about students' ultimatum. When asked what Bezalel is doing about it, Gur said the academy is taking "educational activities."

Moscovitz, Moria and students discussed the Bezalel situation with Knesset Members this week. Hammer's senior aides have been aware of the situation since November when a student first painted on a wall in the arts department. Hammer refused to make any comment from authorizing his spokesmen that while his ministry "finds swastikas repugnant" cannot interfere with the freedom of an institution of learning.

Bezalel, which originally invited itself to turning the matter to the police, later stated that they know who the culprits are not even sure if they are students.

Golani was poised to free Old City back in 1962

The Golani brigade was poised to liberate the Old City of Jerusalem in 1962, but the operation was called off at the last minute, Chief of Staff Mordechai Gur revealed yesterday.

The centre is being supported by an endowment from Leonard and Marjorie Shalom of Newport Beach, California, and will encompass the Cheliewich Family Chair of Social Integration. Neasim Gaon, chairman of the university's board of governors, and president of the World Sephardi Federation, is also making a substantial contribution to the centre.

A special company of readiness to break through Western Wall, Gur said. He explained why the operation was called off.

The brigade members welcomed to the capital by Teddy Kollek, who said wherever they had fought during 30 years of Golani's existence had been defending Jerusalem.

Gur, who was officer commanding the brigade in Jerusalem at the time, told an assembly of Golani veterans who had gathered in the 50th birthday, that the plan was prepared during dances in the Old City, while under Jordanian rule.

A special company of readiness to break through Western Wall, Gur said. He explained why the operation was called off.

The brigade members welcomed to the capital by Teddy Kollek, who said wherever they had fought during 30 years of Golani's existence had been defending Jerusalem.

Gur, who was officer commanding the brigade in Jerusalem at the time, told an assembly of Golani veterans who had gathered in the 50th birthday, that the plan was prepared during dances in the Old City, while under Jordanian rule.

A special company of readiness to break through Western Wall, Gur said. He explained why the operation was called off.

The brigade members welcomed to the capital by Teddy Kollek, who said wherever they had fought during 30 years of Golani's existence had been defending Jerusalem.

Bezalel, which originally invited itself to turning the matter to the police, later stated that they know who the culprits are not even sure if they are students.

14 Rehov Hativat Yerushalayim
Tel. 288887, 288888
14 Hativat Yerushalayim St.
Tel. 288887, Jerusalem

the citadel

We are happy to announce the opening of a
Chinese Restaurant
in the Citadel, Jerusalem.
Three Chinese chefs have been brought specially from Taipei, and you are assured a gastronomic experience.
The Restaurant is open: 11.30 a.m.-8.30 p.m.: 6.30-11.00 p.m.
Chinese waiters, central heating, background music, polite, professional service.
The Citadel, 14 Rehov Hativat Yerushalayim, Tel. 288887.

Strike threat at Bezalel over swastikas

By SURAN BELLOS
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Students in the department of graphic design at the Bezalel Academy of Arts and Design are threatening a two-day protest strike next week unless there is a serious investigation into the continued daubing of swastikas at the academy.

Nehemia Moscovitz, the chairman of the academy's students union, said an ultimatum about the swastikas, both on walls and allegedly on a student's work, is being sent to the school's director, Dan Hoffman.

Moscovitz, a third year design student, told The Jerusalem Post he thought many Bezalel students were "personally hurt and offended" by the swastikas. He said it was not so much the breaking of a law — swastika daubing is a criminal offence in Israel — "but breaking this law is a deep and real wound to anybody like myself who has lost part of his family in the Holocaust."

(The Post found a rather obscure piece of graffiti on the academy's canteen wall, consisting of a divided hammer and sickle, Magen David and swastika. "Revolution" is written under the former, while "evolution" is written under the others. It is signed "Yoram.")

Moscovitz also said that students in his department and others were "absolutely fed up with the uncontrolled wildness" in the fine arts department. In contrast to the graphic arts department, which was full of active students, The Post found the fine arts department almost empty.

Avner Moria, a fine arts student, charged that students who want to learn how to paint on canvas are regarded as "reactionaries" and are

These drawings of a divided hammer and sickle, Magen David swastika were found on the canteen wall of the Bezalel Academy of Arts and Design.

"terrorized" by a small group of students led by Menahem Haimovich, chairman of the fine arts students. Moria reported that students prefer to paint at home where their work, paint and other equipment will not be damaged. Moria last week presented Minister of Education Zevulun Hammer with one of his paintings which had been vandalized, first with charcoal and then with sprayed paint. He then received a telegram from David Freund, the director of Hammer's bureau, that the matter was being looked into "intensively" by Dr. Dan Ronnen, chairman of the Bezalel board of directors, who is also responsible for art education at the ministry. Ronnen said, "Moria will be allowed to work."

Moria is now working unharrassed at the academy after the personal intervention of director Hoffman. Hoffman could not be reached for comment yesterday. Haimovich refused to talk to The Post. The school's spokesman, Yitzhak Gur, reported he knew nothing about students' ultimatum. When asked what Bezalel is doing about it, Gur said the academy is taking "educational activities."

Moscovitz, Moria and students discussed the Bezalel situation with Knesset Members this week. Hammer's senior aides have been aware of the situation since November when a student first painted on a wall in the arts department. Hammer refused to make any comment from authorizing his spokesmen that while his ministry "finds swastikas repugnant" cannot interfere with the freedom of an institution of learning.

Bezalel, which originally invited itself to turning the matter to the police, later stated that they know who the culprits are not even sure if they are students.

Warmest Best Wishes to
Dalia and Motti
on the opening of
The Chinese Restaurant
at the Citadel

Dalia and Shraga Rosenzweig
Dolphin Fish Restaurant
Jerusalem

Fish Restaurant
Rehov Rashadiya ★ East Jerusalem, Tel 282788

Best wishes to Motti
on the opening of the
Chinese Restaurant

From your friend
Jacky Ronen

CHINESE RESTAURANT
262922, 261300 • 261300 • 261300
52 CHEN BLVD. TEL-AVIV, TEL: 261300, 262922

ISHON

Protection, Guarding and Services Ltd.
Radio contact round the clock
★ Guard Services ★ Protection
★ Advice on Security ★ Superior Staff
9 Rehov Hahavazelet, Jerusalem, Tel. 232621, 231375.

Congratulations to Motti
on the occasion of the opening of
The Chinese Restaurant

Rami Ben-Yehuda
Beer and Liquor Agency
69 Rehov Rashi, Jerusalem

Congratulations and Best Wishes to
Dalia and Motti
on the opening of
The Chinese Restaurant

Naalei Dalia
Yaacov and Ora Cohen
7 Rehov Emek Tzire'el, Tel Aviv

Auto Chen Ltd.
18 Rehov Shalom Hamalka
Jerusalem, Tel 282733

Very Best Wishes on the opening of the
Chinese Restaurant
Ezra and Rafy Bitus

Motti !

EVERY SUCCESS !

East Jerusalem
Development Co.

Congratulations
on the opening of the
Chinese Restaurant

abu tor
OBSERVATORY

- Panoramic view of the old & new city
- Self-service restaurant
- Gifts and Jewellery
- Bagel-Or

5 En Rogel St. Jerusalem TEL 18555

Humphrey Centre for Social Ecology

Jerusalem Post Reporter
BEERSHEBA. — A centre for social ecology will be established at the Ben-Gurion University of the Negev in the name of the late Senator Hubert Humphrey, it was announced yesterday.

The centre is being supported by an endowment from Leonard and Marjorie Shalom of Newport Beach, California, and will encompass the Cheliewich Family Chair of Social Integration. Neasim Gaon, chairman of the university's board of governors, and president of the World Sephardi Federation, is also making a substantial contribution to the centre.

A special company of readiness to break through Western Wall, Gur said. He explained why the operation was called off.

The brigade members welcomed to the capital by Teddy Kollek, who said wherever they had fought during 30 years of Golani's existence had been defending Jerusalem.

Golani was poised to free Old City back in 1962

The Golani brigade was poised to liberate the Old City of Jerusalem in 1962, but the operation was called off at the last minute, Chief of Staff Mordechai Gur revealed yesterday.

The centre is being supported by an endowment from Leonard and Marjorie Shalom of Newport Beach, California, and will encompass the Cheliewich Family Chair of Social Integration. Neasim Gaon, chairman of the university's board of governors, and president of the World Sephardi Federation, is also making a substantial contribution to the centre.

A special company of readiness to break through Western Wall, Gur said. He explained why the operation was called off.

The brigade members welcomed to the capital by Teddy Kollek, who said wherever they had fought during 30 years of Golani's existence had been defending Jerusalem.

Back to the beginning

By GEOFFREY HUGH LINDOP
Gemini News Service

THE SCIENCE of radio astronomy was born in 1931 when Karl Jansky made his observations from New Jersey in the U.S. In 1955, only a mile from where Jansky worked, engineers at the Bell Telephone Laboratories were investigating transmission and reception characteristics of extremely high-frequency radio waves. In order to pave the way for a new generation of communications satellites.

They found, however, that no matter how much they improved their apparatus there was always a residual background noise. This, they found, comes from the sky, not from a point source, but uniformly throughout the cosmos.

Theorists claim that this radiation, now very weak, was formed in the intensely hot plasma that existed during the first million years after the creation of the universe. According to popular theory, the universe began as a big bang, sometimes between 5,000m. and 15,000m. years ago. The most recent estimate is 15,000m. years ago.

All the matter in the entire universe was concentrated in a huge ball called the "primeval fireball." Within seconds of the explosion, electrons, neutrons and protons were formed.

On the face of it, the big bang theory had been substantiated by the discovery of the background radiation.

THE FIRST hint that this might not be the case came when Soviet astronomers turned the world's largest radio telescope — 588 metre diameter — onto the cosmic background noise. They found the noise was weaker than theory predicted.

Their observations have recently been confirmed by American researchers using a U-2 jet plane to fly their ultra-sensitive radio equipment 20 km. above the ground. There it was above 90 per cent of the atmosphere which would have otherwise blanketed the cosmic radiation.

The Americans concluded that the

Universe began much more slowly than had hitherto been thought — not as a big bang but as a serene, finely orchestrated event.

Just as a train whistle is high-pitched as the train approaches and lower pitched as it travels away, so too the background radiation has a slight change in frequency, which has enabled the American team to determine that the Milky Way galaxy, of which the solar system is a member, is travelling at more than one million miles per hour towards the point in space marked by the constellation of Hydra.

It seems that everything in the universe is rotating. The moon rotates in its orbit around the earth, which in turn orbits the sun, which in turn orbits the centre of the Milky Way.

But Dr. George Smoot, one of the American researchers, says: "The U-2 measurements seem to show there is no rotation of the universe. If there is rotation, it has to be less than one hundred millionth of a rotation in the last 10,000 million years."

These deductions could only be made because the background radiation was found to be basically very uniform, providing a reference backcloth from which the minor modulation due to our own motion could be measured.

EVERYWHERE they looked — and their observations covered all of the Northern half of the sky — they found remarkable uniformity. The energy levels were constant to within one part in 5,000; and the rate of expansion was constant to within one part in 10,000.

It is this very expansion, where everything in the universe seems to be travelling away from everything else, that prompted astronomers to formulate the big bang theory in the first place.

I do not know how far we can extend the laws that govern our own small part of the universe. For instance, we know — and can prove — that light travels in straight lines. This may well be true for the small distances even in the Milky Way galaxy, but it is questionable that light does so over the vast intergalactic distances that are involved in formulating creation theories.

After the U-2 observations, astrophysicists have three options: □ They can dismiss the observations out of hand. Since these have been more or less confirmed by Soviet research, this seems unlikely. □ The big bang theory could be modified to take account of a much slower process. □ The big bang theory could be thrown out and a new theory formulated.

It is too early to say what such a theory might be, but it could take this form: To send rockets into space, they must first escape the earth's gravitational pull. To do this they must travel at over 11 kms. per second. Jupiter, being much more massive has a higher escape velocity of 60 km. per second. Bigger still, the sun has an escape velocity of 617 kms. per second.

It is possible to find stars so massive their escape velocity exceeds the speed of light. At that point nothing can move fast enough to escape from their gravitational field — not even light itself, and so, they are termed a black hole. Everything within range of its gravitational pull becomes sucked into a seemingly bottomless pit.

THESE BIZARRE objects present a fascinating challenge to astrophysicists. Where does all the matter go that is attracted to a black hole? In theory it should continue falling towards the centre of the black hole.

The black hole, by becoming more and more massive, contracts upon itself faster and faster. Its size diminishes until it is smaller than a pinhead.

I suspect that before it becomes that small something else happens. The matter pours out, through what astronomers call a white hole. The connection between black and white holes have not as yet been established.

The hypothesis continues: the matter collected by a black hole emerges from a white hole in "some other universe."

Here I am afraid the English language has to be re-written. "Universe," as I understand the

word, means "everything; all of creation." If that is so there can be no such thing as another universe. However, astronomers refer to something else, what I refer to as a "metagalaxy."

Everything we can see without limited range of telescopes is our metagalaxy. Possibly our metagalaxy extends well beyond the range of our telescopes.

Elsewhere in the universe are other metagalaxies. So then, matter in our metagalaxy falls into a black hole and emerges from a white hole in some other metagalaxy.

These are only small-scale affairs. It is possible that 15,000 million years ago, the whole of our metagalaxy emerged from an enormous white hole, having been sucked in from another metagalaxy via its twin black hole.

This picture of creation would not be an explosive affair, but would happen over some considerable time. Matter sucked into a modest black hole takes some considerable time to vanish, since black holes have a very small diameter.

Imagine, for instance, all the matter in the sun going through an aperture a few miles in diameter. An analogy would be bathroom going down a plug hole — a process that takes some considerable time, yet inevitably eventually every drop of water will vanish.

While matter is in the black-hole-white-hole stage, the physical laws of nature, as we know them, are temporarily suspended. Electrons, protons and all the array of subatomic particles are re-created after emerging from the white hole. Nothing therefore can be known about the state of the previous metagalaxy. Divine creation, even at this stage, cannot be ruled out.

The account of the Creation in Genesis, for example, deals only with the creation of the solar system. In fact, so accurate is the account, that if I were asked to precise the current theory of the solar systems origin, I would end up with a narrative very similar indeed to the account in the Bible.

Geoffrey Lindop is a member of the British Interplanetary Society.

HAMMER AND SCISSORS

TELEREVIEW / Philip Gillon

IM WEIZMANN and Vladimir Litvinsky are to blame. Despite all evidence they had at their disposal that the English did not take their own institutions, such as democracy and freedom of the press, very seriously, at any rate of the Channel, the two Jewishers conceived a romantic and lone adventure for British institutions. Their successors, like Ben-Gurion, Levi Eshkol, Golda Meir and Menachem Begin, had known even better than the two old men that in the Middle East the British honoured their hallowed principles more in the abstract than in the observance. But David and Levi and Golda and Menachem also fell for the fine talk, saddled poor Zevulun Hammer with all those unspeakable terms. An independent judiciary, broadcasting authority modelled on the BBC pattern, entitled to ignore the Government. Freedom of the press. All that junk about not coming thought.

Justice to our legislators, I must say that nobody ever thought that broadcasting Authority and the law would have the temerity to rise the powers given to them in over-optimistic statutes. I was first to learn the lesson that can't trust anybody was poor a, who had to read the Riot Act; then members of the authority, luring to upset her religious net members, thereby pitting a crisis. When she came the authority to retract, and to leave meekly, lo and behold, the map court had the impertinence to berate her that she couldn't do such a thing.

was the legacy of all this mind, old-fashioned liberalism, so table for a poor developing country fighting for its life, that Education Minister Hammer, such public embarrassment. If an education minister in a organised state thinks that a cular television programme it educate, he should just have the telephone and pronounce a "Nyet!" into the instrument. he had to go cap-in-hand to the city to beg it to bring the issue the full plenum for consideration in the hope that they might with him.

time has obviously come Israel to do some harding about democracy and on of the press and other such dded ideas. America's former assador to the U.N., Daniel P. Shan pointed out that there are 18 democracies in the world. So should Israel belong to this in-stant minority? Isha, the man who caused all trouble by writing "Hirbet" a novella about an incident in he participated, appeared on news and in "Behind the lines" — why were not such trances banned, I would like to — and pleaded for freedom of magnation for people engaged e arts. He claimed that his la was fiction based on reality, he himself had been there. He

argued that writers should be entitled to write fiction about whatever they liked.

Cheek! He ignored completely the harm done to another nation by such writers of fiction as Solzhenitsyn. I fear that we must keep a close watch on Isha: he will smuggle out novels and films and all kinds of things that Zevulun doesn't like. As long as we have the hammer and the scissors flying over us, we must stop such abuses of freedom.

There are some nainy-painy old-fashioned liberals who say that Zevulun did more harm to the country, and got us more adverse publicity, than showing a film like "Hirbet Hisha" to sleeping audiences every night for a year would have done. They forget that adverse publicity doesn't bother us; we love it, adore it, seek it out all the time by every speech our leaders make, every action they take. Hammer was only following religiously in the footsteps of Menachem and Arik.

INSTEAD OF BEING put to sleep by a three-hour discussion of "Hirbet Hisha," we were anaesthetised by a three hour film of Anton Pavlovich Chekhov's play, "The Three Sisters," made by Sir Laurence Olivier for British Lion. We were assured that this film had been kept on standby to be rushed into the breach, in case the Hammer struck, rather like Maccabi Tel Aviv produced Moshe Schweitzer in the last 15 minutes of a recent soccer game to score two remarkable goals. The thinking behind this careful selection was presumably that everybody valuing freedom of speech has pretensions to be a bit of an intellectual, and so would be obliged to express delight at getting a Russian genius interpreted by a great British cast in place of some crude local effort.

Another reason for selecting the play may have been its theme, as expressed in its final two speeches: Oshvuytkin (singing softly): Tarara-boom-deray! Tarara-boom-deray! (Reading his newspaper.) What does it all matter! What does it all matter!

Oiga: If we could but know! If we could but know!

If the diabolical plot was to keep us so happily enamoured of British and Russian genius that we would forget what the Israelis are doing, and that in any case we would conclude with a Chekhovian shrug of the shoulders that it was not worth bothering about, I can only say that the scheme miscarried very badly. On this occasion the British Lion yawned prodigiously, while the Russian bear hibernated: the film was badly boring, badly acted, poorly produced, dully directed. Right at the beginning I found myself wondering why the three sisters, who seemed to have been left very flush by their late papa the general, didn't sell up the old homestead and go off to enjoy wild parties in Moscow with Vronsky and Anna Karenina. Unfortunately, this dashing couple are across the border on Jordan Television, so I

suppose Olga and Irene and Mary couldn't make contact.

The plot seemed to me to be downright silly, and its development so slow that I found myself pinning for Professor Yirmiyahu Yovel and his three longhairs. If each one of his hours is prone to produce 40 winks, each sister tended to induce 50 of the same.

THOSE NASTY lefties in Television House put on the Muppets with Zero Mostel on Tuesday night. Now what is so socialist and liberal in that? Surely puppets are suitable for the delicate eyes of Israelis? Ah, but this particular show had a Hammer-like character named Sam, who felt that it was his duty to keep track of what acts were being staged, so as to make sure that they were morally and culturally suitable to be seen, and attained a level of dignity worthy of the Muppet show. Somehow, I got the impression that Sam the censor was being presented as a figure of fun, and so the show should have been stopped immediately. We mustn't do anything to bring censorship into disrepute.

Apart from this aspect of Tuesday night's particular show, I must say that I welcome the Muppets wholeheartedly, although I deplore the substitution of a foreign programme, however good for an indigenous one. The Tuesday eight o'clock slot used to be reserved for local wares. We get so few of these that I hope the change is only temporary, although the Muppets are certainly the greatest show going on television; I trust the children will still get them on Friday afternoons.

THE BEST THRILLER shown on our screen continues to be the mystery of the missing archaeologist at Shilo. On "Behind the Headlines" Dr. Meir Ben-Dov, an archaeologist, tried to throw some light on the problem, but failed dismally: he could give no explanation of why anybody should want to dig up Byzantine churches, or which archaeologist had ever expressed any interest in the site. Digging up Byzantine churches? Heavens, that's the very thing for which the missionaries have been waiting.

Even the Cabinet expressed some interest in the mystery series, and wanted to find out what was going on, but Arik quickly put a stop to that. Archaeology at Shilo is obviously a strictly agricultural matter, and there is no point in other members of the Government voicing ill-informed opinions on the subject.

"ROOTS" HAS proved to be a grave disappointment. After all the publicity and ballyhoo, I expected we would get some great television at last, but instead we are having a modernised version of "Uncle Tom's Cabin," acted by a bad amateur company nowhere in the sticks. My goodness! I declare that sometimes I find myself wondering whether Eliza will ever get across the river on the ice-floes, and if Topsy will succeed in throwing up — I mean, growing up.

TOMORROW begins the reading of the longest and most detailed narrative in the Bible, the account of the erection of the Sanctuary that was to accompany the Children of Israel during their 40 years of wandering in the wilderness of Sinai.

This account covers no less than 26 consecutive chapters, broken only by the dramatic and fateful incident of the worship of the Golden Calf, and spreads over five portions.

The Sanctuary was a central place of worship that was essentially mobile and temporary and a symbol of transcendence. The Bible later describes two other central places of worship, the First Temple built by Solomon, and the Second Temple.

The plan of the temple

BIBLICAL BYWAYS / Louis I. Rabinowitz

built after the return from the Babylonian Exile. In contrast to the exhaustive detail given about the Sanctuary of Moses, the detail given about these two temples, though they were designed as permanent structures, are not nearly as complete. Description of the Temple of Solomon covers less than three chapters (Kings I, 5-7), while that of the Second Temple comes in scattered verses in the Biblical narrative (Ezra 2:68-69; 3:7; 6:3-4) from which it is quite impossible to

attempt anything like a reconstruction.

The paucity of information is fortunately compensated for by a whole tractate of the Mishna (Tractate Middot) giving a detailed account of its measurements, making a reconstruction possible. But the Mishna was not committed to writing until the end of the Second Century. Until then the Oral Law was literally what its name implies, a doctrine handed down verbally. The paucity of Biblical informa-

tion on the Second Temple accounts for the dominant feature of the Essenes' Temple Scroll, according to Prof. Yigael Yadin, who recently published a magnificent three-volume work on this remarkable scroll. More than half of it is taken up by a detailed description of what was to be the Third Temple, though at the time of its composition the Second Temple still stood. The Essenes regarded it, however, as having been defiled by the Pharisees. They withdrew to the wilderness, worked out the detailed plan of a purified temple of the future in which their ideals would be implemented. And there would be no mistakes! What would we do without those visions of the future?

For 50 years, "Shemen" has provided the Israeli family with skillfully formulated products. "Shemen" is now proud to present another quality product: SHENON, a modern, superior toothpaste. SHENON is blended to suit all the members of the family; it is the outcome of research and development by "Shemen," based on raw materials purchased exclusively by "Shemen" from a well-known Swiss company.

SHENON contains a superlative combination of fluoride (F) and sarcosine (S). These materials convert the daily use of SHENON into a continuous safeguarding of the health and beauty of your teeth. Fluoride (F) penetrates the dentine of the teeth, strengthens it and protects it against damage.

Sarcosine (S) reduces susceptibility to caries and the various types of gum disease. The scientists who developed SHENON, and "Shemen" the manufacturers of this toothpaste have taken care to give a pleasant, delicate taste and scent, enjoyed by all the family — adults and children alike.

מרצות מעולים במחירים סבירים

SHENON

Top products at reasonable prices

The toothpaste for all the family. For your convenience, in 75 and 140 g. tubes.

Try it today — for your health and enjoyment

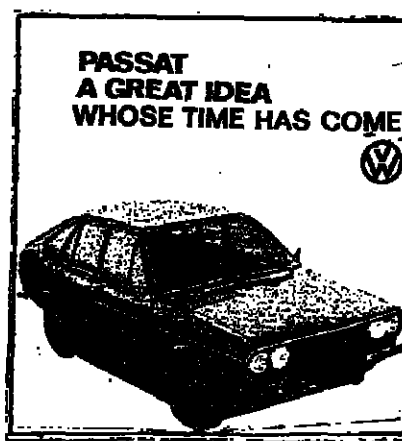


Mineral Springs and Moor Spa Bad Neustadt

on the Franconian River Saale
in the Bavarian Rhine Nature Reserve

Recommended by physicians for heart and vascular conditions; circulatory disorders, metabolic ailments (diabetes); gastro-intestinal, liver, gall-bladder and biliary tract diseases; rheumatic and female disorders, neuropathic conditions, spinal and articular ailments.

Information and folders through Lufthansa, the representation of the German National Tourist Office (DZT) in Israel, 75, Rehov Hayarkon, Tel Aviv, Telephone 03-51414



PERKINS



CLASSIFIEDS

DEADLINES Jerusalem: Weekdays: 10 a.m. of day prior to publication. For Friday's paper: 5 p.m. on Wednesday. For Sunday's paper: 3 p.m. on Thursday. Tel Aviv and Haifa: Weekdays and Friday: 12 noon two days prior to publication. For Sunday's paper: 12 noon on Thursday. Ads accepted at all offices of The Jerusalem Post (for addresses see masthead on back page) and at all recognized advertising agencies. Weekday rates: Minimum charge of 11.50 for eight words. 11.50 for each additional word. Friday and holiday rates: Minimum charge of 11.50 for eight words. 11.50 for each additional word. These rates do not include VAT.

DINING

MR. PANCAKE - 14, Smilansky St. Tel. 03-28735, 03-32555.

WHERE TO STAY

SERVICED APARTMENTS for rent. Short term from \$16 per day. Special arrangements for long term. Swimming pool in summer. Herziya Heights, Tel. 03-30281, 4 Rehov El Al, Herziya.

TEL AVIV "MONOPOL" HOTEL, 4 Allenby, "Imperial" Hotel, 66 Hayarkon. Reasonable prices, conveniences in rooms, big reduction for groups!

BOOKS

ENCYCLOPEDIA BRITANNICA easy terms, new or second hand. Dangor 2, Mivve Israel, Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-415522.

DWELLINGS

JERUSALEM RENTALS

THREE ROOMS Matersdorf. Also good for Tel Aviv. Tel. 03-228080.

AMERICAN COUPLE wants to rent furnished flat Rehavia, Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-228080.

FURNISHED APARTMENTS rooms/villas. Pessach/summer, weekly, monthly. Tel. 03-47833.

SINGLE couple 3 furnished, \$110. - 6 months. Tel. 03-419233 (after Shabbat).

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY professor, wife, 12 year old son, seek apartment for August 1978. Koshar Kitchen, Reply with address (street and sector), description, rates. Box L.B., The Jerusalem Post, 110 E. 59th St., N.Y. 10022, USA.

REHAVIA, nice room, furnished + balcony, with all conveniences. Tel. 03-31141.

ROOM FURNISHED, nice flat, telephone, Ramat Hashikma. Tel. 03-41444.

WE OFFER fully furnished Jerusalem apartment in exchange for same in New York City for several months starting March or April 1978. No children. Tel. 03-223776.

BETH HAKEREM, 5 furnished, one to three months. Tel. 03-719338.

REHAVIA, 4 rooms, furnished, short term. \$300. Associated. Tel. 03-40097, 03-421175.

JERUSALEM SALE

BARGAIN, Beit Hakerem 2 apartments 3, 4 rooms. P.O.B. 889, Jerusalem.

KIRYAT SHMUEL, special, 4 1/2 rooms, large salon, quiet, Sharon Real Estate, Avi Cohen. Tel. 03-22822, 03-231125.

KIRYAT SHMUEL, 3 rooms, dining area, ventilation from 3 directions, parking, \$48,500. Israelom. Tel. 03-228297.

TEL AVIV RENTALS

WANTED BY INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION, four-five room apartment furnished or unfurnished in hotel/beach area. Telephone preferred, long lease. Call Mr. Tsouros, CPO-UNTISO, Tel. 03-718222, Ext. 306.

HERZLIYA PITUCH - villa for rent - 4 rooms, full conveniences, garden, \$800. Tel. 03-49846, evenings: Tel. 03-430504, Shabbat, 700UL. Tel. 03-448272.

EMBASSY REQUIRES furnished villa, contact Sidney. Tel. 03-280935.

TEL AVIV SALE

FOR SALE, 2 1/2 rooms, 2nd floor, Dizengoff, telephone, aircondition. Tel. 03-333213.

HERZLIYA RENTAL

LUXURIOUS TOWN HOUSE, swimming pool, for sale/rent. Herziya Pituch Tel. 03-92453.

NETANYA SALES

4 ROOMS, unobstructed sea view, \$85,000. Nohel Greenberg, Ussishkin 2, Tel. 03-28735, 03-32555.

3 ROOM FRONT FLAT - first floor, 2 closets, Jabotinsky, \$22,000 or equivalent currency. Tel. 03-33921.

RAMAT GAN SALES

BEAUTIFUL 3 rooms with American kitchen, Ramat Gan, 50 Hablilim St., 3rd floor, 120,000. Tel. 03-73837, 4-11-73 p.m.

RAMAT GAN: 3 bedrooms, living room, heating, lift, parking, 03-738115.

OTHER RENT

2 BEDROOM FLAT - furnished - required month of July or August. Contact M. Lazer, 394 Carleton-Chomedy, Laval, Quebec, Canada.

SEEKING TO RENT 1 1/2 furnished flat for month of July 1978. White H. Hochman, 330 Cumberland East, Mobile, Alabama 36609 USA.

FOR RENTAL, ONE YEAR. Furnished villa near Rehavia. Tel. 03-23149.

TIBERIAS LAKEFRONT. For sale for nature lovers & water skiers. Brand new flat that's like a villa! Salon, 4 bedrooms, dining room, two bathrooms, huge balcony overlooking lake, American kitchen, own garden, fantastic view. On 4 dunams, 150 sq.m., P.O.B. 188 Tiberias. Tel. 067-82846.

INTERMOVE L.T.D. WORLD wide household goods packing and shipping. Lowest rates, free estimate. Tel. 03-264222, 03-37877 day, 03-31233 evenings.

THE PROMISED LAND LTD. shipping, packing, storage, insurance of personal and household goods (pets also), by air or sea. Licensed customs brokers, official agents for Allied Van Lines, also travel. Tours hotels, car rentals, in Israel and abroad. Tel. 03-250951; Jerusalem 03-257040, 03-22311; Haifa (freight only) Tel. 04-514806.

JOSEPH COHEN & CO. LTD. Clearing, packing and forwarding. Quotations, advice free. 3 Bechela Hatalmud, Tel Aviv. Tel. 03-533568, 03-54719.

INTERMOVE L.T.D. WORLD wide household goods packing and shipping. Lowest rates, free estimate. Tel. 03-264222, 03-37877 day, 03-31233 evenings.

THE PROMISED LAND LTD. shipping, packing, storage, insurance of personal and household goods (pets also), by air or sea. Licensed customs brokers, official agents for Allied Van Lines, also travel. Tours hotels, car rentals, in Israel and abroad. Tel. 03-250951; Jerusalem 03-257040, 03-22311; Haifa (freight only) Tel. 04-514806.

JOSEPH COHEN & CO. LTD. Clearing, packing and forwarding. Quotations, advice free. 3 Bechela Hatalmud, Tel Aviv. Tel. 03-533568, 03-54719.

INTERMOVE L.T.D. WORLD wide household goods packing and shipping. Lowest rates, free estimate. Tel. 03-264222, 03-37877 day, 03-31233 evenings.

THE PROMISED LAND LTD. shipping, packing, storage, insurance of personal and household goods (pets also), by air or sea. Licensed customs brokers, official agents for Allied Van Lines, also travel. Tours hotels, car rentals, in Israel and abroad. Tel. 03-250951; Jerusalem 03-257040, 03-22311; Haifa (freight only) Tel. 04-514806.

JOSEPH COHEN & CO. LTD. Clearing, packing and forwarding. Quotations, advice free. 3 Bechela Hatalmud, Tel Aviv. Tel. 03-533568, 03-54719.

INTERMOVE L.T.D. WORLD wide household goods packing and shipping. Lowest rates, free estimate. Tel. 03-264222, 03-37877 day, 03-31233 evenings.

THE PROMISED LAND LTD. shipping, packing, storage, insurance of personal and household goods (pets also), by air or sea. Licensed customs brokers, official agents for Allied Van Lines, also travel. Tours hotels, car rentals, in Israel and abroad. Tel. 03-250951; Jerusalem 03-257040, 03-22311; Haifa (freight only) Tel. 04-514806.

JOSEPH COHEN & CO. LTD. Clearing, packing and forwarding. Quotations, advice free. 3 Bechela Hatalmud, Tel Aviv. Tel. 03-533568, 03-54719.

INTERMOVE L.T.D. WORLD wide household goods packing and shipping. Lowest rates, free estimate. Tel. 03-264222, 03-37877 day, 03-31233 evenings.

THE PROMISED LAND LTD. shipping, packing, storage, insurance of personal and household goods (pets also), by air or sea. Licensed customs brokers, official agents for Allied Van Lines, also travel. Tours hotels, car rentals, in Israel and abroad. Tel. 03-250951; Jerusalem 03-257040, 03-22311; Haifa (freight only) Tel. 04-514806.

JOSEPH COHEN & CO. LTD. Clearing, packing and forwarding. Quotations, advice free. 3 Bechela Hatalmud, Tel Aviv. Tel. 03-533568, 03-54719.

INTERMOVE L.T.D. WORLD wide household goods packing and shipping. Lowest rates, free estimate. Tel. 03-264222, 03-37877 day, 03-31233 evenings.

THE PROMISED LAND LTD. shipping, packing, storage, insurance of personal and household goods (pets also), by air or sea. Licensed customs brokers, official agents for Allied Van Lines, also travel. Tours hotels, car rentals, in Israel and abroad. Tel. 03-250951; Jerusalem 03-257040, 03-22311; Haifa (freight only) Tel. 04-514806.

JOSEPH COHEN & CO. LTD. Clearing, packing and forwarding. Quotations, advice free. 3 Bechela Hatalmud, Tel Aviv. Tel. 03-533568, 03-54719.

INTERMOVE L.T.D. WORLD wide household goods packing and shipping. Lowest rates, free estimate. Tel. 03-264222, 03-37877 day, 03-31233 evenings.

THE PROMISED LAND LTD. shipping, packing, storage, insurance of personal and household goods (pets also), by air or sea. Licensed customs brokers, official agents for Allied Van Lines, also travel. Tours hotels, car rentals, in Israel and abroad. Tel. 03-250951; Jerusalem 03-257040, 03-22311; Haifa (freight only) Tel. 04-514806.

JOSEPH COHEN & CO. LTD. Clearing, packing and forwarding. Quotations, advice free. 3 Bechela Hatalmud, Tel Aviv. Tel. 03-533568, 03-54719.

INTERMOVE L.T.D. WORLD wide household goods packing and shipping. Lowest rates, free estimate. Tel. 03-264222, 03-37877 day, 03-31233 evenings.

THE PROMISED LAND LTD. shipping, packing, storage, insurance of personal and household goods (pets also), by air or sea. Licensed customs brokers, official agents for Allied Van Lines, also travel. Tours hotels, car rentals, in Israel and abroad. Tel. 03-250951; Jerusalem 03-257040, 03-22311; Haifa (freight only) Tel. 04-514806.

JOSEPH COHEN & CO. LTD. Clearing, packing and forwarding. Quotations, advice free. 3 Bechela Hatalmud, Tel Aviv. Tel. 03-533568, 03-54719.

INTERMOVE L.T.D. WORLD wide household goods packing and shipping. Lowest rates, free estimate. Tel. 03-264222, 03-37877 day, 03-31233 evenings.

THE PROMISED LAND LTD. shipping, packing, storage, insurance of personal and household goods (pets also), by air or sea. Licensed customs brokers, official agents for Allied Van Lines, also travel. Tours hotels, car rentals, in Israel and abroad. Tel. 03-250951; Jerusalem 03-257040, 03-22311; Haifa (freight only) Tel. 04-514806.

JOSEPH COHEN & CO. LTD. Clearing, packing and forwarding. Quotations, advice free. 3 Bechela Hatalmud, Tel Aviv. Tel. 03-533568, 03-54719.

INTERMOVE L.T.D. WORLD wide household goods packing and shipping. Lowest rates, free estimate. Tel. 03-264222, 03-37877 day, 03-31233 evenings.

THE PROMISED LAND LTD. shipping, packing, storage, insurance of personal and household goods (pets also), by air or sea. Licensed customs brokers, official agents for Allied Van Lines, also travel. Tours hotels, car rentals, in Israel and abroad. Tel. 03-250951; Jerusalem 03-257040, 03-22311; Haifa (freight only) Tel. 04-514806.

JOSEPH COHEN & CO. LTD. Clearing, packing and forwarding. Quotations, advice free. 3 Bechela Hatalmud, Tel Aviv. Tel. 03-533568, 03-54719.

MARRIAGE BROKER - YOFFY, Tel. 03-220888

offers: doctors, engineers, religious, tourists.

IF YOU ARE English, South African or American, up to 60, dynamic, intelligent, attractive. Write to P.O.B. 22095 T.A. for English woman, 32, intelligent, pretty attractive.

REWARD for return of 4 months black Doberman male. Not Yam Heralia. Tel. 03-87664.

BEAUTIFUL KITTEN, lovely dog seek homes. No charge. Tel. 03-36344.

BEAUTIFUL HOUSEBORN KITTENS seek good home. Tel. 03-418388.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

FOR SALE BEAUTIFUL puppy Dalmatian with pedigree. Adores children. Tel. 03-30398.

SITUATIONS VACANT

CAN YOU type fast in a few European languages and do you wish to learn computer typesetting? Please ring 03-234131.

REQUIRED: IBM Composer typesetter. Please ring 03-234131.

LOOKING FOR responsible domestic help. Live-in. Very good conditions. Tel. 03-241308, 03-46665.

WANTED IN JERUSALEM by well known company, real estate salesman with car, fluent English and Hebrew, excellent earning possibilities. Biographical details to: P.O.B. 7064, Jerusalem.

WIDOWER requires capable and trustworthy housekeeper. Tel. 03-280955.

FAMILY NEEDS METAPLEET, 40 hours, good pay. Tel. 03-60222.

WANTED FULL TIME, bilingual typist, first language English. 5 day work week, Sunday Tel. 03-60222 for appointment.

EXCELLENT SENIOR SECRETARY, English/Hebrew (English mother tongue) including typing in two languages, for 5 star Hotel. Tel. 03-45111 Personnel.

REQUIRED SECRETARY, Anglo Saxon origin, with full command on shorthand and high speed on English typewriter, minimum high school education, for Electronic Engineering Co. near Habima. Full time position 8 a.m.-4 p.m. Pleasant atmosphere. Please call Tel. 03-248231 Mrs. Rivka, hours 10 a.m.-2 p.m.

ENGLISH TELETYPE OPERATOR. Full time for International News Agency. Evening shift 5 day week. Tel. 03-277267.

ENGLISH SECRETARY/TYPIST with command of Hebrew. Excellent position. Tel Aviv P.O.B. 7045. Tel. 03-253578.

REQUIRED EXPERIENCED ENGLISH secretary typist (in English mother tongue) for correspondence and tele. Tel. 03-512143, 03-512086.

EXPERIENCED SECRETARY-GIRL, Friday, insurance brokers office. Tel. 03-234056, 03-232314.

REQUIRED NURSE for baby in Givatayim 5 day week beginning May. Preferably German speaking. 03-257377.

HEBREW ENGLISH typist and managers for import office. Tel. 03-515489.

REQUIRED HOUSEKEEPER, Ramat Gan. Excellent conditions, permanent position with a contract. Preferably Filipino. Tel. 03-744745.

AMERICAN WISHES to work in Israel. Any offer considered. P.O.B. 4810, Haifa, no. 32184.

English or French typing at home. Tel. 03-428345.

TELEVISION RENTAL monthly, Indus-trions, 72, Jabotinsky, Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-243008.

TELEVISION RENTAL monthly, Indus-trions, 72, Jabotinsky, Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-243008.

TELEVISION RENTAL monthly, Indus-trions, 72, Jabotinsky, Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-243008.

TELEVISION RENTAL monthly, Indus-trions, 72, Jabotinsky, Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-243008.

TELEVISION RENTAL monthly, Indus-trions, 72, Jabotinsky, Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-243008.

TELEVISION RENTAL monthly, Indus-trions, 72, Jabotinsky, Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-243008.

TELEVISION RENTAL monthly, Indus-trions, 72, Jabotinsky, Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-243008.

TELEVISION RENTAL monthly, Indus-trions, 72, Jabotinsky, Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-243008.

TELEVISION RENTAL monthly, Indus-trions, 72, Jabotinsky, Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-243008.

TELEVISION RENTAL monthly, Indus-trions, 72, Jabotinsky, Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-243008.

TELEVISION RENTAL monthly, Indus-trions, 72, Jabotinsky, Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-243008.

TELEVISION RENTAL monthly, Indus-trions, 72, Jabotinsky, Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-243008.

TELEVISION RENTAL monthly, Indus-trions, 72, Jabotinsky, Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-243008.

TELEVISION RENTAL monthly, Indus-trions, 72, Jabotinsky, Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-243008.

TELEVISION RENTAL monthly, Indus-trions, 72, Jabotinsky, Tel Aviv, Tel. 03-243008.

TELEVISION RENTAL monthly

DAY, FEBRUARY 10, 1978

Present at our birth

By MARTIN SIEFF / Special to The Jerusalem Post



was sceptical, but he was still deeply disappointed later at what transpired.

"This 'shadow UN Government' for Palestine was set up with a budget of \$2m. for emergency expenditures. It was also told that a UN military force of three armoured divisions was estimated as necessary to enforce Partition. The Security Council debated this recommendation with, of course, no result. America's UN Ambassador Warren Austin appealed to Jews and Arabs to resolve their differences 'in a true Christian spirit'."

Then Ambassador Austin, on State Department instructions, announced an American back-pedal on Partition in his proposal for UN Trusteeship for Palestine. Mr. Federapfel's opinion of this is clear.

"It looked to me like a completely mad idea. No powers of administration or armed force... They thanked me very much for my good advice and went on with the plan."

In retrospect, Mr. Federapfel finds the whole UN 1948 performance on Palestine depressing. The new world organization proved completely ineffectual when it came to administering a new territory, and at that time America's experience as a world power left it politically unable to do the job.

The UN did at least, he feels, play a major role in freezing developments before they became too dangerous. But despite the two-thirds majority vote for Partition at Lake Success, the UN was unable to enforce its decision. This demonstrated the lesson that sovereignty cannot be effectively exercised against the will of the people in the territories. Hence, the outcome of the interlude was logical and inevitable — namely, that you took the matter into your own hands unaided by any outside force.

And when the State of Israel was proclaimed, "I, at least, rejoiced that it had been declared by its own strength and by the will of its own people, and not by the acts or schemes of the UN."

A final lesson of this is that: "Now, at last, some adversaries are also finding that an appeal to the UN is no solution; that peace must come from the will of the parties themselves."

Mr. Federapfel clearly took pleasure in our meeting at the King David Hotel recalling those hectic days "Where the Arabs had promised to blow me up." But it was, for him, only one incident in a full and active career that took him to the top of the Danish legal profession, a Danish Cabinet seat as Minister of Special Affairs, and Vice-Chairmanship of the International Commission of Jurists.

His first contact with "the Jewish Question," as it was euphemistically called, had been as a young lawyer in Copenhagen active in relief work in the 1930s.

"My main contact was as a very junior lawyer working for a Jewish lawyer helping the refugees get work, etc. That gradually devolved on me."

He was also very active in the famed Danish Resistance movement during World War II. But: "We don't like to talk about it. It was just a fact."

And after his time in the resistance, "I was an interested observer. I realized that the whole question in the Balfour Declaration had changed with the Exodus from Europe. It meant an enormous immigration which, as I could see it, could only lead to a Jewish State. You couldn't have millions of people in an autonomous community... You can really thank Hitler for having created the Jewish State."

What about his role in the Passover successful transfer of the Jews of Denmark to Sweden at Passover, 1945?

"We were all involved... It had one tremendous effect. The Danish population had been a little doubtful about the resistance movement. Then the whole country rose almost to a man. Even Danish Nazis took part in the rescue."

What made Denmark act so differently from other countries? "We never had any Jewish problem, or anything like that. We always had a strong feeling for anyone who was persecuted. Denmark had a long tradition of democracy even back beyond our parliament. We had special officials advising the king on human rights."

And today? "I'd say that every Danish government and the Danish people as a whole feel a great sympathy for Israel."

Mr. Federapfel is now retired from active politics, though he expected to be active for his party in the forthcoming municipal elections in Denmark, "to keep my hand in."

authority. They took the line that as long as we're responsible, we must have full authority. They did agree that we could have an advance party of very qualified officials (in Palestine) who reported regularly. They were given full support by the British but were merely there for information. The British were sticking to the book. "The successor authority, to them, was the UN Commission. And they took the view: 'Après nous, le déluge.'"

"They were immediately aware that a Jewish state would follow. They weren't such fools."

Mr. Federapfel was full of admiration for the British officials, led by Sir Alexander Cadogan, with whom he negotiated in New York.

"They negotiated absolutely straight. Very open and frank. Their main preoccupation was to get rid of their responsibility in Palestine."

"But what I learned afterwards — what came out later — was that the middle-level officials in Palestine didn't live up to the undertakings in New York."

British Colonial Secretary Arthur Creech-Jones was involved in the negotiations with the UN Commission, and Mr. Federapfel respected his co-operative approach. Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin, the strong man of British Palestine policy, was turned up. "But we knew he was the hard man in the background. Creech-Jones was far more sympathetic and far more flexible in negotiations. That's the usual thing you find. Several ministries are involved with quite different interests."

Mr. Federapfel retains clear impressions of his meetings with Dr. Chaim Weizmann. "I had at least three or four meetings with him. Tremendous modest strength. He didn't want to push things too far. A man of enormous willpower, but a definite dislike of using force."

Under the UN plan for Jewish and Arab cantons in Palestine, Jerusalem was to be an internationalized city. "A curious arrangement. The Jerusalem arrangement could have been carried out separately, but fell through. Had the Jerusalem entity been established, in Mr. Federapfel's opinion it could have been a very good centre for constant mediation."

RO. — Three themes — the war, peace and the land — are inextricably interwoven in the day-to-day conversations with an Israeli nationalist has with Egyptians at all this, as well as with resident foreigners here.

gyptians show every evidence of being warfare and violence. To be by their happy-go-lucky and rant social pattern, they do not war as an instrument of policy, apt perhaps in absolute exiles. In this they are unlike other Middle East Arabs.

he manager of a major hotel (not he Shepherd where we are staying, but one I met socially), a highly paid, and articulate Caligula, me: "I have fought two wars survived: 1956 and 1967. Now I

have a boy of 16 and I do not want him to fight, like me.

"However," the manager went on, in a luxurious and tastefully Western-style suite high over the Nile, "the Israelis have to make up their minds whether they want land or settlements in the Sinai serving their security has not convinced us."

Many Egyptians I met — shopkeepers, security officials and clerks — are firmly convinced that Premier Menachem Begin stands in the way of peace and stability in the Sinai. In the Rafiah Approach, Statistics here are quoted to show

that nine out of every ten murders are committed over land quarrels. Crimes of passion, killing for money, and wanton slayings are proportionately rare, an official told me.

An Egyptian intellectual told a story to illustrate the way many of his countrymen regard the Israeli desire for Egyptian land, and the Israeli insistence on keeping the villages in the Rafiah Approaches. The story centres around the legend

of a boy of 16 and I do not want him to fight, like me.

"However," the manager went on, in a luxurious and tastefully Western-style suite high over the Nile, "the Israelis have to make up their minds whether they want land or settlements in the Sinai serving their security has not convinced us."

Many Egyptians I met — shopkeepers, security officials and clerks — are firmly convinced that Premier Menachem Begin stands in the way of peace and stability in the Sinai. In the Rafiah Approach, Statistics here are quoted to show

that nine out of every ten murders are committed over land quarrels. Crimes of passion, killing for money, and wanton slayings are proportionately rare, an official told me.

An Egyptian intellectual told a story to illustrate the way many of his countrymen regard the Israeli desire for Egyptian land, and the Israeli insistence on keeping the villages in the Rafiah Approaches. The story centres around the legend

of a boy of 16 and I do not want him to fight, like me.

"However," the manager went on, in a luxurious and tastefully Western-style suite high over the Nile, "the Israelis have to make up their minds whether they want land or settlements in the Sinai serving their security has not convinced us."

Many Egyptians I met — shopkeepers, security officials and clerks — are firmly convinced that Premier Menachem Begin stands in the way of peace and stability in the Sinai. In the Rafiah Approach, Statistics here are quoted to show

that nine out of every ten murders are committed over land quarrels. Crimes of passion, killing for money, and wanton slayings are proportionately rare, an official told me.

An Egyptian intellectual told a story to illustrate the way many of his countrymen regard the Israeli desire for Egyptian land, and the Israeli insistence on keeping the villages in the Rafiah Approaches. The story centres around the legend

of a boy of 16 and I do not want him to fight, like me.

"However," the manager went on, in a luxurious and tastefully Western-style suite high over the Nile, "the Israelis have to make up their minds whether they want land or settlements in the Sinai serving their security has not convinced us."

Many Egyptians I met — shopkeepers, security officials and clerks — are firmly convinced that Premier Menachem Begin stands in the way of peace and stability in the Sinai. In the Rafiah Approach, Statistics here are quoted to show

that nine out of every ten murders are committed over land quarrels. Crimes of passion, killing for money, and wanton slayings are proportionately rare, an official told me.

An Egyptian intellectual told a story to illustrate the way many of his countrymen regard the Israeli desire for Egyptian land, and the Israeli insistence on keeping the villages in the Rafiah Approaches. The story centres around the legend

of a boy of 16 and I do not want him to fight, like me.

"However," the manager went on, in a luxurious and tastefully Western-style suite high over the Nile, "the Israelis have to make up their minds whether they want land or settlements in the Sinai serving their security has not convinced us."

Many Egyptians I met — shopkeepers, security officials and clerks — are firmly convinced that Premier Menachem Begin stands in the way of peace and stability in the Sinai. In the Rafiah Approach, Statistics here are quoted to show

that nine out of every ten murders are committed over land quarrels. Crimes of passion, killing for money, and wanton slayings are proportionately rare, an official told me.

An Egyptian intellectual told a story to illustrate the way many of his countrymen regard the Israeli desire for Egyptian land, and the Israeli insistence on keeping the villages in the Rafiah Approaches. The story centres around the legend

of a boy of 16 and I do not want him to fight, like me.

"However," the manager went on, in a luxurious and tastefully Western-style suite high over the Nile, "the Israelis have to make up their minds whether they want land or settlements in the Sinai serving their security has not convinced us."

Many Egyptians I met — shopkeepers, security officials and clerks — are firmly convinced that Premier Menachem Begin stands in the way of peace and stability in the Sinai. In the Rafiah Approach, Statistics here are quoted to show

that nine out of every ten murders are committed over land quarrels. Crimes of passion, killing for money, and wanton slayings are proportionately rare, an official told me.

An Egyptian intellectual told a story to illustrate the way many of his countrymen regard the Israeli desire for Egyptian land, and the Israeli insistence on keeping the villages in the Rafiah Approaches. The story centres around the legend

of a boy of 16 and I do not want him to fight, like me.

"However," the manager went on, in a luxurious and tastefully Western-style suite high over the Nile, "the Israelis have to make up their minds whether they want land or settlements in the Sinai serving their security has not convinced us."

Many Egyptians I met — shopkeepers, security officials and clerks — are firmly convinced that Premier Menachem Begin stands in the way of peace and stability in the Sinai. In the Rafiah Approach, Statistics here are quoted to show

that nine out of every ten murders are committed over land quarrels. Crimes of passion, killing for money, and wanton slayings are proportionately rare, an official told me.

An Egyptian intellectual told a story to illustrate the way many of his countrymen regard the Israeli desire for Egyptian land, and the Israeli insistence on keeping the villages in the Rafiah Approaches. The story centres around the legend

of a boy of 16 and I do not want him to fight, like me.

"However," the manager went on, in a luxurious and tastefully Western-style suite high over the Nile, "the Israelis have to make up their minds whether they want land or settlements in the Sinai serving their security has not convinced us."

And how does he see Jerusalem's future now?

"I realize Jerusalem can't be divided. That simply wouldn't make sense. But everything's possible, and why not give the capital of a state a special status?"

One lesson from the Commission's dealings he thinks, is especially timely now.

"I decided then that in view of the danger of the whole thing we'd make no statements to the public and would certainly not carry on our own discussions before cameras and reporters. We stuck to that and only held joint press conferences."

Mr. Federapfel's colleagues on the five-man commission were Raul de Medina from Bolivia's Washington embassy who had "little experience, but was hard-working, and willing to listen to arguments; Eduardo Morgano, former Minister of Education of Panama who, because of his Welsh origin hated all things British; Senator Vincente Francisco of the Philippines, and Dr. Karl Vlaschitzky of Czechoslovakia, a friend of Jan Masaryk and UNSCOP veteran."

The Commission met together for the first time on January 8, 1948, together with "N Secretary-General Trygve Lie. Lie was optimistic that the Security Council would give military assistance to enforce the Partition resolution. Mr. Federapfel

was sceptical, but he was still deeply disappointed later at what transpired.

"This 'shadow UN Government' for Palestine was set up with a budget of \$2m. for emergency expenditures. It was also told that a UN military force of three armoured divisions was estimated as necessary to enforce Partition. The Security Council debated this recommendation with, of course, no result. America's UN Ambassador Warren Austin appealed to Jews and Arabs to resolve their differences 'in a true Christian spirit'."

Then Ambassador Austin, on State Department instructions, announced an American back-pedal on Partition in his proposal for UN Trusteeship for Palestine. Mr. Federapfel's opinion of this is clear.

"It looked to me like a completely mad idea. No powers of administration or armed force... They thanked me very much for my good advice and went on with the plan."

In retrospect, Mr. Federapfel finds the whole UN 1948 performance on Palestine depressing. The new world organization proved completely ineffectual when it came to administering a new territory, and at that time America's experience as a world power left it politically unable to do the job.

The UN did at least, he feels, play a major role in freezing developments before they became too dangerous. But despite the two-thirds majority vote for Partition at Lake Success, the UN was unable to enforce its decision. This demonstrated the lesson that sovereignty cannot be effectively exercised against the will of the people in the territories. Hence, the outcome of the interlude was logical and inevitable — namely, that you took the matter into your own hands unaided by any outside force.

And when the State of Israel was proclaimed, "I, at least, rejoiced that it had been declared by its own strength and by the will of its own people, and not by the acts or schemes of the UN."

A final lesson of this is that: "Now, at last, some adversaries are also finding that an appeal to the UN is no solution; that peace must come from the will of the parties themselves."

Mr. Federapfel is now retired from active politics, though he expected to be active for his party in the forthcoming municipal elections in Denmark, "to keep my hand in."

Mr. Federapfel is now retired from active politics, though he expected to be active for his party in the forthcoming municipal elections in Denmark, "to keep my hand in."

Mr. Federapfel is now retired from active politics, though he expected to be active for his party in the forthcoming municipal elections in Denmark, "to keep my hand in."

Mr. Federapfel is now retired from active politics, though he expected to be active for his party in the forthcoming municipal elections in Denmark, "to keep my hand in."

Mr. Federapfel is now retired from active politics, though he expected to be active for his party in the forthcoming municipal elections in Denmark, "to keep my hand in."

Mr. Federapfel is now retired from active politics, though he expected to be active for his party in the forthcoming municipal elections in Denmark, "to keep my hand in."

Mr. Federapfel is now retired from active politics, though he expected to be active for his party in the forthcoming municipal elections in Denmark, "to keep my hand in."

Mr. Federapfel is now retired from active politics, though he expected to be active for his party in the forthcoming municipal elections in Denmark, "to keep my hand in."

Mr. Federapfel is now retired from active politics, though he expected to be active for his party in the forthcoming municipal elections in Denmark, "to keep my hand in."

Mr. Federapfel is now retired from active politics, though he expected to be active for his party in the forthcoming municipal elections in Denmark, "to keep my hand in."

Mr. Federapfel is now retired from active politics, though he expected to be active for his party in the forthcoming municipal elections in Denmark, "to keep my hand in."

Mr. Federapfel is now retired from active politics, though he expected to be active for his party in the forthcoming municipal elections in Denmark, "to keep my hand in."

Mr. Federapfel is now retired from active politics, though he expected to be active for his party in the forthcoming municipal elections in Denmark, "to keep my hand in."

Mr. Federapfel is now retired from active politics, though he expected to be active for his party in the forthcoming municipal elections in Denmark, "to keep my hand in."

Mr. Federapfel is now retired from active politics, though he expected to be active for his party in the forthcoming municipal elections in Denmark, "to keep my hand in."

Mr. Federapfel is now retired from active politics, though he expected to be active for his party in the forthcoming municipal elections in Denmark, "to keep my hand in."

Mr. Federapfel is now retired from active politics, though he expected to be active for his party in the forthcoming municipal elections in Denmark, "to keep my hand in."

Mr. Federapfel is now retired from active politics, though he expected to be active for his party in the forthcoming municipal elections in Denmark, "to keep my hand in."

Mr. Federapfel is now retired from active politics, though he expected to be active for his party in the forthcoming municipal elections in Denmark, "to keep my hand in."

The Egyptian affinity for land

By ASHER WALLFISH
Jerusalem Post Reporter

dary character Goha, the counterpart of Hershele Ostropoler in Yiddish jokes, or Marius in the South of France.

The story goes like this: Goha once sold his house to a neighbour. But Goha said: "I have that nail in one room in the corner, and I treasure it very highly, so once every so often I would like to come in to look at my nail and admire it. Please leave it there."

Here is a surprising invitation extended to all who wish to obtain authoritative information about

ENGLISH and/or HEBREW SHORTHAND

In view of the lack of correct information available to secretaries, students, academics, and others (to whom shorthand could prove an extremely valuable and practical tool), ULPAN GREGG, directed by the well known teacher, Mr. Haim Bar-Kana, has decided to conduct trial 90 minute lessons for a nominal fee. Participation involves no obligation.

trial lessons will be held morning and evening in Tel Aviv, 22 Rehov Weizmann, Tel. 254588, during the week February 28 to March 3, and in Haifa, at the Bamaaleh School, 30 Rehov Shmaryahu Levin, Tel. 664922 (a date to be fixed at the School).

If sufficient people from other localities are interested in such a trial lesson, ULPAN GREGG will endeavour to accommodate them.

TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THIS UNUSUAL OFFER AND REGISTER AT ONCE FOR A TRIAL LESSON!

that real peace won't come and that the present negotiations won't get very far," says Silbert. "But whatever happens we believe that the Rafiah Salient will remain a part of Israel. Both sides are going to have to make concessions in these negotiations."

Eli Navo is leader of the 16 Russian families headed for Moshav Yotat, being built adjacent to Telmei Yotat, Navo, 39, came to Israel from Eastern Europe 25 years ago. He advanced as far as he could at a military job in the Beersheba area and then decided that he wanted the farming life — which offers him and his family a new life-style and new opportunities. He is hand of the new moshav of ex-Russians, which he claims is the first such all-Russian agricultural settlement in modern Israel.

Navo's group is made up of educated immigrant families gathered from various jobs and backgrounds after their arrival in Israel — as opposed to the South Africans, many of whom learned about their moshav while still in South Africa.

There is another difference between the two groups. The South Africans have paid \$13,000 to the Jewish Agency as payment for a larger home and two glass-houses. The Russians, like other Israelis in the area, pay off a much smaller sum over a number of years receiving only normal sized houses.

The Russian group does seem to have been heavily influenced by political developments. "Our basic premise," says Eli Navo, "is to let others do the talking and negotiating. We're here to work and to prepare ourselves to move into Priel."

There is another difference between the two groups. The South Africans have paid \$13,000 to the Jewish Agency as payment for a larger home and two glass-houses. The Russians, like other Israelis in the area, pay off a much smaller sum over a number of years receiving only normal sized houses.

The Russian group does seem to have been heavily influenced by political developments. "Our basic premise," says Eli Navo, "is to let others do the talking and negotiating. We're here to work and to prepare ourselves to move into Priel."

There is another difference between the two groups. The South Africans have paid \$13,000 to the Jewish Agency as payment for a larger home and two glass-houses. The Russians, like other Israelis in the area, pay off a much smaller sum over a number of years receiving only normal sized houses.

The Russian group does seem to have been heavily influenced by political developments. "Our basic premise," says Eli Navo, "is to let others do the talking and negotiating. We're here to work and to prepare ourselves to move into Priel."

There is another difference between the two groups. The South Africans have paid \$13,000 to the Jewish Agency as payment for a larger home and two glass-houses. The Russians, like other Israelis in the area, pay off a much smaller sum over a number of years receiving only normal sized houses.

The Russian group does seem to have been heavily influenced by political developments. "Our basic premise," says Eli Navo, "is to let others do the talking and negotiating. We're here to work and to prepare ourselves to move into Priel."

There is another difference between the two groups. The South Africans have paid \$13,000 to the Jewish Agency as payment for a larger home and two glass-houses. The Russians, like other Israelis in the area, pay off a much smaller sum over a number of years receiving only normal sized houses.

The Russian group does seem to have been heavily influenced by political developments. "Our basic premise," says Eli Navo, "is to let others do the talking and negotiating. We're here to work and to prepare ourselves to move into Priel."

There is another difference between the two groups. The South Africans have paid \$13,000 to the Jewish Agency as payment for a larger home and two glass-houses. The Russians, like other Israelis in the area, pay off a much smaller sum over a number of years receiving only normal sized houses.

The Russian group does seem to have been heavily influenced by political developments. "Our basic premise," says Eli Navo, "is to let others do the talking and negotiating. We're here to work and to prepare ourselves to move into Priel."

There is another difference between the two groups. The South Africans have paid \$13,000 to the Jewish Agency as payment for a larger home and two glass-houses. The Russians, like other Israelis in the area, pay off a much smaller sum over a number of years receiving only normal sized houses.

The Russian group does seem to have been heavily influenced by political developments. "Our basic premise," says Eli Navo, "is to let others do the talking and negotiating. We're here to work and to prepare ourselves to move into Priel."

There is another difference between the two groups. The South Africans have paid \$13,000 to the Jewish Agency as payment for a larger home and two glass-houses. The Russians, like other Israelis in the area, pay off a much smaller sum over a number of years receiving only normal sized houses.

dary character Goha, the counterpart of Hershele Ostropoler in Yiddish jokes, or Marius in the South of France.

The story goes like this: Goha once sold his house to a neighbour. But Goha said: "I have that nail in one room in the corner, and I treasure it very highly, so once every so often I would like to come in to look at my nail and admire it. Please leave it there."

Here is a surprising invitation extended to all who wish to obtain authoritative information about

ENGLISH and/or HEBREW SHORTHAND

In view of the lack of correct information available to secretaries, students, academics, and others (to whom shorthand could prove an extremely valuable and practical tool), ULPAN GREGG, directed by the well known teacher, Mr. Haim Bar-Kana, has decided to conduct trial 90 minute lessons for a nominal fee. Participation involves no obligation.

trial lessons will be held morning and evening in Tel Aviv, 22 Rehov Weizmann, Tel. 254588, during the week February 28 to March 3, and in Haifa, at the Bamaaleh School, 30 Rehov Shmaryahu Levin, Tel. 664922 (a date to be fixed at the School).

If sufficient people from other localities are interested in such a trial lesson, ULPAN GREGG will endeavour to accommodate them.

TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THIS UNUSUAL OFFER AND REGISTER AT ONCE FOR A TRIAL LESSON!

that real peace won't come and that the present negotiations won't get very far," says Silbert. "But whatever happens we believe that the Rafiah Salient will remain a part of Israel. Both sides are going to have to make concessions in these negotiations."

Eli Navo is leader of the 16 Russian families headed for Moshav Yotat, being built adjacent to Telmei Yotat, Navo, 39, came to Israel from Eastern Europe 25 years ago. He advanced as far as he could at a military job in the Beersheba area and then decided that he wanted the farming life — which offers him and his family a new life-style and new opportunities. He is hand of the new moshav of ex-Russians, which he claims is the first such all-Russian agricultural settlement in modern Israel.

Navo's group is made up of educated immigrant families gathered from various jobs and backgrounds after their arrival in Israel — as opposed to the South Africans, many of whom learned about their moshav while still in South Africa.

There is another difference between the two groups. The South Africans have paid \$13,000 to the Jewish Agency as payment for a larger home and two glass-houses. The Russians, like other Israelis in the area, pay off a much smaller sum over a number of years receiving only normal sized houses.

The Russian group does seem to have been heavily influenced by political developments. "Our basic premise," says Eli Navo, "is to let others do the talking and negotiating. We're here to work and to prepare ourselves to move into Priel."

There is another difference between the two groups. The South Africans have paid \$13,000 to the Jewish Agency as payment for a larger home and two glass-houses. The Russians, like other Israelis in the area, pay off a much smaller sum over a number of years receiving only normal sized houses.

The Russian group does seem to have been heavily influenced by political developments. "Our basic premise," says Eli Navo, "is to let others do the talking and negotiating. We're here to work and to prepare ourselves to move into Priel."

There is another difference between the two groups. The South Africans have paid \$13,000 to the Jewish Agency as payment for a larger home and two glass-houses. The Russians, like other Israelis in the area, pay off a much smaller sum over a number of years receiving only normal sized houses.

The Russian group does seem to have been heavily influenced by political developments. "Our basic premise," says Eli Navo, "is to let others do the talking and negotiating. We're here to work and to prepare ourselves to move into Priel."

There is another difference between the two groups. The South Africans have paid \$13,000 to the Jewish Agency as payment for a larger home and two glass-houses. The Russians, like other Israelis in the area, pay off a much smaller sum over a number of years receiving only normal sized houses.

The Russian group does seem to have been heavily influenced by political developments. "Our basic premise," says Eli Navo, "is to let others do the talking and negotiating. We're here to work and to prepare ourselves to move into Priel."

There is another difference between the two groups. The South Africans have paid \$13,000 to the Jewish Agency as payment for a larger home and two glass-houses. The Russians, like other Israelis in the area, pay off a much smaller sum over a number of years receiving only normal sized houses.

The Russian group does seem to have been heavily influenced by political developments. "Our basic premise," says Eli Navo, "is to let others do the talking and negotiating. We're here to work and to prepare ourselves to move into Priel."

There is another difference between the two groups. The South Africans have paid \$13,000 to the Jewish Agency as payment for a larger home and two glass-houses. The Russians, like other Israelis in the area, pay off a much smaller sum over a number of years receiving only normal sized houses.

The Russian group does seem to have been heavily influenced by political developments. "Our basic premise," says Eli Navo, "is to let others do the talking and negotiating. We're here to work and to prepare ourselves to move into Priel."

There is another difference between the two groups. The South Africans have paid \$13,000 to the Jewish Agency as payment for a larger home and two glass-houses. The Russians, like other Israelis in the area, pay off a much smaller sum over a number of years receiving only normal sized houses.

The Russian group does seem to have been heavily influenced by political developments. "Our basic premise," says Eli Navo, "is to let others do the talking and negotiating. We're here to work and to prepare ourselves to move into Priel."

There is another difference between the two groups. The South Africans have paid \$13,000 to the Jewish Agency as payment for a larger home and two glass-houses. The Russians, like other Israelis in the area, pay off a much smaller sum over a number of years receiving only normal sized houses.

The Russian group does seem to have been heavily influenced by political developments. "Our basic premise," says Eli Navo, "is to let others do the talking and negotiating. We're here to work and to prepare ourselves to move into Priel."

There is another difference between the two groups. The South Africans have paid \$13,000 to the Jewish Agency as payment for a larger home and two glass-houses. The Russians, like other Israelis in the area, pay off a much smaller sum over a number of years receiving only normal sized houses.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES

Shabbat begins: Jerusalem 4.44 p.m.
Tel Aviv 4.52 p.m.
Haifa 4.53 p.m.
Jerusalem 5.58 p.m.
Tel Aviv 6.00 p.m.
Haifa 6.01 p.m.

and ends

Portion: Truma

THE ISRAEL COUNCIL OF YOUNG ISRAEL
14 Rehov Bnei Brith, Jerusalem
Regular Synagogue Services are held in Branches in Jerusalem — Bayit Vegan, Beit Tappan, Givat Shaul, Katamon Tel. Son Simon, Beersheba, Haifa, Herdya, Kiryat, Kfar Saba, Netanya, Omer, Petah Tikva, Rehovot, Shoham, Tel. Enquiries to Rabbi Moshe Rose, Executive Director, Tel. 02-241548, 02-5125

THE JERUSALEM POST

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

דעות אחרות

In cooperation with Hahav Hakaf of YEDIOT AHARONOT and HAARETZ

All classified advertisements for Friday submitted to Hahav Hakaf by the Wednesday evening preceding publication appear in this section

GENERAL

Announcements

* Municipality headquarters. Tel. Aviv. For emergency situations, 24 hours daily, Tel. 100, no charge.

Business Offers

* For sale, sole agency for Yishar, Molelet, Ashkelon, Kiryat Gat, Kiryat Malachi and Sderot area. 03-58944.

* Bargain, large delicatessen for frozen meat and chicken, possibility of minikmar, central Ramat Gan. 725876, 761746.

* To let, bakery & pastry shop in Tel Aviv + all equipment for serious. 578344.

* For sale, 50% in bus for tourists/permanent income. 08-38785.

* Givataim, grocery for sale, good income. 731114, 731094, bargain.

* Interested in established wholesale business, active up to IL700,000. 731039.

* Restaurant + parking to let, preferably active investing partner. 569297.

* Massage and bath in Tiberias and Dead Sea area. 03-240495, 103 Shomo Hamelech.

* Experienced American immigrant seeks interest in technical import-export operation. Reply to: P.O. 3170, Haifa.

* For sale, active concern for American-style fried chicken. 03-53555.

* Agent required for children's clothing, accessories + bank's guarantee. 621514.

* Interested in investing from 500,000 in existing projects, as silent or active partner. Isra-Mag. 623825.

* For sale, established shop for car accessories. North Tel Aviv. 03-42432.

* For sale, original product for Independence Day, quick profits. 734758, 442462.

* Low interest loan! Against bank's guarantee. Geshar, 04-658945, 03-58077.

* Hotel in Galilee, for sale or rent. For details, write to P.O. 9713, Haifa.

* For sale to serious, smachbar (Tabu). 73 Rehov Allenby. 238743.

* Oil paintings from Far East. Interested in distributors and galleries. A.A. Levy, 44 Shekhunat, Tel Aviv. 237745.

* To let, 100-200sq.m., 45 Derech Yeha. 03-444113, 03-58330.

* Rehovot, centre, for sale, dental clinic, well organized. 742804 after 18.00.

* Interested in business as active partner, near Netanya, 12000, IL200,000, 12000, 40243, P.O. 215, Netanya.

* Limited number of shops left in Givataim, to be completed by spring 1979, especially easy terms, not linked. For information, apply to Givataim House Development. Tel. 03-52207, 03-52208.

* New cafeteria in large commercial building in Tel Aviv for lease. Apply in writing to P.O. 11100, Tel Aviv for details.

* Interested in exporting products to Spain and South America. 23821, 23125.

* Holon, luxurious delicatessen for kashrut. Tel. 583323.

* Gello requires: 1) Piece workers with suitable equipment for sport trousers. 2) Piece workers for sport dresses. High quality work 58393, 58000.

* Jafa, centre, 150sq.m. + vehicle interested in offers. 583822.

* You will get 24% to 25% on your investment through us. Guaranteed by large bank. Company for Debitum Securities Ltd., 20 Lillienbaum, 2nd floor, Tel Aviv. 58453, 58988.

* Knitting workshop-seeking active or non-active partner, IL400,000 investment. 583832, 222960, Haifa.

* For sale: distributing plant for soft drinks in Tel Aviv. 57376.

* Investor for partnership in building project with approved plans. IL200,000 needed. 03-58200.

* Bargain, due to sickness, active restaurant, 214 Harel, Tel Aviv.

* Partner (150,000) for new fashion in sunglasses (may sell idea) 41762.

* Solid Rummy club, every day from 18.00, 11 Allenby, 2nd floor. 03-58468.

* Beit Furman, condensed slimming course in Tel Aviv, under medical supervision individual and medical diet, exercising, yoga, lectures on health and nutrition. 245488.

* Graduate(s) of beginners bridge course seeks fourth hand. P.O. 1334, Tel Aviv. IL-82580.

* Special weekend for stages only! Luxurious hotel in Ashdod. Front party and fashion show. From age 25. Details and registration, R.L. Productions, 81 Dizengoff, Tel Aviv. 590297.

* Personal friendship contacts for Jewish singles in Israel and the world over. Shlomo Yehoshua. P.O. 5180, Tel Aviv.

* Organizing group 200 plus in Eilat for singles(m.f.). Contact P.O. 878, Eilat.

* Dynamic group being organized (communication) for young people. 214190, Arraban.

* Trained contacts with organizations and groups, registrations of high standard intellectuals and serious only. 03-220631, 03-227535, 04-81320, 03-32192.

* Doctor(f), 42, very nice, well established, in nice, intelligent with serious intentions; for marriage. 04-51520.

* Right: We are very selective. Trained, headed by Helena for beautiful successful people only.

* Doctors, academics, lawyers, dentists, religious, etc. representative will visit your home.

* Impressive appearance(f), 42, very wealthy, loves life, temperamental, seeks cultured, serious, intelligent, for marriage. P.O. 6158, give telephone.

* Anglo Saxons, tourists, immigrants, high level introductions to charming established partners. Offer. 03-584829.

* Horoscope, the only reliable serious office which can boast interpersonal matching for successful marriages. 1 Herzliya. 04-58215, also Shabbat.

* Offer, established, reliable office, excellent devoted service, 9 years experience, complete privacy and confidentiality. Legally registered. 03-242823, 03-584829, also Shabbat night.

* Trained contacts with organizations and groups, registrations of high standard intellectuals and serious only. 03-220631, 03-227535, 04-81320, 03-32192.

* Doctor(f), 42, very nice, well established, in nice, intelligent with serious intentions; for marriage. 04-51520.

* Right: We are very selective. Trained, headed by Helena for beautiful successful people only.

* Doctors, academics, lawyers, dentists, religious, etc. representative will visit your home.

* Impressive appearance(f), 42, very wealthy, loves life, temperamental, seeks cultured, serious, intelligent, for marriage. P.O. 6158, give telephone.

* Anglo Saxons, tourists, immigrants, high level introductions to charming established partners. Offer. 03-584829.

* Horoscope, the only reliable serious office which can boast interpersonal matching for successful marriages. 1 Herzliya. 04-58215, also Shabbat.

* Offer, established, reliable office, excellent devoted service, 9 years experience, complete privacy and confidentiality. Legally registered. 03-242823, 03-584829, also Shabbat night.

* Trained contacts with organizations and groups, registrations of high standard intellectuals and serious only. 03-220631, 03-227535, 04-81320, 03-32192.

* Doctor(f), 42, very nice, well established, in nice, intelligent with serious intentions; for marriage. 04-51520.

* Right: We are very selective. Trained, headed by Helena for beautiful successful people only.

* Doctors, academics, lawyers, dentists, religious, etc. representative will visit your home.

* Impressive appearance(f), 42, very wealthy, loves life, temperamental, seeks cultured, serious, intelligent, for marriage. P.O. 6158, give telephone.

* Anglo Saxons, tourists, immigrants, high level introductions to charming established partners. Offer. 03-584829.

* Horoscope, the only reliable serious office which can boast interpersonal matching for successful marriages. 1 Herzliya. 04-58215, also Shabbat.

* Offer, established, reliable office, excellent devoted service, 9 years experience, complete privacy and confidentiality. Legally registered. 03-242823, 03-584829, also Shabbat night.

* Trained contacts with organizations and groups, registrations of high standard intellectuals and serious only. 03-220631, 03-227535, 04-81320, 03-32192.

* Doctor(f), 42, very nice, well established, in nice, intelligent with serious intentions; for marriage. 04-51520.

* Right: We are very selective. Trained, headed by Helena for beautiful successful people only.

* Doctors, academics, lawyers, dentists, religious, etc. representative will visit your home.

* Impressive appearance(f), 42, very wealthy, loves life, temperamental, seeks cultured, serious, intelligent, for marriage. P.O. 6158, give telephone.

* Anglo Saxons, tourists, immigrants, high level introductions to charming established partners. Offer. 03-584829.

* Horoscope, the only reliable serious office which can boast interpersonal matching for successful marriages. 1 Herzliya. 04-58215, also Shabbat.

* Offer, established, reliable office, excellent devoted service, 9 years experience, complete privacy and confidentiality. Legally registered. 03-242823, 03-584829, also Shabbat night.

* Trained contacts with organizations and groups, registrations of high standard intellectuals and serious only. 03-220631, 03-227535, 04-81320, 03-32192.

* Doctor(f), 42, very nice, well established, in nice, intelligent with serious intentions; for marriage. 04-51520.

* Right: We are very selective. Trained, headed by Helena for beautiful successful people only.

* Doctors, academics, lawyers, dentists, religious, etc. representative will visit your home.

* Trained, managers Helena, matching, counselling, introductions for marriage. Veteran exclusive office in Tel Aviv. Fully confidential. Interested only for people of standard, attractive appearance, educated intellectuals. 03-227535, 03-227535, 04-81320, 03-32192, 04-81320, 03-32192, 04-81320, 03-32192, 04-81320, 03-32192.

* Exclusive matchmaking office, on Carmel, offers from Israel and abroad. 04-58353.

* Jerusalemite(m.f.) will find interesting suggestions, avoid the usual matrimonial agency. 03-221743.

* For Jerusalemite, Fanya matrimonial agency, exclusive level, trustworthy and discreet. 03-221743.

* Special emphasis on discretion, privacy assured. Separate entrances and exits. Quiet, respectable place. Trained, headed by Helena.

* Businesswomen, 40, very attractive, wide horizons, active, cultured, stable, well educated, P.O. 6158, give telephone.

* Cultured(d), educated, gorgonous, 38, very wealthy, seeks serious life partner. P.O. 6158, give telephone.

* Beautiful young woman, sense of humour, established, educated, interesting. 03-22067.

* One-time only special at one of Israel's most exclusive matchmaking offices. Only if you are educated, attractive, available (unmarried) will you be able to meet through us educated, attractive, established women, for matrimonial purposes, no payment. 03-22067.

* Only if you are from Haifa, educated, attractive, available (unmarried), can you meet through us educated, attractive, established women, for matrimonial purposes, no payment. 03-22067.

* Professionals, academics, intellectuals seeking suitable marriage partners. 03-227535, 03-227535, 04-81320, 03-32192, 04-81320, 03-32192, 04-81320, 03-32192.

* Painter (f), 40, very attractive, well established, active, wide horizons, lover of art, sport, nature. 04-81320.

* Life begins at 30 - attractive, realistic woman seeks cultured man. Likud. 734133.

* Only if you are educated, attractive, available (unmarried) will you be able to meet through us educated, attractive, established women, for matrimonial purposes, no payment. 03-22067.

* Professionals, academics, intellectuals seeking suitable marriage partners. 03-227535, 03-227535, 04-81320, 03-32192, 04-81320, 03-32192, 04-81320, 03-32192.

* Widower, 62, wide horizons, very attractive, very wealthy, general manager of plant. 04-81320.

* 26, daughter of established industrialist, very attractive, very healthy, delicate, intelligent, seeks serious, cultured, serious object matrimony. 04-81320.

* Special attention to mature people at Trained, serious proposals on high level.

* Also on Shabbat Trained is open to serve you, in Tel Aviv and Haifa.

* At Ramat a special department for religious, traditional, academics, cultured and nice, 14 years experience. 03-220631, 03-227535, 04-81320, 03-32192.

* We haven't an answer for anyone but the nice, intelligent, mature and educated will find their mate at high standard and nice appearance, Trained, under management of Helena.

* Cultured, very nice, 48, with wide horizons, loves music, theater and the arts, well established, in Haifa, cultured, nice for mutual life, interested. P.O. 6158, give telephone.

* Single, 37, serious, interested in serious for marriage. P.O. 8109, Tel Aviv.

* Reim, 14 years experience! Biggest, most trustworthy and confidential, hundreds of happy couples give thanks to Trained in Tel Aviv. 03-220631, 03-227535, 04-81320, 03-32192, 04-81320, 03-32192.

* Trained, matrimonial office for successful people, under management of Helena. Tel Aviv. 03-220631, 03-227535, 04-81320, 03-32192, 04-81320, 03-32192.

* Single, 35/112, pleasant, Yemite, interested in serious divorcee/widower possible. P.O. 7881, Tel Aviv.

* Those who register at Trained under management of Helena are assured of the appearance and high standard of the partners introduced to them. Tel Aviv. 03-220631, 03-227535, 04-81320, 03-32192, 04-81320, 03-32192.

* At Matrimonial you will find comprehensive advice about your requirements for permanent contact with your partner. 03-220631, 03-227535, 04-81320, 03-32192, 04-81320, 03-32192.

* At Matrimonial you won't pay for illusions. At our offices you will find discreet advice and service for finding your mate. 03-220631, 03-227535, 04-81320, 03-32192, 04-81320, 03-32192.

* Jerusalemite(m) pleasant and established, interested in nice girls for the purpose of marriage. Fanya. 03-221743.

* Cohen, widower, 41, established, with children, seeking mate. Fanya. 03-221743.

* Trained contacts with organizations and groups, registrations of high standard intellectuals and serious only. 03-220631, 03-227535, 04-81320, 03-32192, 04-81320, 03-32192.

* Doctor(f), 42, very nice, well established, in nice, intelligent with serious intentions; for marriage. 04-51520.

* Right: We are very selective. Trained, headed by Helena for beautiful successful people only.

* Doctors, academics, lawyers, dentists, religious, etc. representative will visit your home.

* Impressive appearance(f), 42, very wealthy, loves life, temperamental, seeks cultured, serious, intelligent, for marriage. P.O. 6158, give telephone.

* Anglo Saxons, tourists, immigrants, high level introductions to charming established partners. Offer. 03-584829.

* Horoscope, the only reliable serious office which can boast interpersonal matching for successful marriages. 1 Herzliya. 04-58215, also Shabbat.

* Offer, established, reliable office, excellent devoted service, 9 years experience, complete privacy and confidentiality. Legally registered. 03-242823, 03-584829, also Shabbat night.

* Trained contacts with organizations and groups, registrations of high standard intellectuals and serious only. 03-220631, 03-227535, 04-81320, 03-32192, 04-81320, 03-32192.

* Doctor(f), 42, very nice, well established, in nice, intelligent with serious intentions; for marriage. 04-51520.

* Right: We are very selective. Trained, headed by Helena for beautiful successful people only.

* Doctors, academics, lawyers, dentists, religious, etc. representative will visit your home.

* Impressive appearance(f), 42, very wealthy, loves life, temperamental, seeks cultured, serious, intelligent, for marriage. P.O. 6158, give telephone.

* Anglo Saxons, tourists, immigrants, high level introductions to charming established partners. Offer. 03-584829.

* Horoscope, the only reliable serious office which can boast interpersonal matching for successful marriages. 1 Herzliya. 04-58215, also Shabbat.

* Offer, established, reliable office, excellent devoted service, 9 years experience, complete privacy and confidentiality. Legally registered. 03-242823, 03-584829, also Shabbat night.

* Trained contacts with organizations and groups, registrations of high standard intellectuals and serious only. 03-220631, 03-227535, 04-81320, 03-32192, 04-81320, 03-32192.

* Doctor(f), 42, very nice, well established, in nice, intelligent with serious intentions; for marriage. 04-51520.

* Right: We are very selective. Trained, headed by Helena for beautiful successful people only.

* Doctors, academics, lawyers, dentists, religious, etc. representative will visit your home.

* Impressive appearance(f), 42, very wealthy, loves life, temperamental, seeks cultured, serious, intelligent, for marriage. P.O. 6158, give telephone.

* Anglo Saxons, tourists, immigrants, high level introductions to charming established partners. Offer. 03-584829.

* Horoscope, the only reliable serious office which can boast interpersonal matching for successful marriages. 1 Herzliya. 04-58215, also Shabbat.

* Offer, established, reliable office, excellent devoted service, 9 years experience, complete privacy and confidentiality. Legally registered. 03-242823, 03-584829, also Shabbat night.

* Trained contacts with organizations and groups, registrations of high standard intellectuals and serious only. 03-220631, 03-227535, 04-81320, 03-32192, 04-81320, 03-32192.

* Doctor(f), 42, very nice, well established, in nice, intelligent with serious intentions; for marriage. 04-51520.

* Right: We are very selective. Trained, headed by Helena for beautiful successful people only.

* Doctors, academics, lawyers, dentists, religious, etc. representative will visit your home.

* Impressive appearance(f), 42, very wealthy, loves life, temperamental, seeks cultured, serious, intelligent, for marriage. P.O. 6158, give telephone.

* Anglo Saxons, tourists, immigrants, high level introductions to charming established partners. Offer. 03-584829.

* Horoscope, the only reliable serious office which can boast interpersonal matching for successful marriages. 1 Herzliya. 04-58215, also Shabbat.

* Offer, established, reliable office, excellent devoted service, 9 years experience, complete privacy and confidentiality. Legally registered. 03-242823, 03-584829, also Shabbat night.

* Trained contacts with organizations and groups, registrations of high standard intellectuals and serious only. 03-220631, 03-227535, 04-81320, 03-32192, 04-81320, 03-32192.

* Doctor(f), 42, very nice, well established, in nice, intelligent with serious intentions; for marriage. 04-51520.

* Right: We are very selective. Trained, headed by Helena for beautiful successful people only.

* Doctors, academics, lawyers, dentists, religious, etc. representative will visit your home.

* Impressive appearance(f), 42, very wealthy, loves life, temperamental, seeks cultured, serious, intelligent, for marriage. P.O. 6158, give telephone.

* Anglo Saxons, tourists, immigrants, high level introductions to charming established partners. Offer. 03-584829.

* Horoscope, the only reliable serious office which can boast interpersonal matching for successful marriages. 1 Herzliya. 04-58215, also Shabbat.

* Offer, established, reliable office, excellent devoted service, 9 years experience, complete privacy and confidentiality. Legally registered. 03-242823, 03-584829, also Shabbat night.

* Trained contacts with organizations and groups, registrations of high standard intellectuals and serious only. 03-220631, 03-227535, 04-81320, 03-32192, 04-81320, 03-32192.

* Doctor(f), 42, very nice, well established, in nice, intelligent with serious intentions; for marriage. 04-51520.

* Right: We are very selective. Trained, headed by Helena for beautiful successful people only.

* Doctors, academics, lawyers, dentists, religious, etc. representative will visit your home.

* Impressive appearance(f), 42, very wealthy, loves life, temperamental, seeks cultured, serious, intelligent, for marriage. P.O. 6158, give telephone.

* Anglo Saxons, tourists, immigrants, high level introductions to charming established partners. Offer. 03-584829.

* Horoscope, the only reliable serious office which can boast interpersonal matching for successful marriages. 1 Herzliya. 04-58215, also Shabbat.

* Offer, established, reliable office, excellent devoted service, 9 years experience, complete privacy and confidentiality. Legally registered. 03-242823, 03-584829, also Shabbat night.

* Trained contacts with organizations and groups, registrations of high standard intellectuals and serious only. 03-220631, 03-227535, 04-81320, 03-32192, 04-81320, 03-32192.

* Doctor(f), 42, very nice, well established, in nice, intelligent with serious intentions; for marriage. 04-51520.

THE JERUSALEM POST CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS הלוח הכפול ידיעות אחרונות

All classified advertisements for Friday submitted to Hatah Hakafu by the Wednesday evening preceding publication appear in this section

...tarnat Hasharon, excellent...
...to paint wall cupboards...
...dye area, 11.150 per metre...
...taining V.A. and interest...
...agement according to...
...ditions. Charming casual...
...les from Far East, and abun...
...of other furniture for pec...
...with taste. Beryl Vegen, 41...
...ishkin, Tel. 425510.

...sitting Equipment...
...unconditional - the cheapest...
...method. Assembly of the...
...elements for aircon...
...service and repairs...
...5680, Tel. Aviv.

...musical instruments...
...bargain, new professional...
...an year old, 854082.

...Washing Machines...
...Renovated washing machine...
...year guarantee, 15,500 in...
...insurance, Mechanokor, 98789...

...REAL ESTATE...
...Flats for Sale...
...Golden Pages lists a selection...
...of flats for sale and rent under...
...the heading: Real Estate.

...Tel Aviv - Yaffo...
...Golden Pages lists a selection...
...of flats for sale and rent under...
...the heading: Real Estate.

...3 ROOMS & MORE...
...Flat in two-story block, 3 1/2...
...rooms, 2nd floor, central loca...
...tion, parking, 350,000, Tel. 46785.

...Refrigerators...
...buy refrigerators! At high...
...est prices! 26701-26705 also Shab...

...Refrigerators...
...Commercial fridges, foreign...
...local freezers, bargains for...
...markets and restaurants. Tel. 46785.

...Refrigerators...
...buy refrigerators! At high...
...est prices! 26701-26705 also Shab...

...Refrigerators...
...Commercial fridges, foreign...
...local freezers, bargains for...
...markets and restaurants. Tel. 46785.

...Refrigerators...
...buy refrigerators! At high...
...est prices! 26701-26705 also Shab...

...Refrigerators...
...Commercial fridges, foreign...
...local freezers, bargains for...
...markets and restaurants. Tel. 46785.

...Refrigerators...
...buy refrigerators! At high...
...est prices! 26701-26705 also Shab...

...Refrigerators...
...Commercial fridges, foreign...
...local freezers, bargains for...
...markets and restaurants. Tel. 46785.

...Refrigerators...
...buy refrigerators! At high...
...est prices! 26701-26705 also Shab...

...Refrigerators...
...Commercial fridges, foreign...
...local freezers, bargains for...
...markets and restaurants. Tel. 46785.

...Refrigerators...
...buy refrigerators! At high...
...est prices! 26701-26705 also Shab...

...Refrigerators...
...Commercial fridges, foreign...
...local freezers, bargains for...
...markets and restaurants. Tel. 46785.

...Refrigerators...
...buy refrigerators! At high...
...est prices! 26701-26705 also Shab...

...Refrigerators...
...Commercial fridges, foreign...
...local freezers, bargains for...
...markets and restaurants. Tel. 46785.

...2-2 1/2 ROOMS...
...Bat Yam, 2 1/2, 4th floor, no lift...
...Shoshan Hayim, 567971.

...2-2 1/2 ROOMS...
...Bat Yam, 2 1/2, 4th floor, no lift...
...Shoshan Hayim, 567971.

...2-2 1/2 ROOMS...
...Bat Yam, 2 1/2, 4th floor, no lift...
...Shoshan Hayim, 567971.

...2-2 1/2 ROOMS...
...Bat Yam, 2 1/2, 4th floor, no lift...
...Shoshan Hayim, 567971.

...2-2 1/2 ROOMS...
...Bat Yam, 2 1/2, 4th floor, no lift...
...Shoshan Hayim, 567971.

...2-2 1/2 ROOMS...
...Bat Yam, 2 1/2, 4th floor, no lift...
...Shoshan Hayim, 567971.

...2-2 1/2 ROOMS...
...Bat Yam, 2 1/2, 4th floor, no lift...
...Shoshan Hayim, 567971.

...2-2 1/2 ROOMS...
...Bat Yam, 2 1/2, 4th floor, no lift...
...Shoshan Hayim, 567971.

...2-2 1/2 ROOMS...
...Bat Yam, 2 1/2, 4th floor, no lift...
...Shoshan Hayim, 567971.

...2-2 1/2 ROOMS...
...Bat Yam, 2 1/2, 4th floor, no lift...
...Shoshan Hayim, 567971.

...2-2 1/2 ROOMS...
...Bat Yam, 2 1/2, 4th floor, no lift...
...Shoshan Hayim, 567971.

...2-2 1/2 ROOMS...
...Bat Yam, 2 1/2, 4th floor, no lift...
...Shoshan Hayim, 567971.

...2-2 1/2 ROOMS...
...Bat Yam, 2 1/2, 4th floor, no lift...
...Shoshan Hayim, 567971.

...2-2 1/2 ROOMS...
...Bat Yam, 2 1/2, 4th floor, no lift...
...Shoshan Hayim, 567971.

...2-2 1/2 ROOMS...
...Bat Yam, 2 1/2, 4th floor, no lift...
...Shoshan Hayim, 567971.

...2-2 1/2 ROOMS...
...Bat Yam, 2 1/2, 4th floor, no lift...
...Shoshan Hayim, 567971.

...2-2 1/2 ROOMS...
...Bat Yam, 2 1/2, 4th floor, no lift...
...Shoshan Hayim, 567971.

...2-2 1/2 ROOMS...
...Bat Yam, 2 1/2, 4th floor, no lift...
...Shoshan Hayim, 567971.

...2-2 1/2 ROOMS...
...Bat Yam, 2 1/2, 4th floor, no lift...
...Shoshan Hayim, 567971.

...2-2 1/2 ROOMS...
...Bat Yam, 2 1/2, 4th floor, no lift...
...Shoshan Hayim, 567971.

...2-2 1/2 ROOMS...
...Bat Yam, 2 1/2, 4th floor, no lift...
...Shoshan Hayim, 567971.

...2-2 1/2 ROOMS...
...Bat Yam, 2 1/2, 4th floor, no lift...
...Shoshan Hayim, 567971.

...To let, 300sq.m., behind dia...
...mond exchange + power, 223456.

...To let, 300sq.m., behind dia...
...mond exchange + power, 223456.

...To let, 300sq.m., behind dia...
...mond exchange + power, 223456.

...To let, 300sq.m., behind dia...
...mond exchange + power, 223456.

...To let, 300sq.m., behind dia...
...mond exchange + power, 223456.

...To let, 300sq.m., behind dia...
...mond exchange + power, 223456.

...To let, 300sq.m., behind dia...
...mond exchange + power, 223456.

...To let, 300sq.m., behind dia...
...mond exchange + power, 223456.

...To let, 300sq.m., behind dia...
...mond exchange + power, 223456.

...To let, 300sq.m., behind dia...
...mond exchange + power, 223456.

...To let, 300sq.m., behind dia...
...mond exchange + power, 223456.

...To let, 300sq.m., behind dia...
...mond exchange + power, 223456.

...To let, 300sq.m., behind dia...
...mond exchange + power, 223456.

...To let, 300sq.m., behind dia...
...mond exchange + power, 223456.

...To let, 300sq.m., behind dia...
...mond exchange + power, 223456.

...To let, 300sq.m., behind dia...
...mond exchange + power, 223456.

...To let, 300sq.m., behind dia...
...mond exchange + power, 223456.

...To let, 300sq.m., behind dia...
...mond exchange + power, 223456.

...To let, 300sq.m., behind dia...
...mond exchange + power, 223456.

...To let, 300sq.m., behind dia...
...mond exchange + power, 223456.

...To let, 300sq.m., behind dia...
...mond exchange + power, 223456.

...To let, 300sq.m., behind dia...
...mond exchange + power, 223456.

...1968 Simca 1000 GBL, excellent...
...condition, 831092, from 12.00.

...1968 Simca 1000, Shabbat...
...Kreutorn, 31 Ushakim, Rishon...

...1973 Chrysler 180 automatic...
...airconditioner, excellent condi...

...1973 Simca 1000, Shabbat...
...Kreutorn, 31 Ushakim, Rishon...

...1973 Simca 1000, Shabbat...
...Kreutorn, 31 Ushakim, Rishon...

...1973 Simca 1000, Shabbat...
...Kreutorn, 31 Ushakim, Rishon...

...1973 Simca 1000, Shabbat...
...Kreutorn, 31 Ushakim, Rishon...

...1973 Simca 1000, Shabbat...
...Kreutorn, 31 Ushakim, Rishon...

...1973 Simca 1000, Shabbat...
...Kreutorn, 31 Ushakim, Rishon...

...1973 Simca 1000, Shabbat...
...Kreutorn, 31 Ushakim, Rishon...

...1973 Simca 1000, Shabbat...
...Kreutorn, 31 Ushakim, Rishon...

...1973 Simca 1000, Shabbat...
...Kreutorn, 31 Ushakim, Rishon...

...1973 Simca 1000, Shabbat...
...Kreutorn, 31 Ushakim, Rishon...

...1973 Simca 1000, Shabbat...
...Kreutorn, 31 Ushakim, Rishon...

...1973 Simca 1000, Shabbat...
...Kreutorn, 31 Ushakim, Rishon...

...1973 Simca 1000, Shabbat...
...Kreutorn, 31 Ushakim, Rishon...

...1973 Simca 1000, Shabbat...
...Kreutorn, 31 Ushakim, Rishon...

...1973 Simca 1000, Shabbat...
...Kreutorn, 31 Ushakim, Rishon...

...1973 Simca 1000, Shabbat...
...Kreutorn, 31 Ushakim, Rishon...

...1973 Simca 1000, Shabbat...
...Kreutorn, 31 Ushakim, Rishon...

...1973 Simca 1000, Shabbat...
...Kreutorn, 31 Ushakim, Rishon...

...1973 Simca 1000, Shabbat...
...Kreutorn, 31 Ushakim, Rishon...

THE JERUSALEM POST

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

הנהלת מכירת דירות חדרות

Groups

Wanted retired male bridge partner, pleasant, single, for interesting group. P.O.B. 7839, Jerusalem.

Matrimonial

Matrimonial - International matchmaking office, 18 years' experience, specializing in all types and ages, 23 Shalom St. 2345.

Services & Shopping

Plumbing, heating and boiler service and repair. P.D.L. 23280, 24207.

SLIMMING

To reduce and stay slim, with the program "The last chance". Details, 02-35903.

PERSONNEL

Personnel Wanted

Young people, students - IL-5, 870 monthly! Haaretz, Tel Aviv.

Jerusalem insurance agency seeks independent brokers with knowledge English, Arabic essential. Apply in writing to P.O.B. 777, Tel Aviv.

First-class English typist, prepared to type in your office or at home. 51604.

Mature typist, 5 hours, 5 days week, 71234, between 07:00-16:00.

Metapet, with recommendations, required 09:00-16:00. Tel. 42178, except Shabbat.

Industrial plant requires independent cook for workers' kitchen, good conditions. Apply to P.O.B. 10104, Jerusalem.

Worker(s) required twice weekly, half-day, for housework in single gentleman's flat, P.O.B. 10104, Jerusalem.

First-class secretary/typist for lawyer's office, 08:00-16:00. Tel. 22104, 02-23154.

Required, executive secretary, excellent command English/Hebrew (including typing). Handwritten applications to P.O.B. 8888, Jerusalem.

Accurate and exacting quality controller required for textile branch, P.O.B. 8888, Jerusalem.

Interesting construction work, seek able-bodied. Tel. 02-41461.

Secretary, mature woman, English-Hebrew typing, Mediterranean, 02-28925.

Wanted secretaries, clerks (1), day-care workers (1). P.O.B. 3 Ben Yehuda.

Romana industrial plant seeks assistant bookkeeper (1). Tel. 23274, 23275.

Clark (1), pleasant appearance, Hebrew-English speaking (additional languages an asset), driver's license, full time post. Tel. 02-63339.

Wanted household help + baby care, 3 times weekly. Tel. 7177.

Wanted housekeeper-cook, 5 hours daily, references material. Tel. 526106, until 13:00; 87959, afternoons, evenings.

Hapadid School renews its activities. Concentrated courses for general clerical, typing, bookkeeping, automated bookkeeping (Olivetti, National), course in graphics basics, 18 Shalom St. Tel. 24748. Registration on site, Sun-Thurs, 09:00-12:00.

Clark (1) for split shift, insurance company. 232341, Miriam.

Activity organizer for old and young, Jews and Arabs. Mediterranean, 02-28925.

Textile factory seeks storekeeper (1) for general clerical, typing, bookkeeping, automated bookkeeping (Olivetti, National), course in graphics basics, 18 Shalom St. Tel. 24748. Registration on site, Sun-Thurs, 09:00-12:00.

Dental assistant (1), prefer experienced, half time position. 81899.

Metapet, housework, 5 days, 8 hours. 02-41839.

Secretary to Superior branch manager, English-Hebrew typing, split shift. 02-23547.

Notice to mechanics: If you are qualified, conscientious, proud of your work, and seek a good future with possibility of becoming a vehicle tester, then your place is at Autocheck. 02-71292.

Wanted, houseworker (1), 3 times weekly, good conditions, 23197-2-3, Mordechai.

Wanted, pensioner + auto for messenger work. Tel. 23472.

Secretary-typist, knowledge bookkeeping, 23261, Ephraim.

Cleaning worker (1) for office, until 08:00 or after 16:00. 23472.

Wanted automobile electrician, at least 5 years' experience. Tel. 51899.

Woman for housework, 4 times weekly, 4 hours. Tel. 71443.

Reception clerk (1) (apprentice) for split-day. 23227.

Grundig electronic TV, IL-7, 000, as new, 23054, home. 716109, work, Beal.

New! Electronic watches, 11 operations and stopper. Antismoking process. 68224.

Photocopying machines 334, new condition. Home, 63884; work, 716109, Beal.

Bargain! Finnish goods, dining room furniture, set of crockery for 9, lampshades, electrical goods, etc. Tel. 02-238878, not Shabbat.

Used clothing, hosiery, women's shoes, 34-36, Saturday 10:00-12:00. Sunday 12:00-4:00. 183 Rehov Bagdad, Tel Aviv.

3-4 ROOMS

Givat Mordechai 3 + dinette, balcony, IL-3000, 2774, not Shabbat.

2 rooms, dinette, kitchen cupboards, Kiryat Menahem, 40-3, isolated, Hatin, evenings.

2 rooms, 2nd floor, adjacent to 1st floor, 23180, not Shabbat.

Mexico, 2 rooms, hall, closed balcony, 2nd floor, 42214.

2 rooms, well lit hall, isolated, Kiryat Menahem, 02-35422.

Kiryat Yovel, 2 1/2, hall, independent heating and shower, 42122 every day from 10:00.

Bargain! San Martin, 2 rooms + dinette, nice, 2nd floor, 41004.

Katamon Vav, 3 + garden + storage + possibility of building. At 2500, 71781.

MASS ZION, near Jerusalem, house + land, view, bargain. 02-53949, 02-52707.

Near Tel-Hady, villa of 6 rooms, 1st floor, 42214.

MASS ZION, near Jerusalem, house + land, view, bargain. 02-53949, 02-52707.

Near Tel-Hady, villa of 6 rooms, 1st floor, 42214.

MASS ZION, near Jerusalem, house + land, view, bargain. 02-53949, 02-52707.

Near Tel-Hady, villa of 6 rooms, 1st floor, 42214.

MASS ZION, near Jerusalem, house + land, view, bargain. 02-53949, 02-52707.

Near Tel-Hady, villa of 6 rooms, 1st floor, 42214.

MASS ZION, near Jerusalem, house + land, view, bargain. 02-53949, 02-52707.

Near Tel-Hady, villa of 6 rooms, 1st floor, 42214.

MASS ZION, near Jerusalem, house + land, view, bargain. 02-53949, 02-52707.

Near Tel-Hady, villa of 6 rooms, 1st floor, 42214.

MASS ZION, near Jerusalem, house + land, view, bargain. 02-53949, 02-52707.

Near Tel-Hady, villa of 6 rooms, 1st floor, 42214.

MASS ZION, near Jerusalem, house + land, view, bargain. 02-53949, 02-52707.

Near Tel-Hady, villa of 6 rooms, 1st floor, 42214.

MASS ZION, near Jerusalem, house + land, view, bargain. 02-53949, 02-52707.

Near Tel-Hady, villa of 6 rooms, 1st floor, 42214.

MASS ZION, near Jerusalem, house + land, view, bargain. 02-53949, 02-52707.

Near Tel-Hady, villa of 6 rooms, 1st floor, 42214.

MASS ZION, near Jerusalem, house + land, view, bargain. 02-53949, 02-52707.

Near Tel-Hady, villa of 6 rooms, 1st floor, 42214.

MASS ZION, near Jerusalem, house + land, view, bargain. 02-53949, 02-52707.

Near Tel-Hady, villa of 6 rooms, 1st floor, 42214.

MASS ZION, near Jerusalem, house + land, view, bargain. 02-53949, 02-52707.

Warehouses

Building and storage room required in workshop area, up to 250 sq.m. Apply P.O.B. 4442, Jerusalem.

Workshops

Required for workshop, 20-250 sq.m. + power, monthly rent. 51247.

Cars Wanted

Wanted to buy, car, good condition, passport to passport. 02-2172.

Volkswagen 412, 1970, one owner. Saab 96, 1969, 23120, 20-40.

Wanted to buy, car, good condition, passport to passport. 02-2172.

Volkswagen 412, 1970, one owner. Saab 96, 1969, 23120, 20-40.

Wanted to buy, car, good condition, passport to passport. 02-2172.

Volkswagen 412, 1970, one owner. Saab 96, 1969, 23120, 20-40.

Wanted to buy, car, good condition, passport to passport. 02-2172.

Volkswagen 412, 1970, one owner. Saab 96, 1969, 23120, 20-40.

Wanted to buy, car, good condition, passport to passport. 02-2172.

Volkswagen 412, 1970, one owner. Saab 96, 1969, 23120, 20-40.

Wanted to buy, car, good condition, passport to passport. 02-2172.

Volkswagen 412, 1970, one owner. Saab 96, 1969, 23120, 20-40.

Wanted to buy, car, good condition, passport to passport. 02-2172.

Volkswagen 412, 1970, one owner. Saab 96, 1969, 23120, 20-40.

Wanted to buy, car, good condition, passport to passport. 02-2172.

Volkswagen 412, 1970, one owner. Saab 96, 1969, 23120, 20-40.

Wanted to buy, car, good condition, passport to passport. 02-2172.

Volkswagen 412, 1970, one owner. Saab 96, 1969, 23120, 20-40.

Wanted to buy, car, good condition, passport to passport. 02-2172.

Volkswagen 412, 1970, one owner. Saab 96, 1969, 23120, 20-40.

Wanted to buy, car, good condition, passport to passport. 02-2172.

Volkswagen 412, 1970, one owner. Saab 96, 1969, 23120, 20-40.

Wanted to buy, car, good condition, passport to passport. 02-2172.

Volkswagen 412, 1970, one owner. Saab 96, 1969, 23120, 20-40.

Wanted to buy, car, good condition, passport to passport. 02-2172.

Volkswagen 412, 1970, one owner. Saab 96, 1969, 23120, 20-40.

Wanted to buy, car, good condition, passport to passport. 02-2172.

Volkswagen 412, 1970, one owner. Saab 96, 1969, 23120, 20-40.

Wanted to buy, car, good condition, passport to passport. 02-2172.

Volkswagen 412, 1970, one owner. Saab 96, 1969, 23120, 20-40.

Wanted to buy, car, good condition, passport to passport. 02-2172.

Volkswagen 412, 1970, one owner. Saab 96, 1969, 23120, 20-40.

Wanted to buy, car, good condition, passport to passport. 02-2172.

Volkswagen 412, 1970, one owner. Saab 96, 1969, 23120, 20-40.

Wanted to buy, car, good condition, passport to passport. 02-2172.

Cars for sale

Volkswagen Variant station, 1970, good condition. Tel. 55472.

Renault 5, 1975, Renault 4, 1972, Fiat 127, 1975, 02-38788.

Citroen G.S. station, automatic, 1973, 73,000km. 02-52320 after 16:00.

Volvo station, 145, 1974 + air conditioning, 87,000km. 02-52109.

Handyman - excellent 1972 + 1973 large box, insulated, 38788.

Fiat 131 station, 1964, 1974 engine, 38889.

Subaru 1300, 1971, 116,000km., excellent, radio, 33544.

Escort 1100-2, 1975, 37,000km. 22881, evenings.

Renault 4, 1974, overhaul, excellent, year test, 1981, good condition. 02-51401.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

Subaru G.S.R., 1973, 31,000km. IL-700, 71467.

'Rocking-horse'—extraordinary film

CINEMA / Domini Keeble

ROCKING-HORSE (Garden, Tel Aviv) Starring Shmueli Krauss, Gedalia Besser, Miriam Moshele-Cohen, Yael Diner and Ark Levi. Directed by Yael Yeha.

YAKI Yosha's new feature film "Rocking-horse" was made on a shoestring budget with 16 mm. black and white film blown up to size. The effect is unusually grainy, and the content and execution (for a local movie) most impressive.

Adapted from Yoram Kenlik's autobiography, *Sus-ets*, the film calls to mind Werner Herzog's production of "Casper Hauser," with its atmosphere of classical tragedy and a doomed human life.

"Rocking-horse" is a film within a film. Amnadar-Sus-ets, an Israeli painter living in New York, burns his paintings, leaves his wife and daughter and returns to Israel. He finds a lonely, disappointed mother and a dying father. Haunted by his evident failure, Amnadar seeks the reasons for his existence.

On film he recreates the early life of his parents' marriage and the circumstances surrounding his birth.

The choice of a brooding and complicated musician, Shmueli Krauss, for the lead role had a definite influence on this film. Author Yoram Kenlik uses his feeling of failure to create success and rides it, but Krauss destroys what he creates.

The personalities of Krauss and Sus-ets merge, but director Yaki Yosha manages to hold to the perspective.

Shmueli's strength is his silence. Those around him talk and expect while he looks on, observes, also confident as a performer, he moves to his co-actors, especially Gedalia Besser, who conveys excellently. Together they feed a remarkable.

Among the most obvious fault the over-use of various techn including the insertion of confu albert fascinating, documen film, spasms of self-conscious from supporting actresses, Incl Josie Katz, and the serious is ruthless editing.

However, camera-man Rosenberg's wintry Tel seafarer, his intimate handling superb conversations between Amnadar and Yoram Kenlik and sensitive directing make move the extraordinary achieve. The moving theme song is by Ark Einstein, with words by 1 Rieblett and music by Shm Krauss.

The example shown dates back to 1887. The 1648 Dutch *ketuba* portrayed on the 75 agorot stamp is one of the most beautiful from the 17th century. Its designer was a coppermith who reached Holland from Mantua in Italy, and the *ketuba* reflects the Italian style of illumination.

The tabs attached to these stamps note the date and origin of each *ketuba* and that each is part of a collection housed in the Israel Museum.

THE works of three Israeli artists are the theme of the second set of stamps to be issued. The IL3 stamp features a landscape painting by Haim Gluckberg (1904-1970), entitled "A Street in Jerusalem." Gluckberg was born in Pinsk and studied at the yeshiva of Odessa. He was one of the founders of the Association of Painters and Sculptors.

"Thistles" by Leopold Kravner (1890-1954) is the subject of the IL4.50 stamp. Kravner, known for his landscapes and sketches of thistles, began his professional career in Vienna and then emigrated to Israel.

The IL4.40 stamp depicts "An Alley in Safed" by Mordecai Levano (1901-1968). Son of a village in Transylvania, that came to Israel at the age of 10, his work reproduces roundings of Jerusalem and Both sets of stamps will First Day of Issue cancel from Jerusalem.

Two of the stamps feature marriage contracts released next week.

Levanon (1901-1968). Son of a village in Transylvania, that came to Israel at the age of 10, his work reproduces roundings of Jerusalem and Both sets of stamps will First Day of Issue cancel from Jerusalem.

Bottled up
By EPHRAIM KISHON

ALL HAVE our little pussies. Some people drink, some gamble, some chase skirts, some... My wife is fond of pussies. Not the pampered kind, wants to be stroked all day goes "prrrr" like an electric fan in love. No, she goes in for the old strays mewing pitifully at street corners. When the little nan catches sight of a poor little white cat, her heart melts, she shines in her eyes like a sun, she takes the orphan and carries it with endless affection till it grows up to be an old-day-old cat, that's to say, the next morning, when she is bored with it and tells her husband: "Why do I always have to do anything myself? Why do you ever help?"

hat's the way it happened with my particular bit of fluff got it picked up one morning on the corner of Herzl and Bialik. It was very thin and was, and being merrily with its tail till it was my wife, when it promptly lay on its back, started mewing pitifully playing orphan. Next the cat, the diamonds, the lot. It was carried home tenderly offered a saucer of milk — on she refused to touch.

The little woman was awfully kind: she hadn't picked Puss up from the gutter to have her starve to death in our kitchen, had she? Nothing had to be done fast. We fed our brains and then, on the day of despair, hit on the brilliant idea that, of course, she was too young to eat, she was to be fed from a baby-bottle. That was easy, because we just happened to have a baby in our house too — our second son, — and it followed that we at least a dozen bottles in the house, all sterilized and ready.

"Are you crazy?" asked the man. "Feed a filthy cat from a nurse for him?"

"No, I mean..."

"I'll send you one," she said. "A restless baby needs professional care. Wait, I'll give her a call right now and see if she's free."

THERE WERE less than three years between me and the door, and if it hadn't been for those two big fellows standing there like so many rocks of Gibraltar, I'd have made a dash for it. Let Puss hunt mice, damn it!

"You should be grateful to the lady," the pharmacist told me. "She's got four of her own, and they're the nicest, quietest babies you've ever seen. She'll get you a first-class nurse and your little Amir will soon be cured of his bad habits."

Amir is a perfectly serene and quite baby, mind you. He just lies on his back all day and only very occasionally comments: "Glo-glo."

I still had a flicker of hope that the nurse would be out; but she was in.

"She could come and see you tomorrow," Fat Mama said. "Wouldn't it be all right?"

"No," I said. "We'll be busy then."

"One o'clock?"

"That's when I have my fencing lesson."

"And your wife?"

"She too."

"One-thirty then?"

"We'll be sleeping."

"Four?"

"Still sleeping."

"Six?"

"We're having guests."

"Eight?"

"Going to the museum."

"Listen!" Mama hissed at me. "Just seeing her won't cost you anything, if that's what's worrying you."

The other customers seemed ready to strangle me with their bare hands. They shouldn't allow monsters like that to have babies,

Bottled up
By EPHRAIM KISHON

mother, sir."

She was fat and I didn't like her. I asked about prices. The super-bottles cost anywhere between IL25 and IL35; the brown wretch was only IL7.20.

"He breaks them all anyway," I whispered. "It'd be a waste of money to buy the expensive sort."

"Why should he break them?" the pharmacist asked. "If you hold him like this, see, with his head in the crook of your left arm, there's no way for him to break anything."

I could just picture a bedlabeled Puss reclining against my left arm. What the hell.

"He's sort of restless, our baby," I explained. "He kicks. So may I have the brown, please?"

"I guess you don't feed him right, then," said the fat mother. "Or why should he kick? Have you got

Audience response
Yohanan Boehm

A PUBLIC STUDY of audience reaction carried out by the Israel Chamber Orchestra has come up with some interesting findings. About 50 per cent of the subscribers answered the questionnaire.

Seventy-six per cent of the subscribers buy the program booklets, but many request closer contact with management and players and more explanations. Eighty per cent claim that press coverage is inadequate.

To prove that one cannot please everybody — 65 per cent of those who replied to the questions think that 8.30 p.m. is the best time to start a concert, while 17 per cent want it to start later, and 18 per cent ask for an earlier start. Another interesting finding: 67 per cent come in couples, 29 per cent come on their own, and only 4 per cent take their children.

"LURKING Dangers in a Singer's Career" is the theme of a lecture to be given by Prof. D. Buchholz, of Vienna, at the Rubin Academy of Music, Jerusalem, on Sunday at 9 p.m.

BRIDGE
George E. Levinrew

IT IS HOW you count that matters. At times, you hope that hidden cards are where you would like them to be. It was thus that Sonny Bent of Tel Aviv, with whom I played in the Herzlia tournament at the Shulmit Gardens Hotel on the Dead Sea, won board in the Team-of-Four match.

Love all

West (D) East
♠ 6 5 4 3 2 ♠ 7 6 5 4 3 2
♥ 7 6 5 4 3 ♥ 7 6 5 4 3 2
♦ 7 6 5 4 3 ♦ 7 6 5 4 3 2
♣ 7 6 5 4 3 ♣ 7 6 5 4 3 2

East
♠ 7 6 5 4 3 2 ♠ 7 6 5 4 3 2
♥ 7 6 5 4 3 ♥ 7 6 5 4 3 2
♦ 7 6 5 4 3 ♦ 7 6 5 4 3 2
♣ 7 6 5 4 3 ♣ 7 6 5 4 3 2

The Bidding:
West East
1♠ 1♠
2♠ 2♠
3♠ 3♠
4♠ 4♠
5♠ 5♠
6♠ 6♠
7♠ 7♠

East, knowing that his spade suit was worth more tricks than letting partner play in no trump, bought the contract at two spades.

South had a problem on opening lead. He chose the club five which North won with the ace. Since the opening lead of an opponent's suit could be a singleton, North returned a club which declarer ruffed. Spades were attacked and the defence won the spade king and then the spade ace.

Now came the crucial play by South. He saw that the only place for winning tricks was in diamonds. If North held the diamond king two diamonds would not settle the contract. But what if North held the diamond king? A low diamond was led to the king, and back came the diamond to the ace and a third diamond was ruffed by North, setting the contract.

In the replay, also in a spade contract, was not the opening lead, nor did the defence find the diamond play. The club three was dropped on a heart and three spades were made.

CHESS
Eliahu Shahaf

Problem No. 2349
A. FIATRELLI, Italy
The Problemist, 1977

Kas: Qa1; Rh6; Bc7; Bb7; Nd6; Nc6; Pe2; d2, e2, f2, g2, h2 (13)
Ked: Qc3; Rb8; Bb4; Bc3; Na2; Pb3; b4, c4, d4, e4, f4, g4, h4 (12)

SOLUTIONS. Problem No. 2347 (Zucker). 1.Nc3! Kc6 2.Ne2 Kd6 3.Ra3 Rb6 4.Ba4 Bc5 5.Bb5 Kd6 6.Nd4

KORCENKO - SPASSKY MATCH
V. KORCENKO B. SPASSKY

17th game
1.d4 Nf6 2.c4 e5 3.Nf3 Bc5 4.g3 Bg4 5.Bg2 Nc6 6.d5 Bxd5 7.e4 Nc5 8.Nc3 Nc6 9.Nd5 Bxd5 10.Nf4 Bc6 11.Ng5 Bb7 12.Nh6 Bc8 13.Nf5 Bb7 14.Ng6 Bc8 15.Nh7 Bb7 16.Ng6 Bc8 17.Nh7 Bb7 18.Ng6 Bc8 19.Nh7 Bb7 20.Ng6 Bc8 21.Nh7 Bb7 22.Ng6 Bc8 23.Nh7 Bb7 24.Ng6 Bc8 25.Nh7 Bb7 26.Ng6 Bc8 27.Nh7 Bb7 28.Ng6 Bc8 29.Nh7 Bb7 30.Ng6 Bc8 31.Nh7 Bb7 32.Ng6 Bc8 33.Nh7 Bb7 34.Ng6 Bc8 35.Nh7 Bb7 36.Ng6 Bc8 37.Nh7 Bb7 38.Ng6 Bc8 39.Nh7 Bb7 40.Ng6 Bc8 41.Nh7 Bb7 42.Ng6 Bc8 43.Nh7 Bb7 44.Ng6 Bc8 45.Nh7 Bb7 46.Ng6 Bc8 47.Nh7 Bb7 48.Ng6 Bc8 49.Nh7 Bb7 50.Ng6 Bc8 51.Nh7 Bb7 52.Ng6 Bc8 53.Nh7 Bb7 54.Ng6 Bc8 55.Nh7 Bb7 56.Ng6 Bc8 57.Nh7 Bb7 58.Ng6 Bc8 59.Nh7 Bb7 60.Ng6 Bc8 61.Nh7 Bb7 62.Ng6 Bc8 63.Nh7 Bb7 64.Ng6 Bc8 65.Nh7 Bb7 66.Ng6 Bc8 67.Nh7 Bb7 68.Ng6 Bc8 69.Nh7 Bb7 70.Ng6 Bc8 71.Nh7 Bb7 72.Ng6 Bc8 73.Nh7 Bb7 74.Ng6 Bc8 75.Nh7 Bb7 76.Ng6 Bc8 77.Nh7 Bb7 78.Ng6 Bc8 79.Nh7 Bb7 80.Ng6 Bc8 81.Nh7 Bb7 82.Ng6 Bc8 83.Nh7 Bb7 84.Ng6 Bc8 85.Nh7 Bb7 86.Ng6 Bc8 87.Nh7 Bb7 88.Ng6 Bc8 89.Nh7 Bb7 90.Ng6 Bc8 91.Nh7 Bb7 92.Ng6 Bc8 93.Nh7 Bb7 94.Ng6 Bc8 95.Nh7 Bb7 96.Ng6 Bc8 97.Nh7 Bb7 98.Ng6 Bc8 99.Nh7 Bb7 100.Ng6 Bc8

Hammer seen in 'legal trap'
(Continued from page 1)

mer seemed to have fallen into the same type of "legal trap" as Meir had in 1969 when as a Minister and acting Education Minister, she asked the Attorney General to postpone TV shows of Jewish religious leaders after a ruling by the Supreme Court to cancel Meir's decision to postpone Shabbat broadcasts.

Judges had accepted the argument that the authority to postpone a decision refers to decisions, and that it was not to postpone a decision not to something.

The education minister used services of a legal adviser when asked to postpone? Justice Minister asked a representative of the State Attorney's Office, Dorit Sch. She responded: "We gave advice to the minister."

anwhile, in an interview on Radio last night, Hammer said that a public campaign has been organized in the last few days to assure him into changing his mind who is making the noise they are doing it," but they of succeed, he said. "I acted according to the law."

Minister, who previewed the Wednesday, said that he partly believed a TV version of the book should not have been commended.

Knesset Education Committee resumed its discussion of "Hirbet Eliza" in an extraordinary session to because it did not reach any decision on Wednesday. The majority's plenum of 51 public representatives will meet on Sunday at Hebrew University to make a decision on when to screen the

Carter to invite Begin, Sadat
(Continued from page 1)

reportedly said Egypt has agreed that UN force could be removed only by a unanimous Security Council resolution — meaning the U.S. would have veto authority.

The only other administration official at the dinner was Vice-president Walter Mondale. Among the eight Jewish leaders attending were Rabbi Alexander Schindler, chairman of the Conference of Presidents of Major American Jewish Organizations; Philip Klutznick, president of the World Jewish Congress; David Blumberg, president of B'nai B'rith; Frank Lautenberg, president of the United Jewish Appeal; and Edward Sanders, honorary chairman of the American-Israel Public Affairs Committee.

According to one guest, the atmosphere was "business like" and "courtroom." Two sources present, however, said that Klutznick sides with the president on the need for Israeli withdrawal from the Sinai settlements, which resulted in an unpleasant exchange with some of the other Jewish leaders, who rejected U.S. pressure on Israel. Earlier this week, Klutznick headed a delegation of Jewish leaders who met with Sadat.

"Here we were," one of the Jewish leaders said, "arguing among ourselves in front of the president."

The president denied that the U.S. was going to pressure Israel into offering more concessions. He also said that he did not expect the Jewish leaders to pressure Israel. But it was clear, nevertheless, that the timing of these meetings depends on progress in the negotiations.

The extraordinary Carter dinner with the Jewish leaders follows Sadat's successful visit to Washington in which he is widely believed to have impressed the U.S. government with his flexibility and moderation. Clearly, officials here are now expecting Israel to come through with some new positions.

THE BRILLIANT TOUCH
White — Kest; Qd3; Raa; Rb1; Bc2; Nc4; Pbc2, c3, d4, e4, f4, g4, h4 (12); Black — Kd8; Qd8; Rb8; Rg8; Bg7; Pbc2, c3, d4, e4, f4, g4, h4 (12); Black to play.

1...Bd1! 2.g3 Bc2 3.Kd1 Qd7 4.Qg2 Bb3! White resigns. (Johannsson — Mortensen, Gluckberg, 1977).

ENDGAME FINESS
White — Kest; Nf7; P7; d4, (4); Black — Kd7; Rb7; P7; d4, (4); Black to play.

In the game played 1.Kd7 g4 2.Nc6! (Nf2!) g3! 3.c3! Qd7, and draw was inevitable. Instead he could win by 1.Kd1! Rb7 2.Kd7 g4 3.Nd6 g3 4.Nd4! or 1...g4 2.Nd6 g3 3.c3! Qd7 4.Qd2 Qd7 (Weider — Treppner, West Germany, 1977).

ELAT FESTIVAL. Yohanan Afek of Tel Aviv scored a double victory in the Elat Festival. He won the main tournament with 7½ points out of 9 games, ahead of Israeli champion Nathan Birnbaum and Dr. Edward Pormanek of the U.S., who tied second with seven points each.

In the lightning tournament, Afek scored 7 out of 9, while Birnbaum and Afek tied second with 6½ points. Over 60 players from Israel and abroad took part in the highly successful event organized by the local chess club in cooperation with the Elat Municipality, the local hotel association, Hapoel and the Israel Chess Federation.

KIBBUZIM. The 11th individual championship of the kibbutzim was won by Shai Netanel of Hatzorim with 9 points out of 11 games. The second were Arnon Paz of Einat and Ardon Cohen of Atikim with 8 points each.

6 days of holidays and touring in
CYPRUS during Purim
A religious atmosphere • kosher food

Pesach as it should be observed
at kosher hotels in

Palma de Mallorca • The French Riviera

Brochure of our summer 1978 tours appearing soon!
Details and registration at all travel agents.

Gesher Tours
Religious atmosphere — Kosher food

The Jerusalem Language Centre offers the following courses

Intensive Spoken Arabic
3 times a week IL600 per month + VAT
her regular courses twice a week IL286 (incl. VAT)

Literary Arabic
French, English, German, Spanish at all levels and other European languages

The Jerusalem Language Centre
6 Hazanovitch St., Near Kupa Holim Straus,
Tel. (02) 234131

Now Available
Swiss Life Insurance

—All benefits in Swiss Francs
—Major Swiss insurance company
—Same rates as for Swiss residents
—No Swiss taxes of any kind
—Full discretion assured

For details, write to: P.O.B. 334,
1211 Geneva 12, Switzerland.

JERUSALEM COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY
21 HAVAAD HALEUMI ST. JERUSALEM, P.O.B. 16031 - TEL. 423131

His Excellency, Dr. C.E.H. Fincham, South African Ambassador to Israel, was a recent guest of the Jerusalem College of Technology. He toured the campus together with Mr. Solly Liebowitz and Mr. Kirshon of the South African Zionist Federation, Rabbi Prof. L. Rabinovitch, Deputy Mayor of Jerusalem, Mr. B. Zvieli of the Broadcasting Authority and Mrs. Zvieli, Rector of the College, Prof. W. Z. Loh, discussed with the visitors the important role the college is playing in the education of practical engineers who are able to assume responsible positions in industry immediately upon graduation because of the emphasis on applied technology.

Rubin Academy of Music Jerusalem
Professor D. Buchholz of the Vienna Academy of Music will lecture on:
Lurking Dangers in a Singer's Career
on Sunday, February 12, 1978, at 8.30 p.m. at the Academy Hall, Building 2, 4 Balfour Street.

Vocal Arts Group Jerusalem

Funds and Assistance Available for Health Centres in Israel
Inquiries invited by American Friends of Health Centres in Israel
1400 N. 48th Avenue, Hollywood, Florida 33021, U.S.A.

Auction Sale
All remaining paintings at the Little Gallery will be sold due to its closing.
The sale begins on Friday, February 10, 1978 from 10 a.m.-3 p.m. and will continue during the week from 10 a.m.-8 p.m. until February 17.
27 Rehov Salmon, Tel. 02-233631.

MURELLA
Your best buy
Artistic coloured wallpaper
ROBEX

PLASTIC CURTAINS
for bathrooms, kitchens, etc.
Imported plastic
All kinds of tablecloths, Terylene, floor mats, covers,
GEFFNER
29 Rehov Pisagor, Tel Aviv
corner Trumpeldor, Tel. 2 5 5 7 9

AT
academy travel ltd.

NEW YORK!

Two performances daily by
EL AL — TWA
Booking office open at
Academy Travel Ltd
14 Trumpeldor St., Tel Aviv. Tel. 58165-67
(Opposite Sinai Hotel)

Seats available for the "Academy" Award Winner
Suitable for adults, students and children

STOP THOSE SPOTS!
"Lotion 51" will clear them completely.
Send postal order for IL22 — including postage and packing to:
Sheila Brummer, P.O. Box 808,
Kfar Shmaryahu.

URGENT
SUSAN CAMEL
of St. Louis
Anyone knowing of her whereabouts contact Judy Rosenblatt at Tel. 04-932568 immediately.

HOUSEHOLD GOODS & PERSONAL EFFECTS
Reliable removal, professional packing, insurance, storage, forwarding by sea and/or air, from Israel to any part of the world.

TASHGIR LTD.
27 Rehov Yavne, Tel Aviv,
Tel. 634231

TEL AVIV
HAIFA
ASHDOD
EILAT
BEN-GURION AIRPORT

DOUBLE IRRESPONSIBILITY

AT LAST S. Ishar (Smilansky) has spoken up in the controversy over the screening of the television version of his novella, "Hirbet Hiza." When asked to comment earlier, he had said: "Whatever I have to say on the subject I have said in 'Hirbet Hiza'."

Now he has come out, naturally, in favour of absolute democracy and unlimited freedom of expression. He says that those interested in stopping, even temporarily, the screening are guided "not by security considerations but by guilt-feeling" and a desire to "cover up." (His story has been studied in our schools almost since its publication in 1949; has been reprinted many times in the original Hebrew; and has been translated into many languages, including Arabic.)

He goes on to say that the story is based on an actual episode, which he witnessed, in the War of Liberation. (Nobody has questioned this.)

"When I wrote the story," he adds, "I didn't write it as a Jew or Arab or as a Jewish-Arab conflict. I wrote it as a human being offended by what he had seen." (Nobody has questioned his sincerity or the fact that he wrote the story from a universalistic vantage point.)

The matter, he goes on to say ("Davar," February 8), "no longer concerns only authors, poets, painters, musicians, actors and directors; it concerns spectators, audiences, readers, and all those for whom artistic freedom is a precondition of liberty." In this assertion he has been joined by the Chairman of the National Federation of Israeli Journalists, Levi Yitzhak Hayerushalmi, who says ("Davar," February 9) that "freedom of expression in the field of the creative arts is unlimited."

It seems that in this paradise of unconditional liberty, in this fly-world in which liberty does not also entail responsibility, the people and their democratically elected parliamentary bodies, in Ishar's words, "have no special privileges," their opinions carry no special weight. "No, only artists (and journalists) have special privileges and opinions that carry special weight. Only the priests of the Muses and of the com-

MOSHE KOHN takes to task the "media priests" for being "unchallengeable dictators," and their "religious-nationalist" critics for failing to provide an alternative.

munications media know and may decide which words, sights and sounds shall be piped into the ears, minds and spirits of the benighted laity. No matter, furthermore, that Israel has only one television channel, operated as a public service under the Broadcasting Authority Law.

Once, a slogan of democracy was, "The voice of the people is the voice of God." Today, it is the voice of the media that is the voice of God. Only our TV professionals, tuned in as they alone are to the Truth, shall decide how our single TV channel shall be used and the law applied.

This is not democracy; this is hierarchy in which the media priests are the unchallengeable dictators; this is mediocracy—government of, by and for the media priests.

SOME MEMBERS of the public and some of our politicians suggest that the answer to our particular problem is to open a second TV channel, or to permit a private entrepreneur to operate one. Thus, it is believed, Broadcasting House will face competition from which everybody will benefit.

That may be the solution. Only, however, if it is true, as some allege, that Broadcasting House is controlled by "leftists" and "cosmopolitans" who deliberately ignore the "positive" features of our history and contemporary life and do not allow more "patriotic" artists to present their works. If that is true, then a second TV channel, operating according to artistic and commercial criteria, and therefore open to all talents and giving due consideration to the tastes of those sections of the public that do not like the present Israel TV fare, will break this "leftist" stranglehold.

To what extent is that charge true, however? It seems to be true that whereas we have "Hirbet Hiza" with

its tale of cruelty by Israeli soldiers ready for screening, we have not had, and have not heard that there is in the making, a good drama, or at least a good documentary film, about the 35 young men who 30 years ago set out from Jerusalem to bring relief to the besieged Etzion Bloc and were massacred by Arab irregulars after they decided not to kill or even take captive an Arab shepherd they encountered on the way. Or about the young men who were killed because they would not fire on helpless Arab civilians behind whom terrorists were hiding, inside homes and caves. Or about the many efforts of Jews in 1948 to persuade Arab neighbours and friends not to leave their homes, as the latter were instructed to do by their leaders. (There is the story, for example, of Giora Zeid, son of the famous Alexander Zeid, who was answered by the mukhtar of an Arab village, an old family friend, that the village would give shelter and protection to the Zeid family but would participate in the slaughter of the rest of the Jews.) These are only a few examples.

It also seems to be true that the now defunct "Nikul Rosh" programme, for example, fired its satirical barbs almost exclusively at the people of the establishment (then Labour), the Likud, Gush Emunim and Orthodox. There is no doubt that some of the intellectual, political and physical manifestations of people like Yitzhak Rabin, Golda Meir, Abba Eban, Menachem Begin, Rabbis Shlomo Goren and Moshe Levinger made them excellent subjects for parody and satire. But surely Shulamit Aloni, Meir Pa'il, "Lova" Elav, Meir Ya'ari, Meir Vilner, Tzvi Tzvi, Uri Avnery, Marcia Freedman and others also had highly parodyable mannerisms. How many "anti-left" skits do you remember seeing on "Nikul Rosh"?

TRUE AS ALL this may be, however, that does not explain something about the contents and quality of the precious little evening TV time that is under "rightist" control. I refer mainly to the Monday night "Morasha" programme and the Saturday night "Betzayit Hashabbat" programme. The alleged leftist control of the rest does not explain why these two programmes consist so heavily of talentless national-religious pap, kitsch, and talk that is of interest to very few of even the "national" or "religious" public.

Is there something in the nature of the "positive" features of our life that makes it impossible to tell their story with talent, or something in the nature of talent that allows it to create only "cosmopolitan" messages? That doesn't seem to be true anywhere else in the world. The free countries, and even the Soviet Union and Nazi Germany, have had artists who were able to produce "patriotic" stories, poems, symphonies and paintings considered great by universal aesthetic standards.

Perhaps the answer is that our "national," "religious," and "national-religious" institutions, educators and benefactors, smugly certain about the "truth" of their messages, have ignored the importance of the arts and the media, and have not done enough to encourage and help their young talents to master the relevant techniques and take up careers in the arts and the media. It is not enough to possess a "positive" message and to protest with self-righteous indignation against someone else's "negative" message. To deal with the media problem on this basis alone, to deal with it solely in the manner in which the opponents of the "Hirbet Hiza" screening have dealt with it, is irresponsible and dangerous—no less so than the claim of our mediocrats to be above all social restraint and criticism.

It is not enough for "patriots" to sit as guardians of the public morale and critics of the creations of others. They must themselves go in and create.

The case against commercial TV

COMMERCIAL television is at the gates. The race for the license is on, with a number of companies, local and foreign, in the running—including one headed by a Knesset member who will have no trouble making up his mind should it come to a vote.

It will be a highly profitable business. One of the competing companies has announced that, if it is granted the license, it will charge \$800 per 30-second advertising spot and that it is thinking of 10 minutes of advertising in every hour. Assuming that broadcasting time will be a minimum of eight hours per day, we would have 80 minutes of spots, at the cost to the advertisers of \$128,000 per day, about \$50m. per year, or more than £175m. at the present rate of exchange.

THERE IS, of course, no imperative need for someone watching a television commercial to rush out and buy the advertised product, but the almost supernatural power of television as an advertising medium, far exceeding the power of all other media, is a fact already taken for granted.

In 1971, the U.S. Congress, in an effort to reduce smoking because of the danger to health, banned cigarette advertising on television; not in newspapers, not on radio, not on billboards, only on the little screen in every American living room. A year later, the Congress again acknowledged TV's singular selling power by limiting the expenditure of candidates for public office on telecasts, while leaving them free to spend whatever they wanted in other media.

Television, with its hypnotic effect on the viewer, has proven especially successful in selling goods which can be loosely classified as luxuries and novelties. Newspapers and radio do

Commercial television, argues MENDEL KOHANSKY, would not only hypnotize people into buying goods they do not really need, but would also lower TV standards, which are not very high as it is.

an adequate job in advertising a supermarket's daily specials in meat and vegetables. It is in persuading the viewer to prefer one cosmetic over another, to buy the new two-door, pastel-coloured refrigerator to replace her single-door, boringly white model, that the TV commercial shines.

Now many men can resist identifying themselves with that handsome man in the Cardin suit being nudged by a beautiful blonde with a plunging neckline who admires his deodorant? And how many women can resist seeing themselves as that beautiful blonde in another commercial, her complexion clear and fresh because she uses a certain facial cream?

THE MOST sinister aspect of the matter is that television advertising is addressed more to those who cannot afford superfluous expenditure than to those who can—simply because the former watch more television. Diamond of MIT, an American student of the subject, stated at the conclusion of a survey something that has long been merely assumed; namely that "television flickers more for black families than white families, more for people over 50 than under 50, more for grade school educated than for college educated, and more for lower income people than for upper income people."

Exploitation of the economically weak by the economically powerful has taken on various forms over the

ages. In Tsarist Russia, peasants worked and lived like animals killing the soil to support the luxurious lives of the land-owners. In Dickens' England, the urban proletariat toiled from dawn to dusk for wages carefully calculated just to keep them alive. In our post-industrial, mass-communication era, exploitation is much subtler and immensely more sophisticated. Working people are now earning a living wage, but spend a considerable part of it on unnecessary goods and services. This proclivity is carefully cultivated by advertisers, and keeps the wage earner in debt and economically dependent.

If this is true of countries with a sound economy, where almost everybody is well paid in a stable currency, how much more true will it be in a country which has for years been spending more than it has been producing, where the government has long been declaring that one of the main preconditions for economic salvation is the reduction of the standard of living.

SUPPORTERS of commercial television, even while admitting the economic hazards, argue that the attempt is still worthwhile for cultural reasons. Since the commercial companies will have more money to spend, they will be able to present better programmes than we have been getting in the past, and the competition will force Israel Television to improve its output.

But will commercial TV introduce

artistically and intellectually superior programmes, better drama by local playwrights, livelier talk shows to enrich our understanding of the world we live in, better coverage of events? Commercial television has to appeal to the largest possible mass of viewers if it is to serve its purpose, i.e., offer advertisers a return on the large sums they spend. And the nature of human society being what it is, the broader the base the lower the taste, the more limited the intellectual curiosity. Were it not so, governments the world over would not have, for instance, to subsidize good theatre, while cheap comedies and thrillers take care of themselves.

Competition by commercial TV means lowering standards which are not very high as it is; means more standard comedy and thrillers, most of them imported because imports are both cheaper and more competently produced and acted. Where could we find two such attractive, acrobatic young men as Starny and Eluch, beating, maiming, killing with smiles on their handsome faces? Or an Allen Funt of "Candid Camera" indulging in blatant idiocy with such consummate aplomb?

Our state television, whatever its faults—a lack of professionalism, frequent lapses of taste in entertainment, tediousness in its educational broadcasts—still manages occasionally to produce a good programme—such as the recent "Third Hour," a film and discussion on the 50th anniversary of the Russian Revolution.

Some of it was repetitious and boring, and had we had another channel functioning on that evening, many viewers would have switched to it. What would they have found there? A livelier, more brilliant discussion, or more shooting and humour of the "Candid Camera" kind?

POSTSCRIPTS

"THE KING of Atlantis" will probably prove to be the most dramatic event of this year's coming Jerusalem Spring Festival, for the one-hour chamber opera is, quite literally, a voice from beyond the grave.

The work was written in 1944 in Theresenstadt by two Jewish inmates, composer Viktor Ullmann and librettist Peter Kien. It was intended to be performed at the concentration camp by some of the talented singers and musicians who were also inmates at the time. The opera was almost ready for its premiere when the two men were sent to Auschwitz. They both perished in the death camp.

Viktor Ullmann, who was 46 when he died, had studied composition under Arnold Schoenberg, and had produced a number of works. Peter Kien, 26, was primarily a painter and architect, but also a poet. The opera, which is strongly anti-Nazi and a thinly veiled anti-Hitler allegory, proclaims the moral that Man must respect the joy and pain of Life, yet accept Death. The English translation is by American poet Aaron Kramer.

The score and libretto, written on the back of camp admission forms, were originally thought to have been lost. In fact, Ullmann had entrusted the manuscript to a friend, Dr. H.G. Adler, who survived the Holocaust. It was discovered in London in 1972. Adler was determined to have the opera produced as a memorial to his dead friends and eventually interested Kerry Woodward, a young BBC conductor, in the idea. Woodward spent much time deciphering Ullmann's score, which was in understandably bad condition, and in the process became increasingly involved in the music. It was he who persuaded the



Viktor Ullmann, left, and Peter Kien.

Netherlands Opera Company to produce the work, which was given its world premiere in Amsterdam in December 1975.

"King of Atlantis" will be presented here, in English, by the Dutch opera group, accompanied by the Beersheba Chamber Orchestra. The Jerusalem performance, on April 24, is to be under the patronage of the Ambassador of The Netherlands. At the suggestion of the Jerusalem Theatre management, proceeds will go to the Scholarship Fund of the Jerusalem branch of the Israel Association of University Women.

INEXPLICABLY, we have lately found ourselves on the mailing list of a periodical called the "Israel and Palestine Monthly Review," which may be described, kindly, as "pro-Palestinian." Published in Paris, periodical is the right word for the

journal since, as a note to its readers says: "A subscription runs: consecutive issues, regardless how often the paper comes out."

We were struck not so much by contents, as by the hearty appeal made by the publishers: we have just received.

"Our tiny staff is both politic and administrative; every hour is spent prospecting, renewal, business correspondence costs hour of political work. We appeal to our subscribers to their subscriptions, as soon as we get our invoice. The time and your procrastinating costs us forces us to publish less than yearly."

They add a warning that if patch of free copies is suspended "without further notice we may not be able to follow journal's career for much longer."

READERS' LETTERS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — In his article, "Letting peace slip away?" (January 28), Eliahu Goodman gives Israel advice about the "truth" of their messages, have ignored the importance of the arts and the media, and have not done enough to encourage and help their young talents to master the relevant techniques and take up careers in the arts and the media. It is not enough to possess a "positive" message and to protest with self-righteous indignation against someone else's "negative" message. To deal with the media problem on this basis alone, to deal with it solely in the manner in which the opponents of the "Hirbet Hiza" screening have dealt with it, is irresponsible and dangerous—no less so than the claim of our mediocrats to be above all social restraint and criticism.

It is not enough for "patriots" to sit as guardians of the public morale and critics of the creations of others. They must themselves go in and create.

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Arab public relations are far more effective than Israel's and not simply because they spend more money. The Arabs refer to the "legitimate rights of a dispossessed people, the Palestinians." They base all their demands on a simple concrete issue; that which has been lost by a group of people must be returned in some form. Basically, in the eyes of the world Israel has never repaid to this charge with a countercharge of equal weight against the Arabs. Especially in the past ten years, Israel appeared as the defendant, denying charges

RETURNING THE SINAI

Arabs start demanding the 'return' of Jaffa and Lod, or Safad, and make the point that 'returning' such places would in no way be seen as concessions on our part, but simply as a starting point for something else? No, Mr. Goodman, no security can be maintained by conceding such a 'principle'.

A final point. In all the talks, minor or stalled, no one has raised in public the controversial question of Sinai's sovereignty. Naturally this land is not Israel's, we do not have one claim on it. But it has never been part of historic Egypt. Egypt's north-eastern frontier was traditionally where the Suez Canal now runs, with Sinai most rarely under its administrative control. Only in the 1920's was it formally added to Egypt. It was part of the Ottoman Empire since 1517. Since 1949, its administration has been unclear and controversial.

What I assert is that, while Egypt certainly has a claim to Sinai, that claim is not as strong as it is made out to be. It is not the 'sacred land' of Egypt that Mr. Sadat conjures up, and Israel's security needs have proper claim to be accommodated in any further talks that are in fact negotiations and not surrenders.

JEWISH CLAIMS

rather than making them. Yet Israel has a counter-charge of equal weight: the 750,000 Jews forcibly expelled from Arab lands. Israel should be demanding to return parts of the Sinai as restitution to the more than 55,000 Egyptian Jews forced out of their land and the \$175m. which the Egyptian government confiscated from the Egyptian Jews between 1948 and the present day. If Israel would express the demand for parts of Sinai as a concrete claim against Egypt for damages suffered by Egyptian Jews, perhaps Sadat would be put on the defensive for the first time since he became

reader by either side to the dictates.

MOSHE ELI Brielle, Holland.

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — In his article of Jan. Eliahu Goodman refers to his that the Rafiah settlements be returned for a peace agree I beg to differ. Firstly, Yaf the surrounding settlements located deep in Sinai. This is the doorstep of the old ho literally, a buffer zone b Egypt and the Gaza Strip. I way to maintain peace is not a UN force there, but our own plus a large Jewish popu Thus, Egyptian troops could tained close to El Arish rath close to Yaf Mordochai and Shalom.

Secondly, I believe that v have learned enough from I we can no longer turn th cheek. This is not 1948 and that Eliahu Yamin is not to sidered another Studentan I wholeheartedly believe th of Sinai can be returned to However, Egypt must also be to compromise.

MARTIN S. EL Yamin.

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Arab public relations are far more effective than Israel's and not simply because they spend more money. The Arabs refer to the "legitimate rights of a dispossessed people, the Palestinians." They base all their demands on a simple concrete issue; that which has been lost by a group of people must be returned in some form. Basically, in the eyes of the world Israel has never repaid to this charge with a countercharge of equal weight against the Arabs. Especially in the past ten years, Israel appeared as the defendant, denying charges

VOLUNTEERS FOR THE ZOO

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

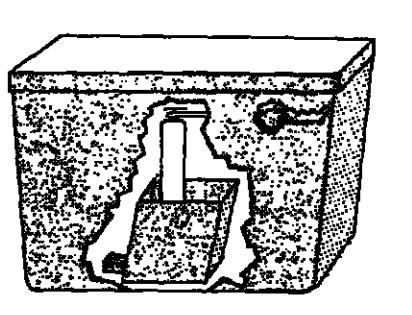
Sir, — Jerusalem's Biblical Zoo is a unique institution the only one of its kind in the world. Prof. Abraham Shulov, the Zoo's director, would like to expand the work of the Zoo among our school-children and among tourists. To do so, it is necessary to reactivate and expand the Friends of the Biblical Zoo. Plans are being discussed to set up a branch of the

THE FESTIVAL CONTINUES

12.2.78 — South Africa Week * Music * Films * South African Food
18.2.78 — Week of the Sea * with the participation of Zvika Bendler, 1972 World Sailing Champion, 420 class who will give free sailing and wind-ski lessons. * Lectures * Initial diving lessons at reduced prices * Friday evening with Shuli Natan and songs of the sea
24.2.78 — France Week * On 24.2 and on 25.2 a performance of the guitarist Jean-Pierre Jumez * Films from the best of French cinema
5.3.78 — Alexandra Ziv, the batik artist will design a collection of beachwear. Guests of the village may design their own under her guidance and the influence of the desert. * Lectures on the Sinai desert.
Details and bookings at our Tel Aviv office: 108 Rehov Ben Yehuda, Tel. 245811, and at the Neviot Holiday Village, Tel. (052) 9567.
With the courtesy of the embassies

This is the little place where you can save 100 liters of precious water each day.

Fact: When you flush the loo, you usually use double the amount of water that is required. Now, a revolutionary, new, Israeli invention enables you to save all this precious water. It's called FLUSH-SELECTO and is installed in the flushing unit. In Hebrew, it's called "Rav Maschan".



This invention has two flushers: one, which uses all the 9 liters of water in the flushing unit. (Usually for use only once a day) and another which releases only half the water. The 4 1/2 liter flush adequately meets accepted standards of hygiene and cleanliness. FLUSH-SELECTO is amazingly simple. It can be easily installed in your standard-valve-equipped flushing unit, (43x32x17 cms.) provided it has a handle on the right hand side.



Available from all good hardware shops. SELECTO-FLUSH made by PLAS - G.I.M. Ltd. **100 Liters Saves water... and your money** Recommended by the Israel Standards Institute.

Modern Times in a Traditional Kitchen

As from next Friday, February 17, 1978, Adar 1 10, 5738, you will be able to take home for Shabbat Traditional Jewish Food: * Gefilte Fish * Kugel * Kishke * Chopped liver * Kneidlach * Chickens under the supervision of the Agudat Yisrael Rabbinical Council * Truma and Ma'asser has been removed from all vegetables * Mashgiah present at all times.

We are planning more surprises. Please follow our advertisements

36 Rehov Yafa

Oftagun

כלכלה מן האכל

GLOBUS TRAVEL BUREAU OF NORWAY

is happy to announce the opening of

The Israel-Scandinavia Tourist and Travel Centre
King David Tours of Tel Aviv Ltd.

- * The specialists in travel to and from Scandinavia
- * Experts who advise and plan your vacations in Norway, Sweden and Denmark
- * Worldwide travel service
- * Multilingual, courteous staff
- * Two floors of spacious premises where your holiday mood begins

Call in and see us Sun.-Thurs. 8 a.m.-7 p.m., Fri. 8 a.m.-1 p.m. After hours call 03-752778

Sinai Hotel Building, 11 Trumpeldor Street, Tel Aviv. Tel. 56754

NEVIOT
DIVING CENTER
HOLIDAY VILLAGE
NEVIOT ELAT POST PHONE 059-3667, 6191

זבקה בנדלר
מרכז צלילה
ספר חמש
מלונות דלת פתוח

THE FESTIVAL CONTINUES

12.2.78 — South Africa Week * Music * Films * South African Food
18.2.78 — Week of the Sea * with the participation of Zvika Bendler, 1972 World Sailing Champion, 420 class who will give free sailing and wind-ski lessons. * Lectures * Initial diving lessons at reduced prices * Friday evening with Shuli Natan and songs of the sea
24.2.78 — France Week * On 24.2 and on 25.2 a performance of the guitarist Jean-Pierre Jumez * Films from the best of French cinema
5.3.78 — Alexandra Ziv, the batik artist will design a collection of beachwear. Guests of the village may design their own under her guidance and the influence of the desert. * Lectures on the Sinai desert.
Details and bookings at our Tel Aviv office: 108 Rehov Ben Yehuda, Tel. 245811, and at the Neviot Holiday Village, Tel. (052) 9567.
With the courtesy of the embassies